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PARK et al.(10) **Pub. No.: US 2017/0365794 A1**(43) **Pub. Date: Dec. 21, 2017**(54) **CONDENSED CYCLIC COMPOUND AND AN
ORGANIC LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE
INCLUDING THE SAME**(71) Applicant: **SAMSUNG DISPLAY CO., LTD.,
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(57)

ABSTRACT

A condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1
and an organic light-emitting device including the same.

[Formula 1]

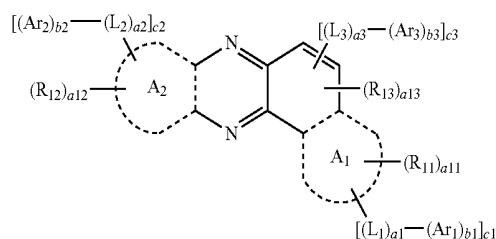
**10****190****150****110**

FIG. 1

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FIG. 2

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FIG. 3

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FIG. 4

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CONDENSED CYCLIC COMPOUND AND AN ORGANIC LIGHT-EMITTING DEVICE INCLUDING THE SAME

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

[0001] This application claims the benefit of Korean Patent Application No. 10-2016-0076609, filed on Jun. 20, 2016 in the Korean Intellectual Property Office, the disclosure of which is incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

TECHNICAL FIELD

[0002] Exemplary embodiments of the present invention relate to a condensed cyclic compound, and more particularly to an organic light-emitting device including the same.

DISCUSSION OF RELATED ART

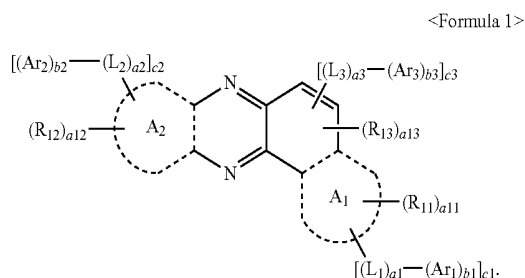
[0003] Organic light-emitting devices may be self-emission devices. Organic light-emitting devices may have relatively wide viewing angles, relatively high contrast ratios, relatively short response times, and increased brightness, driving voltage, and response speed characteristics. Organic light-emitting devices may produce full-color images.

[0004] Organic light-emitting devices may include a first electrode disposed on a substrate. Organic light-emitting devices may further include a hole transport region, an emission layer, an electron transport region, and a second electrode, sequentially disposed on the first electrode. Holes provided from the first electrode may move toward the emission layer through the hole transport region. Electrons provided from the second electrode may move toward the emission layer through the electron transport region. Carriers, such as holes and electrons, may recombine in the emission layer to produce excitons. The excitons may transition from an excited state to a ground state, thus generating light.

SUMMARY

[0005] One or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention may include a condensed cyclic compound and an organic light-emitting device including the same.

[0006] One or more exemplary embodiments provide a condensed cyclic compound. The condensed cyclic compound is represented by Formula 1:



[0007] A₁ and A₂ in Formula 1 are each independently selected from a benzene group, a naphthalene group, a quinoline group, an isoquinoline group, or a quinazoline group,

[0008] L₁ to L₃ in Formula 1 are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, *—P(=O)(Q₄)-*, *—P(=S)(Q₄)-*, *—S(=O)-*, or *—S(=O)₂-*,

[0009] a₁ to a₃ in Formula 1 are each independently be an integer selected from 0 to 7. When a₁ is 2 or greater, at least two L₁(s) are the same or different from each other. When a₂ is 2 or greater, at least two or more L₂(s) are the same or different from each other. When a₃ is 2 or greater, at least two L₃(s) are the same or different from each other.

[0010] Ar₁ to Ar₃ in Formula 1 are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —S(=O)₂(Q₄), —P(=O)(Q₄)(Q₅), —P(=S)(Q₄)(Q₅), or —S(=O)(Q₄).

[0011] b₁ to b₃ in Formula 1 are each independently an integer selected from 1 to 7. When b₁ is 2 or greater, at least two Ar₁(s) are the same or different from each other. When b₂ is 2 or greater, at least two Ar₂(s) are the same or different from each other. When b₃ is 2 or greater, at least two Ar₃(s) are the same or different from each other.

[0012] c₁ and c₃ in Formula 1 are each independently an integer selected from 0 to 6, and c₂ is an integer selected from 0 to 2.

[0013] c₁ to c₃ satisfy the formula of c₁+c₂+c₃≥1.

[0014] R₁₁, R₁₂, and R₁₃ in Formula 1 are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —Si(Q₁)(Q₂)(Q₃), or —S(=O)₂(Q₁).

[0015] a₁₁ and a₁₂ in Formula 1 are each independently an integer selected from 0 to 6, and a₁₃ is an integer selected from 0 to 2. When a₁₁ is 2 or greater, at least two R₁₁(s) are

the same or different from each other. When a12 is 2 or greater, at least two R₁₂(s) are the same or different from each other. When a13 is 2, two of R₁₃(s) are the same or different from each other.

[0016] At least one substituent selected from a substituent (s) of the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group, the substituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group, the substituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenylene group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, the substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, the substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, the substituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, the substituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group may be selected from:

[0017] deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, or a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group;

[0018] a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —Si(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂)(Q₁₃), —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —B(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —C(=O)(Q₁₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₁₁), or —P(=O)(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂);

[0019] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0020] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl

group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —Si(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂)(Q₂₃), —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —B(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —C(=O)(Q₂₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₂₁), or —P(=O)(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂); and

[0021] —Si(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂)(Q₃₃), —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —B(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —C(=O)(Q₃₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₃₁), or —P(=O)(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂).

[0022] Q₁ to Q₅, Q₁₁ to Q₁₃, Q₂₁ to Q₂₃, and Q₃₁ to Q₃₃ are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a biphenyl group, or a terphenyl group.

[0023] * and *' each indicate a binding site to a neighboring atom.

[0024] One or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention provide an organic light-emitting device. The organic light-emitting device includes a first electrode; a second electrode facing the first electrode; and an organic layer disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode. The organic layer includes an emission layer. The organic layer includes at least one of the condensed cyclic compounds represented by Formula 1.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0025] The above and other features of the present invention will become more apparent by describing in detail exemplary embodiments thereof, with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

[0026] FIG. 1 is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0027] FIG. 2 is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

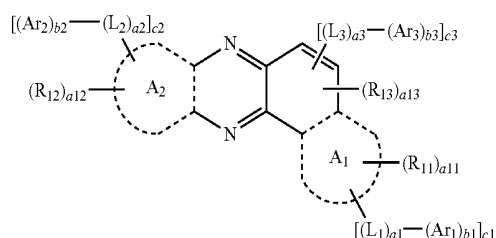
[0028] FIG. 3 is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention; and

[0029] FIG. 4 is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE EMBODIMENTS

[0030] One or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention provide a condensed cyclic compound. The condensed cyclic compound may be represented by Formula 1:

<Formula 1>



[0031] In Formula 1, A₁, A₂, L₁ to L₃, a₁ to a₃, Ar₁ to Ar₃, b₁ to b₃, c₁ to c₃, R₁₁ to R₁₃, and a₁₁ to a₁₃ are substantially the same as described below.

[0032] A₁ and A₂ in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from a benzene group, a naphthalene group, a quinoline group, an isoquinoline group, or a quinoxaline group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, A₁ and A₂ may each independently be selected from a benzene group or a naphthalene group. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, A₁ and A₂ may both be a benzene group.

[0033] L₁ to L₃ in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, *—P(=O)(Q₄)-*, *—P(=S)(Q₄)-*, *—S(=O)-*, or *—S(=O)₂-*; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0034] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, L₁ to L₃ in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from:

[0035] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylenylene group, a pentacenylenylene group, a thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiophenylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, an imidazolylenylene group, a pyrazolylenylene group, a thiazolylenylene group, an isothiazolylenylene group, an oxazolylenylene group, an isoxazolylenylene group, a thiadiazolylenylene group, an oxadiazolylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a triazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a benzoquinolinylenylene group, a phthalazinylenylene group, a naphthyridinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a cinnolinylenylene group, a phenanthridinylenylene group, an acridinylenylene group, a phenanthrolinylenylene group, a phenazinylenylene group, a benzimidazolylenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylenylene group, a benzoxazolylenylene group, an isobenzoxazolylenylene group, a triazolylenylene group, a tetrazolylenylene group, an imidazopyridinylenylene group, an imidazopyrimidinylenylene group, or an azacarbazolylenylene group;

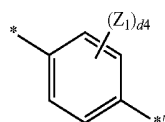
group, a phenanthrolinylenylene group, a phenazinylenylene group, a benzimidazolylenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylenylene group, a benzoxazolylenylene group, an isobenzoxazolylenylene group, a triazolylenylene group, a tetrazolylenylene group, an imidazopyridinylenylene group, an imidazopyrimidinylenylene group, or an azacarbazolylenylene group;

[0036] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylenylene group, a pentacenylenylene group, a thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiophenylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, an imidazolylenylene group, a pyrazolylenylene group, a thiazolylenylene group, an isothiazolylenylene group, an oxazolylenylene group, an isoxazolylenylene group, a thiadiazolylenylene group, an oxadiazolylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a triazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a benzoquinolinylenylene group, a phthalazinylenylene group, a naphthyridinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a cinnolinylenylene group, a phenanthridinylenylene group, an acridinylenylene group, a phenanthrolinylenylene group, a phenazinylenylene group, a benzimidazolylenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylenylene group, a benzoxazolylenylene group, an isobenzoxazolylenylene group, a triazolylenylene group, a tetrazolylenylene group, an imidazopyridinylenylene group, an imidazopyrimidinylenylene group, and an azacarbazolylenylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolynyl group, an isoquinolynyl group, a benzoquinolynyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolynyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, or an azacarbazolyl group; and

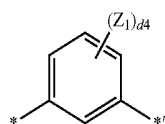
[0037] $*-P(=O)(Q_4)-*$, $*-P(=S)(Q_4)-*$, $*-S(=O)-*$, or $*-S(=O)_2-*$; however exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0038] Q_4 may be selected from a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pyridine, a pyrimidine, a pyrazine, or a naphthyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

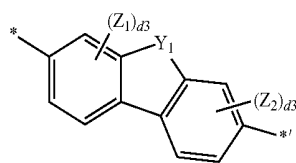
[0039] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, L_1 to L_3 in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from groups represented by Formulae 2-1 to 2-35; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.



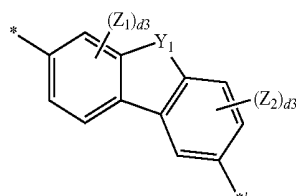
Formula 2-1



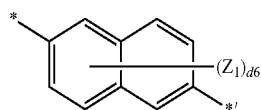
Formula 2-2



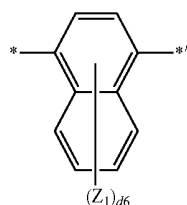
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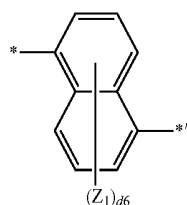
Formula 2-4



Formula 2-5



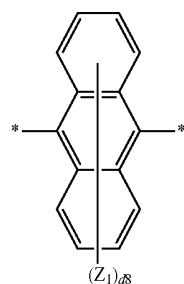
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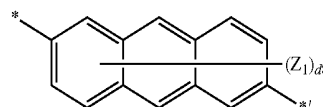
Formula 2-7

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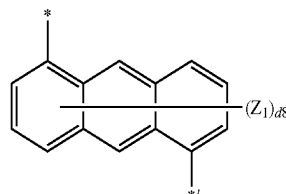
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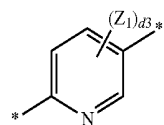
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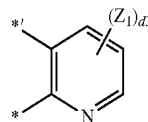
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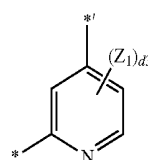
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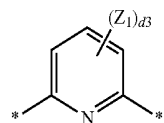
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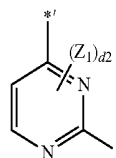
Formula 2-13



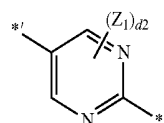
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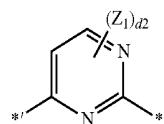
Formula 2-15



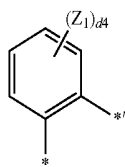
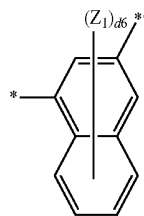
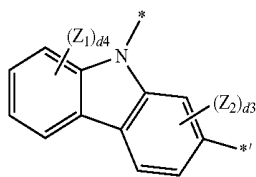
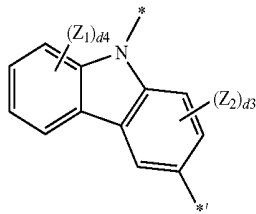
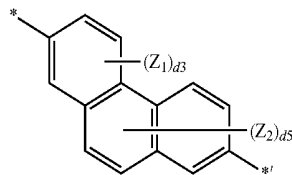
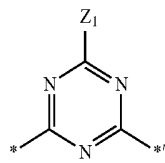
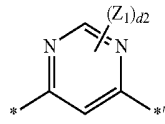
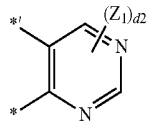
Formula 2-16



Formula 2-17



-continued



Formula 2-18

Formula 2-19

Formula 2-20

Formula 2-21

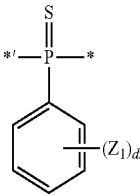
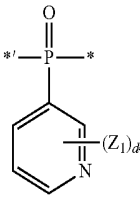
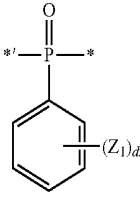
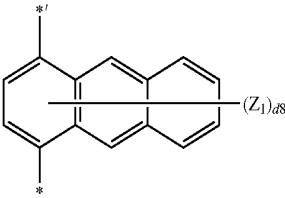
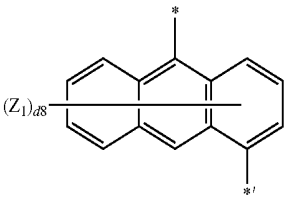
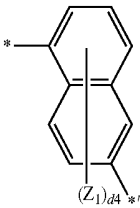
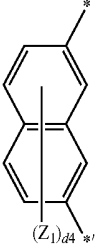
Formula 2-22

Formula 2-23

Formula 2-24

Formula 2-25

-continued



Formula 2-26

Formula 2-27

Formula 2-28

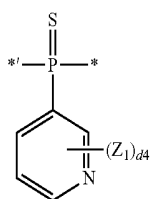
Formula 2-29

Formula 2-30

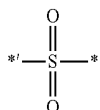
Formula 2-31

Formula 2-32

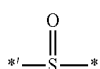
-continued



Formula 2-33



Formula 2-34



Formula 2-35

[0040] In Formulae 2-1 to 2-35:

[0041] Y_1 may be selected from O, S, $C(Z_3)(Z_4)$, $N(Z_5)$, or $Si(Z_6)(Z_7)$.

[0042] Z_1 to Z_7 may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a spiro-benzofluorene-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a silolyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a benzoquinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a benzoquinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a benzosilolyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a naphthobenzofuranyl group, a naphthobenzothiophenyl group, a naphthobenzosilolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dinaphthofuranyl group, a dinaphthothiophenyl group, a dinaphthosilolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, an oxazolopyridinyl group, a thiazolopyridinyl group, a benzonaphthyridinyl group, an azafluorenyl group, an azaspiro-bifluorenyl group, an azacarbazolyl group, an azadibenzofuranyl group, an azadibenzothiophenyl group, an azadibenzosilolyl group, an inden-

pyrrolyl group, an indolopyrrolyl group, an indenocarbazolyl group, or an indolocarbazolyl group,

[0043] d2 may be an integer selected from 0 to 2,

[0044] d3 may be an integer selected from 0 to 3,

[0045] d4 may be an integer selected from 0 to 4,

[0046] d5 may be an integer selected from 0 to 5,

[0047] d6 may be an integer selected from 0 to 6, and

[0048] d8 may be an integer selected from 0 to 8.

[0049] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, L_1 to L_3 in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from groups represented by Formulae 2-1 to 2-3, 2-5, 2-8, 2-14, 2-17, 2-20, and 2-30 to 2-35.

[0050] a1 to a3 in Formula 1 may each independently be an integer selected from 0 to 7; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. When a1 is 2 or greater, at least two L_1 (s) may be the same or different from each other. When a2 is 2 or greater, at least two L_2 (s) may be the same or different from each other. When a3 is 2 or greater, at least two L_3 (s) may be the same or different from each other.

[0051] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, a1 to a3 in Formula 1 may each independently be an integer selected from 0, to 2; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. For example, in Formula 1, a1 may be 0, a2 may be 0, and a3 may be an integer selected from 0 to 2.

[0052] Ar_1 to Ar_3 in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $-S(=O)_2(Q_4)$, $-P(=O)(Q_4)(Q_5)$, $-P(=S)(Q_4)(Q_5)$, or $-S(=O)(Q_4)$; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0053] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, Ar_1 to Ar_3 in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from:

[0054] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl

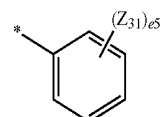
group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, or an azacarbazolyl group; a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, and an azacarbazolyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, or an azacarbazolyl group; or

[0055] $-S(=O)_2(Q_4)$, $-P(=O)(Q_4)(Q_5)$, $-P(=S)(Q_4)(Q_5)$, or $-S(=O)(Q_4)$; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

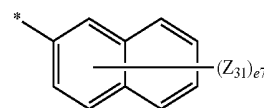
[0056] Q_4 and Q_5 may each independently be selected from a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pyridine, a

pyrimidine, a pyrazine, or a naphthyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

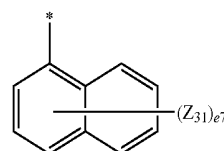
[0057] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, Ar_1 to Ar_3 in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from groups represented by Formulae 3-1 to 3-31; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.



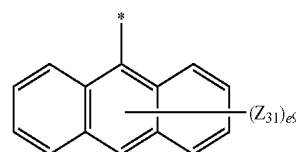
Formula 3-1



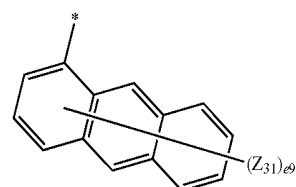
Formula 3-2



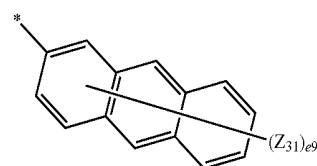
Formula 3-3



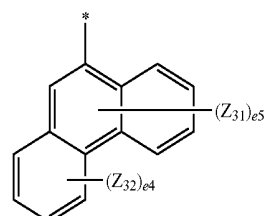
Formula 3-4



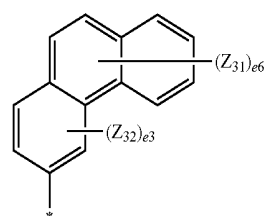
Formula 3-5



Formula 3-6

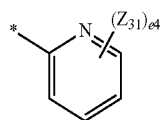
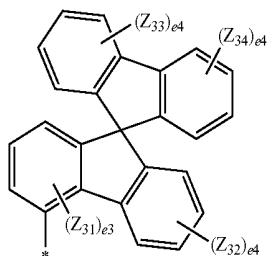
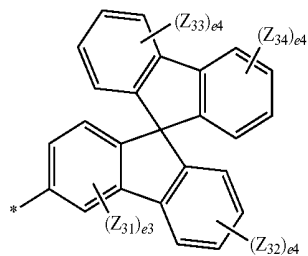
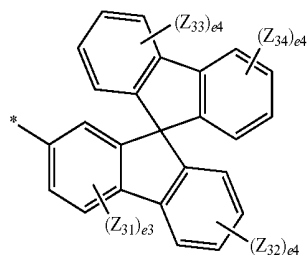
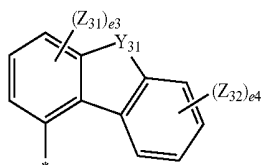
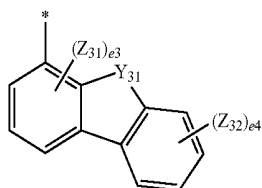
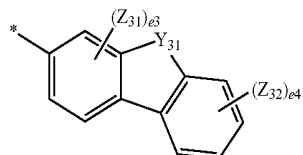
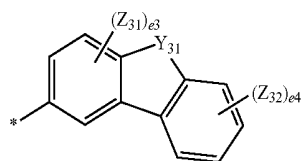


Formula 3-7



Formula 3-8

-continued



Formula 3-9

Formula 3-10

Formula 3-11

Formula 3-12

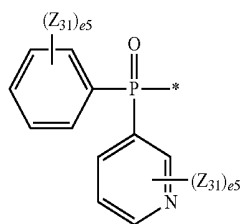
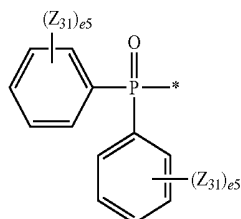
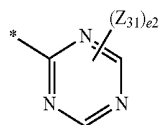
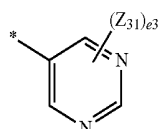
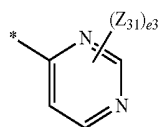
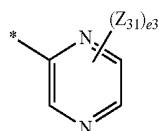
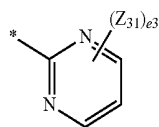
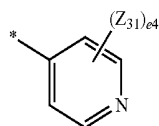
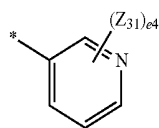
Formula 3-13

Formula 3-14

Formula 3-15

Formula 3-16

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Formula 3-17

Formula 3-18

Formula 3-19

Formula 3-20

Formula 3-21

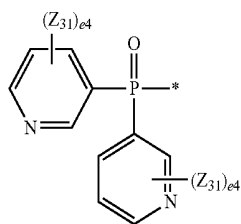
Formula 3-22

Formula 3-23

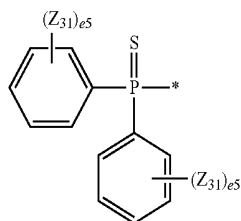
Formula 3-24

Formula 3-25

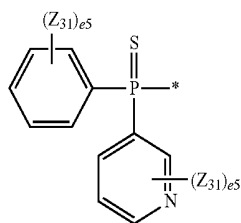
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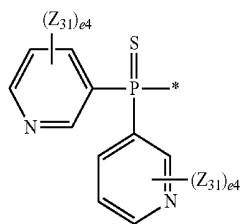
Formula 3-26



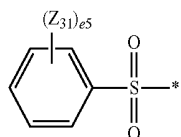
Formula 3-27



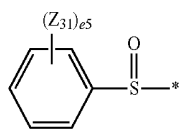
Formula 3-28



Formula 3-29



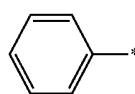
Formula 3-30



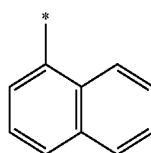
Formula 3-31

[0058] In Formulae 3-1 to 3-31:**[0059]** Y_{31} may be selected from O, S, $C(Z_{35})(Z_{36})$, $N(Z_{37})$, or $Si(Z_{38})(Z_{39})$.**[0060]** Z_{31} to Z_{39} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a spiro-benzofluorene-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl

group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a silolyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a benzoquinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a benzoquinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a benzosilolyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a naphthobenzofuranyl group, a naphthobenzothiophenyl group, a naphthobenzosilolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dinaphthofuranyl group, a dinaphthothiophenyl group, a dinaphthosilolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, an oxazopyridinyl group, a thiazolopyridinyl group, a benzonaphthyridinyl group, an azafluorenyl group, an azaspiro-bifluorenyl group, an azacarbazolyl group, an azadibenzofuranyl group, an azadibenzothiophenyl group, an azadibenzosilolyl group, an indenopyrrolyl group, an indolopyrrolyl group, an indenocarbazolyl group, or an indolocarbazolyl group,

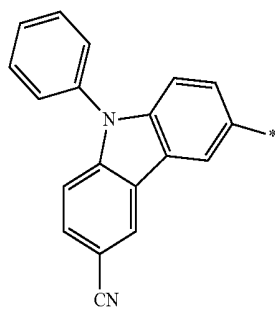
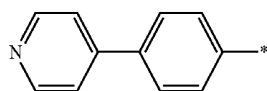
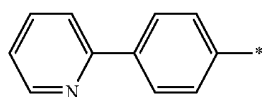
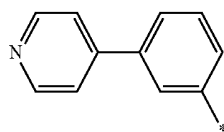
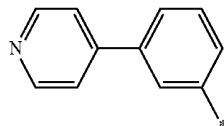
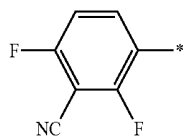
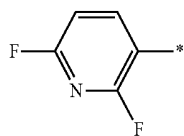
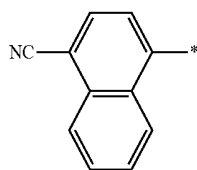
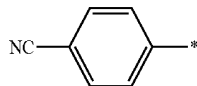
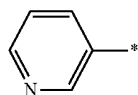
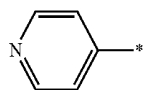
[0061] e_2 may be an integer selected from 0 to 2,**[0062]** e_3 may be an integer selected from 0 to 3,**[0063]** e_4 may be an integer selected from 0 to 4,**[0064]** e_5 may be an integer selected from 0 to 5,**[0065]** e_6 may be an integer selected from 0 to 6,**[0066]** e_7 may be an integer selected from 0 to 7, and**[0067]** e_9 may be an integer selected from 0 to 9.**[0068]** According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, Ar_1 to Ar_3 in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from groups represented by Formulae 3-1 to 3-4, 3-9 to 3-11, 3-13, 3-16 to 3-19, 3-23, 3-24, 3-26, 3-27, and 3-29 to 3-31.**[0069]** According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, Ar_1 to Ar_3 in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from groups represented by Formulae 4-1 to 4-31; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

Formula 4-1



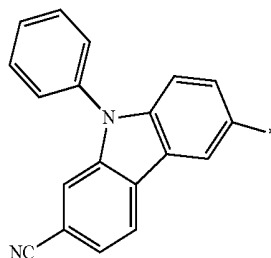
Formula 4-2

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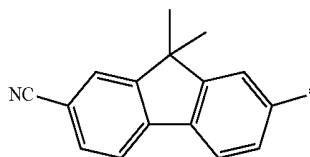
Formula 4-3



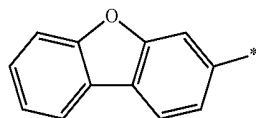
Formula 4-4

Formula 4-5

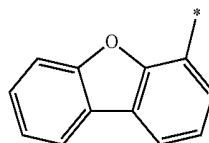
Formula 4-6



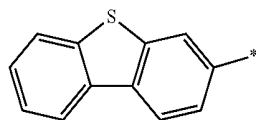
Formula 4-7



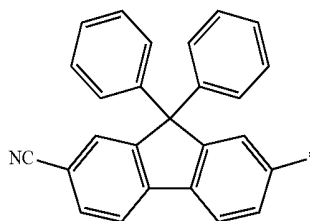
Formula 4-8



Formula 4-9



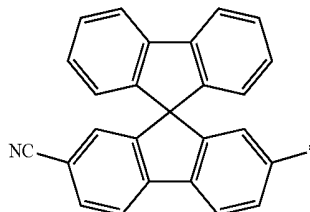
Formula 4-10



Formula 4-11

Formula 4-12

Formula 4-13



Formula 4-14

Formula 4-15

Formula 4-16

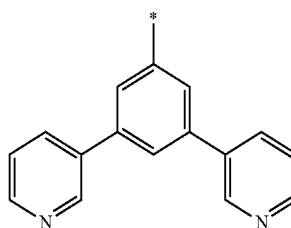
Formula 4-17

Formula 4-18

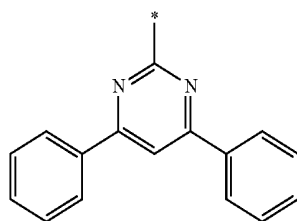
Formula 4-19

Formula 4-20

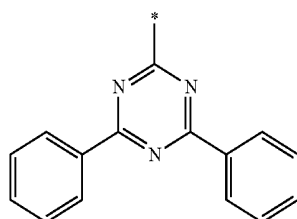
Formula 4-21



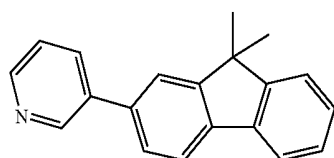
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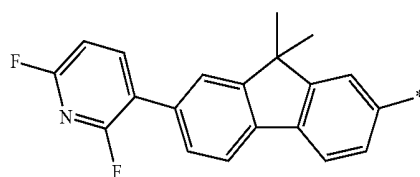
Formula 4-22



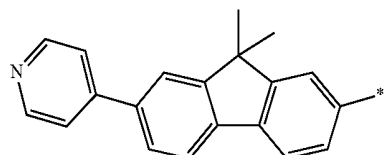
Formula 4-23



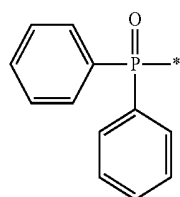
Formula 4-24



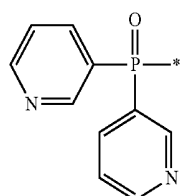
Formula 4-25



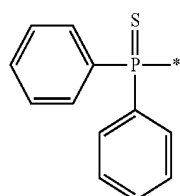
Formula 4-26



Formula 4-27

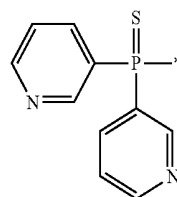


Formula 4-28

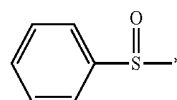


Formula 4-29

-continued



Formula 4-30



Formula 4-31

[0070] b1 to b3 in Formula 1 may each independently be an integer selected from 1 to 7; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. When b1 is 2 or greater, at least two Ar₁(s) may be the same or different from each other. When b2 is 2 or greater, at least two Ar₂(s) may be the same or different from each other. When b3 is 2 or greater, at least two Ar₃(s) may be the same or different from each other.

[0071] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, b1 to b3 in Formula 1 may each independently be an integer selected from 1 to 3; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. For example, in Formula 1, b1 may be 0, b2 may be 0, and b3 may be 1 or 2; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0072] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, c1 and c3 in Formula 1 may each independently be an integer selected from 0 to 6, and c2 may be an integer selected from 0 to 2. However, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0073] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, c1 to c3 may satisfy the formula of $c1+c2+c3 \geq 1$.

[0074] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, c1 to c3 in Formula 1 may satisfy the formula of $c1+c2+c3=1$. For example, in Formula 1, c1 may be 0, c2 may be 0, and c3 may be 1; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0075] R₁₁, R₁₂, and R₁₃ in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁–C₆₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂–C₆₀ alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂–C₆₀ alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁–C₆₀ alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃–C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃–C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁–C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆–C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆–C₆₀ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁–C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed het-

eropolycyclic group, $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_1)(\text{Q}_2)(\text{Q}_3)$, or $-\text{S}(=\text{O})_2(\text{Q}_1)$; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0076] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, R_{11} to R_{13} in Formula 1 may each independently be selected from:

[0077] hydrogen, deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, or a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

[0078] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, or a hydrazono group;

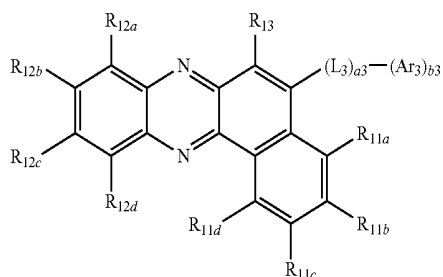
[0079] a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, or a terphenyl group; or

[0080] a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, and a terphenyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, or a terphenyl group. However, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0081] In Formula 1, a_{11} and a_{12} may each independently be an integer selected from 0 to 6. a_{13} may be an integer selected from 0 to 2. However, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. When a_{11} is 2 or greater, at least two $\text{R}_{11}(\text{s})$ may be the same or different from each other. When a_{12} is 2 or greater, at least two $\text{R}_{12}(\text{s})$ may be the same or different from each other. When a_{13} is 2, two of $\text{R}_{13}(\text{s})$ may be the same or different from each other. For example, a_{11} to a_{13} may each independently be an integer selected from 0 to 2; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0082] In one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the compound represented by Formula 1 may be represented by Formula 1-1; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

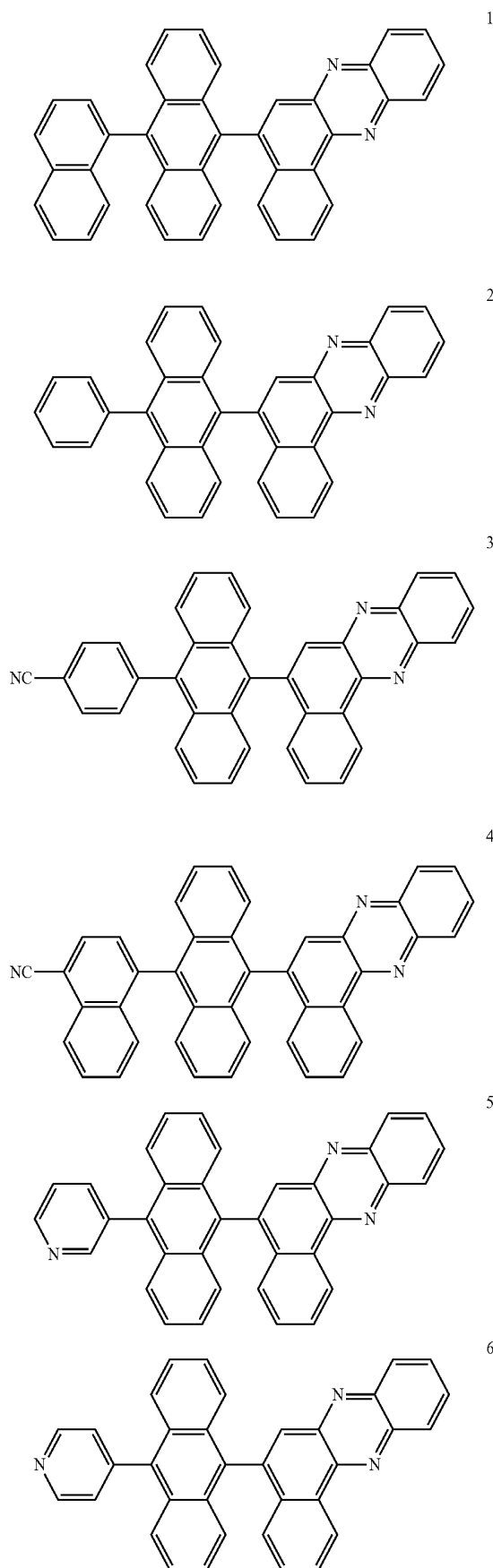
<Formula 1-1>



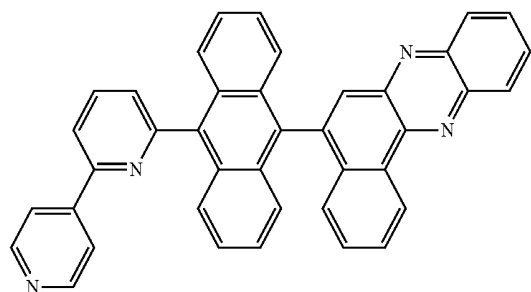
[0083] L_3 , a_3 , Ar_3 , b_3 , and R_{13} in Formula 1-1 may be the same as described above.

[0084] R_{11a} to R_{11d} and R_{12a} to R_{12d} in Formula 1-1 may be the same as described above with respect to R_{11} and R_{12} .

[0085] The condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may be one selected from Compounds 1 to 60; however, exemplary embodiment of the present invention are not limited thereto.

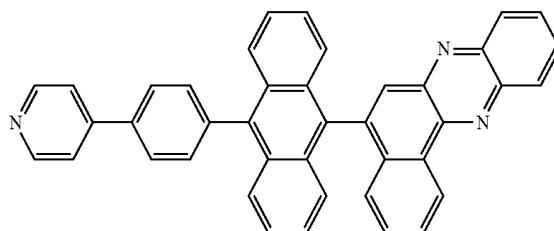


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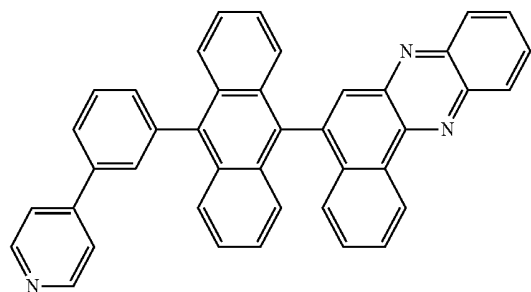


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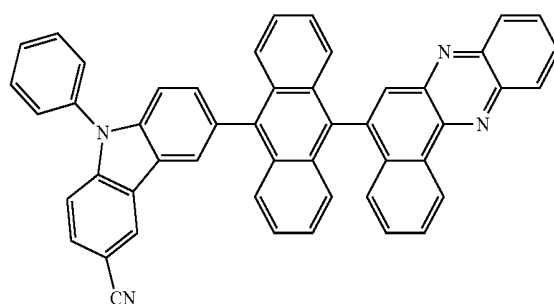
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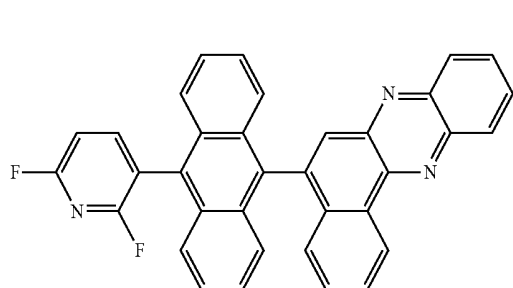
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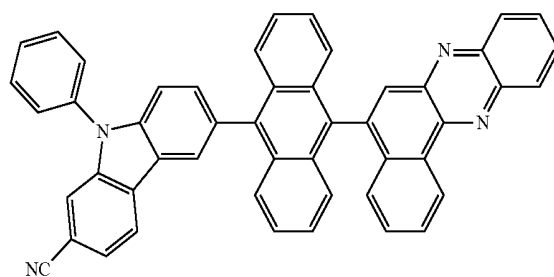
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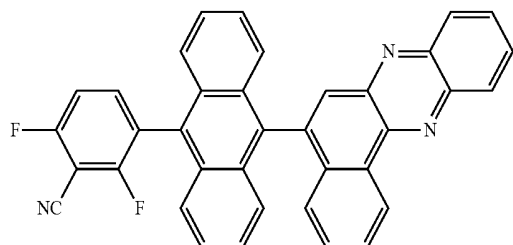
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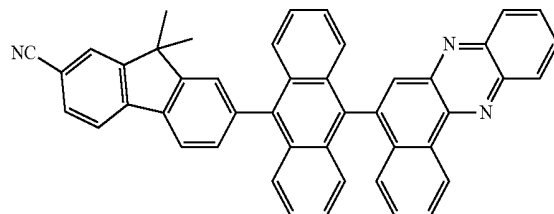
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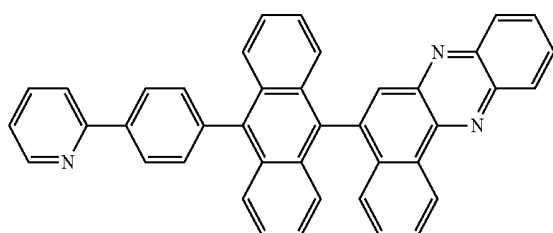
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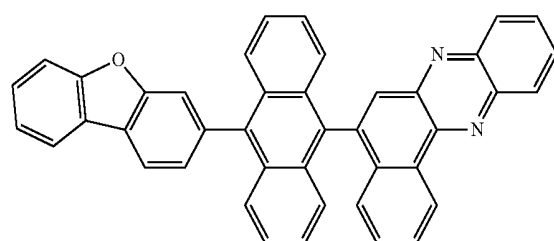
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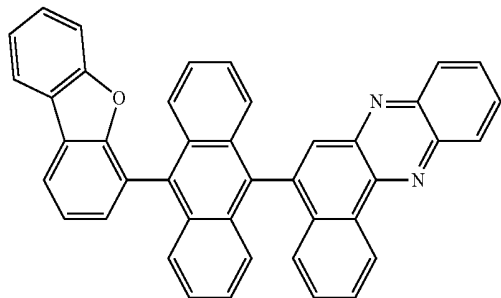
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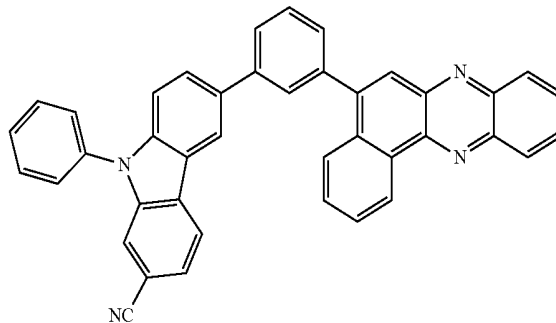
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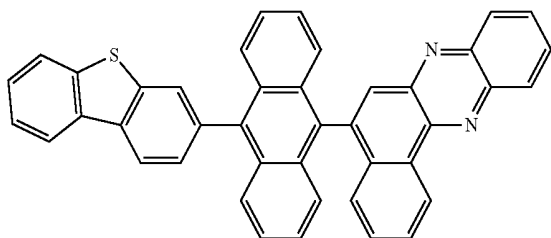


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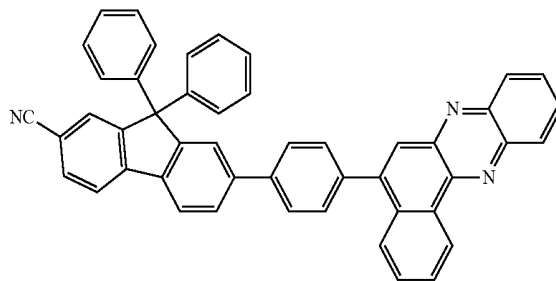
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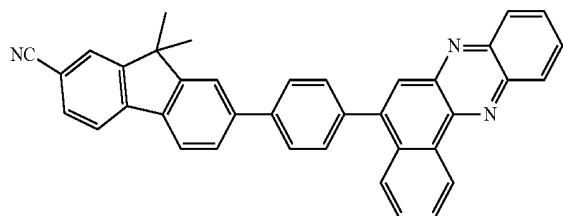
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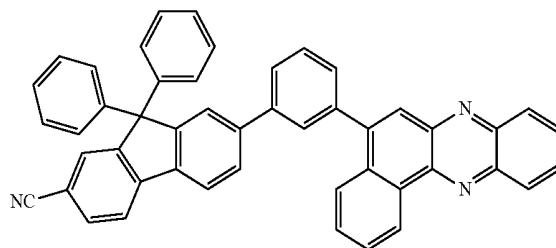
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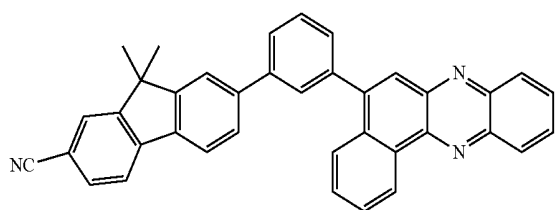
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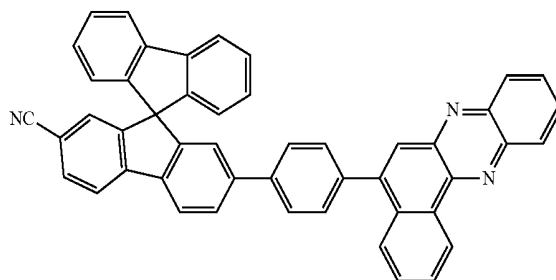
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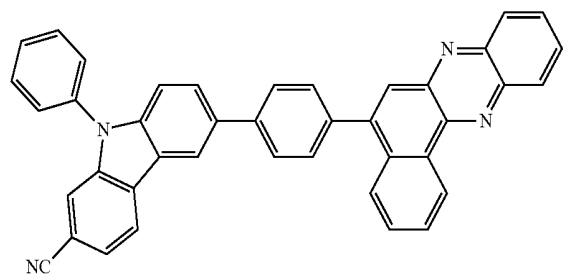
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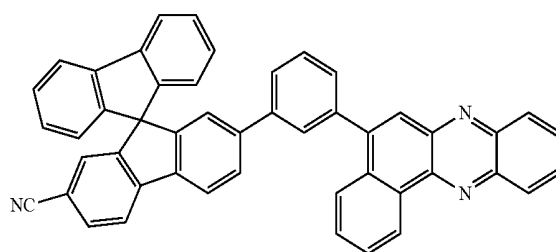
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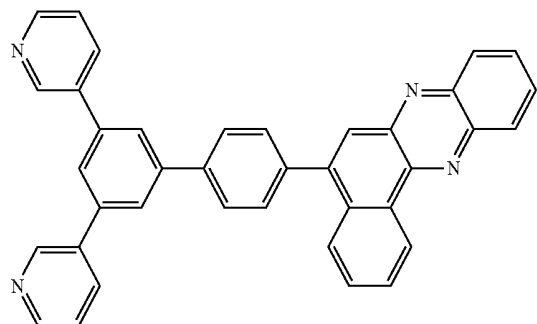


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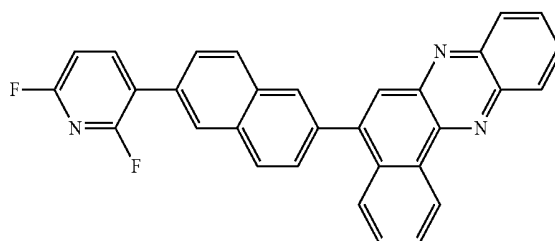
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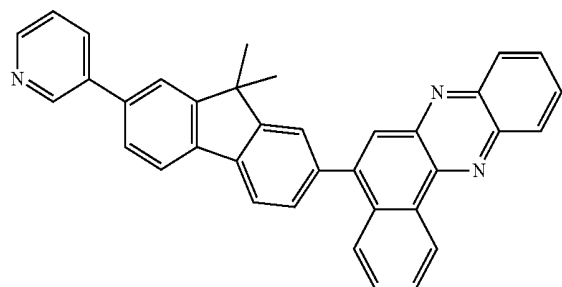


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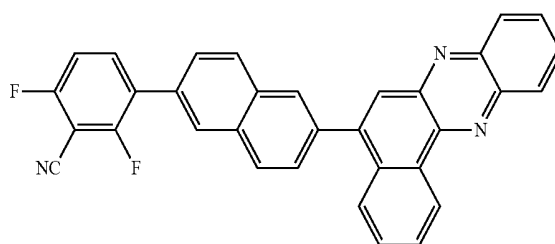
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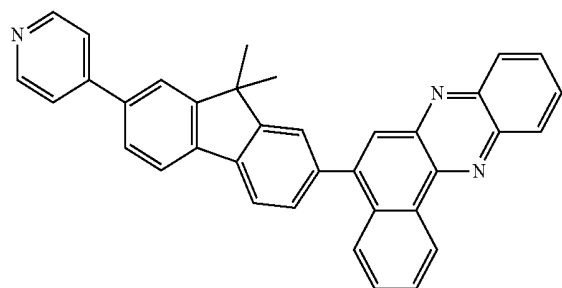
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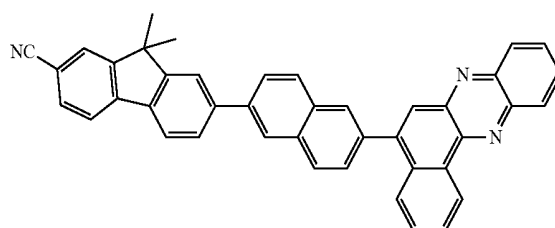
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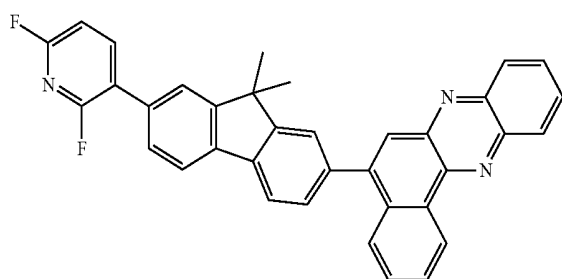
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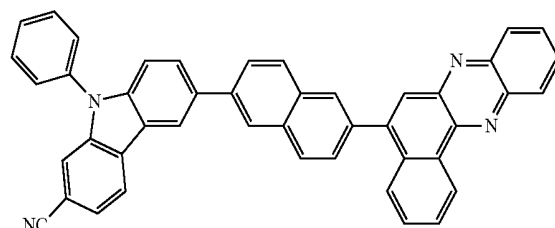
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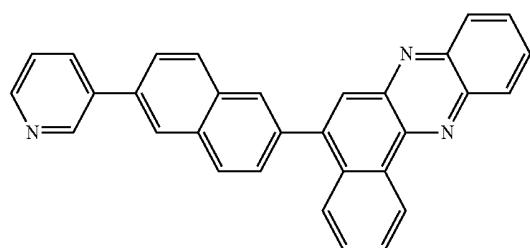
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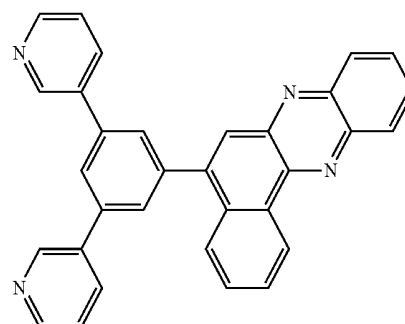
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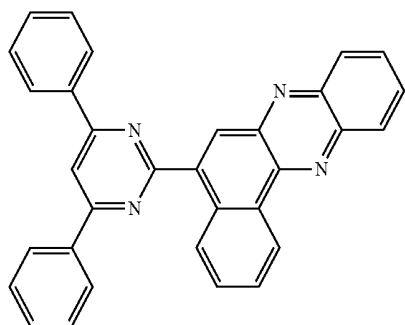
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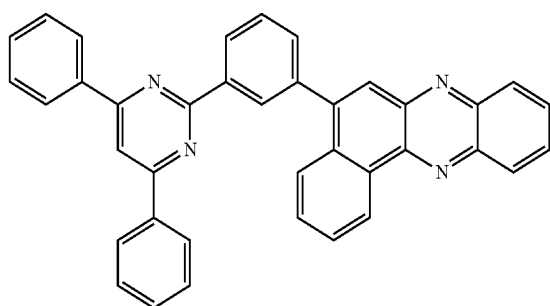


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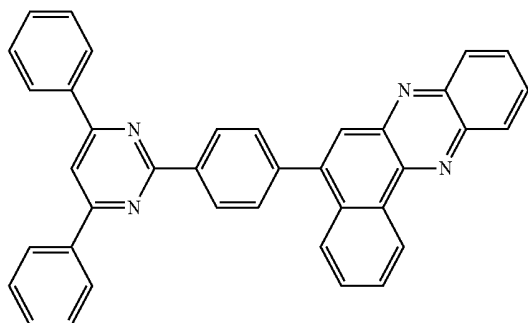


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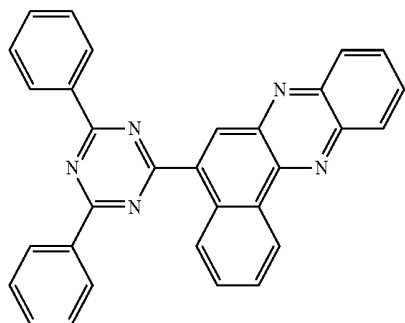
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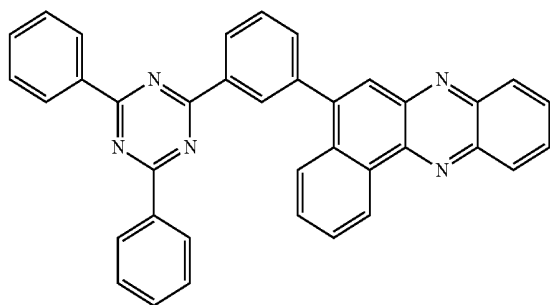
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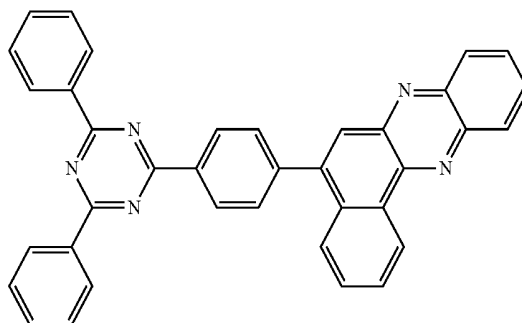
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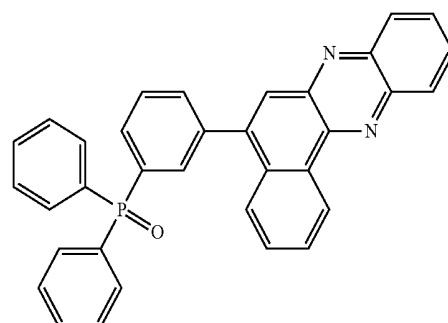
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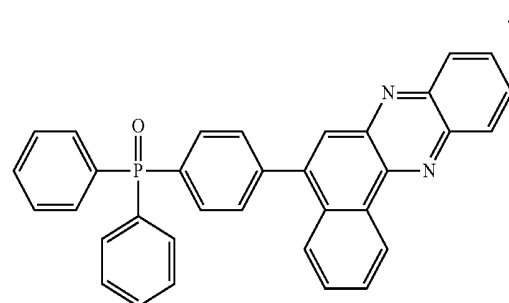
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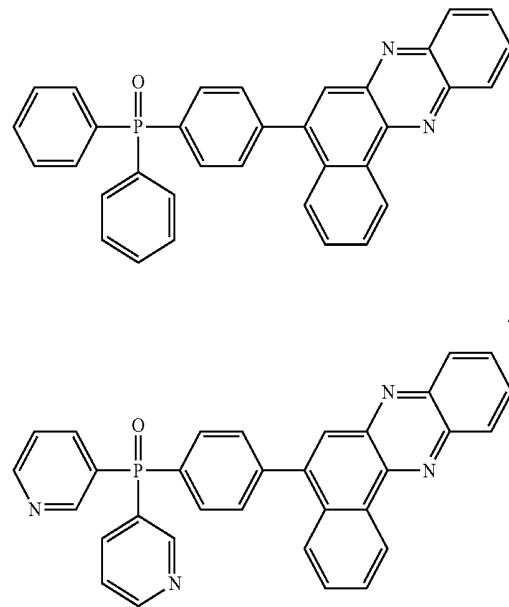
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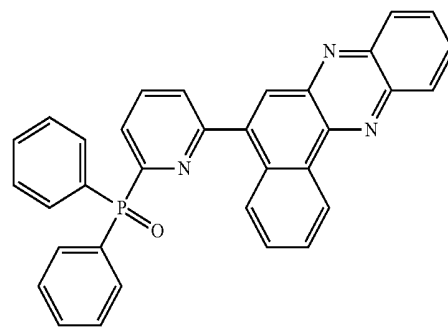
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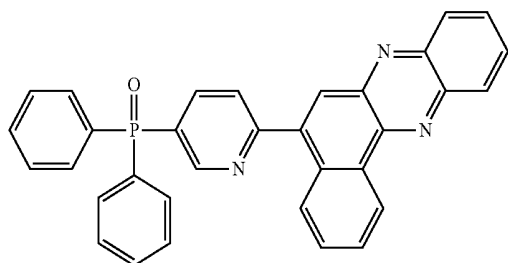
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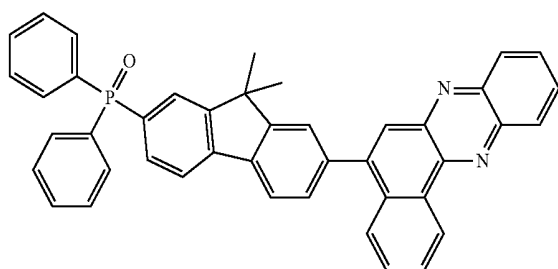
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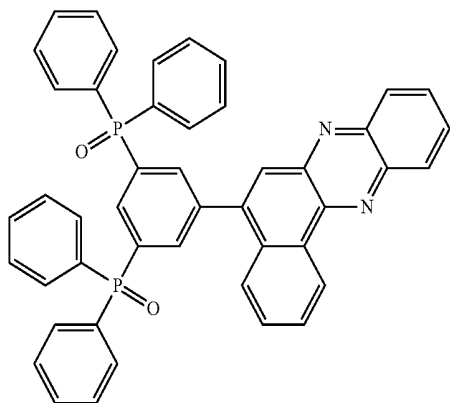
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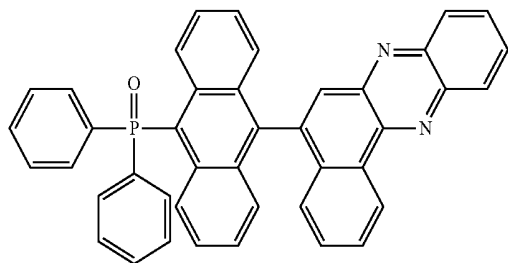
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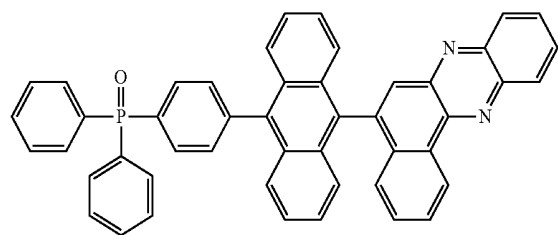
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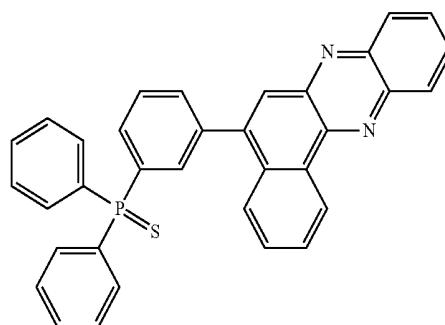


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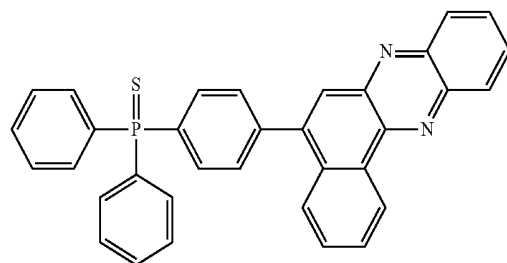


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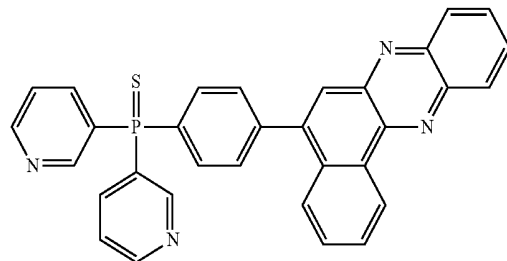
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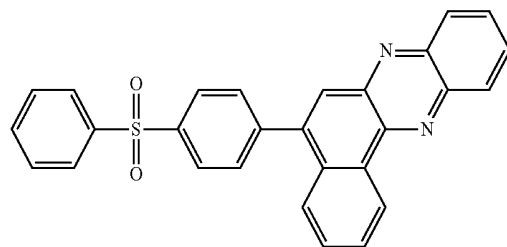
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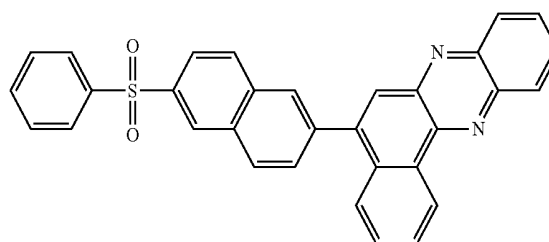
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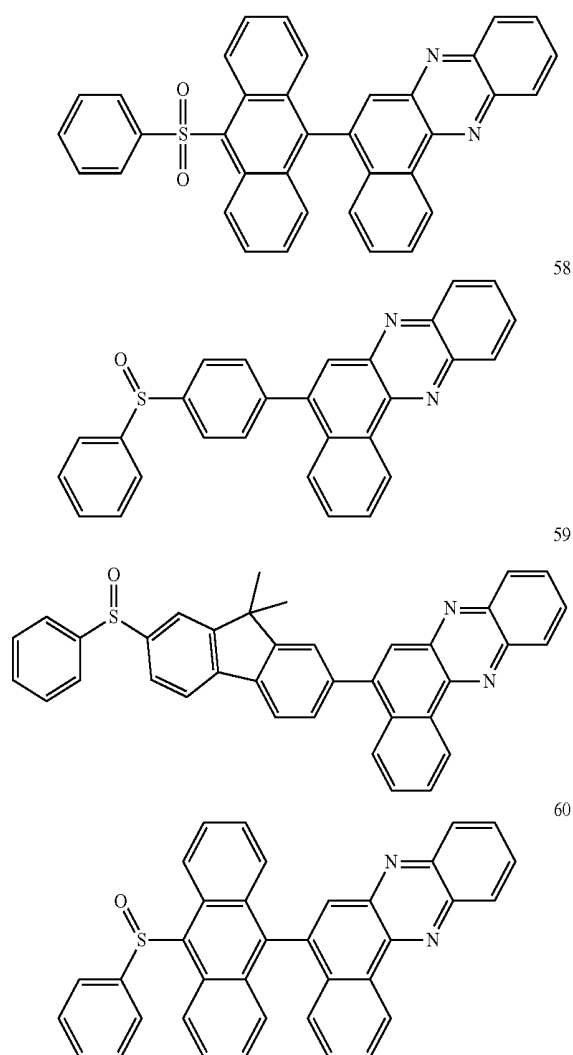
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[0086] Since the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may include a phenazine condensed with a benzene group on both sides of a quinoxaline group, the condensed cyclic compound may have an increased heat resistance and an increased electron transport capability due to a planar core structure. Thus, an electronic device (e.g., an organic light-emitting device) which includes the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may have relatively high efficiency, a relatively high driving voltage, relatively high luminance, and a relatively long lifespan.

[0087] Synthesis methods of the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1 may be recognizable by one of ordinary skill in the art by referring to Examples provided below.

[0088] At least one of the condensed cyclic compounds represented by Formula 1 may be used between a pair of electrodes of an organic light-emitting device. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the condensed cyclic compound may be included in at least one of an electron transport region and an emission layer. For example, the condensed cyclic compound may be included in the electron transport region.

[0089] One or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention provide an organic light-emitting device. The organic light-emitting device may include a first electrode, a second electrode, and an organic layer. The second electrode may face the first electrode. The organic layer may be disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode. The organic layer may include an emission layer. The organic layer may include at least one of the condensed cyclic compounds represented by Formula 1.

[0090] The expression “(an organic layer) includes at least one of the condensed cyclic compounds” as used herein may include a case in which “(an organic layer) includes identical condensed cyclic compounds represented by Formula 1” and a case in which “(an organic layer) includes two or more different condensed cyclic compounds represented by Formula 1.”

[0091] For example, the organic layer may include, as the condensed cyclic compound, only Compound 1. In this regard, Compound 1 may be in an electron transport layer of the organic light-emitting device. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the organic layer may include, as the condensed cyclic compound, Compound 1 and Compound 2. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, Compound 1 and Compound 2 may both be in an identical layer. For example, Compound 1 and Compound 2 may both be in an electron transport layer. Alternatively, Compound 1 and Compound 2 may be in different layers. For example, Compound 1 may be in an electron transport layer and Compound 2 may be in an electron injection layer.

[0092] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the first electrode of the organic light-emitting device may be an anode. The second electrode of the organic light-emitting device may be a cathode. The organic layer may include a hole transport region and an electron transport region. The hole transport region may be disposed between the first electrode and the emission layer. The hole transport region may include at least one of a hole injection layer, a hole transport layer, a buffer layer, and an electron-blocking layer. The electron transport region may be disposed between the emission layer and the second electrode. The electron transport region may include at least one of a hole blocking layer, an electron transport layer, or an electron injection layer. For example, the electron transport region may include a single layer or a plurality of layers.

[0093] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the electron transport region may include the electron transport layer. The electron transport layer may include at least one of the condensed cyclic compounds. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the emission layer of the organic light-emitting device may include a fluorescent compound. However, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the emission layer may include an arylamine-based compound or a styryl-based compound.

[0094] The term “organic layer” used herein refers to a single layer and/or a plurality of layers disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode of the organic light-emitting device. A material included in the “organic layer” is not limited to an organic material.

[0095] FIG. 1 is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention. An organic

light-emitting device **10** may include a first electrode **110**, an organic layer **150**, and a second electrode **190**.

[0096] A structure of the organic light-emitting device **10** according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention and a method of manufacturing the organic light-emitting device **10** according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention will be described in more detail with reference to FIG. 1.

[0097] Referring to FIG. 1, a substrate may be disposed below the first electrode **110**. Alternatively, the substrate may be disposed above the second electrode **190**. The substrate may include a glass substrate or a plastic substrate. The glass substrate and the plastic substrate may have a relatively high mechanical strength, thermal stability, transparency, surface smoothness, ease of handling, and water-resistance.

[0098] The first electrode **110** may be formed by depositing or sputtering a material for forming the first electrode **110** on the substrate. When the first electrode **110** is an anode, the material for forming the first electrode **110** may include materials with a high work function which may facilitate hole injection.

[0099] The first electrode **110** may be a reflective electrode, a semi-transmissive electrode, or a transmissive electrode. When the first electrode **110** is a transmissive electrode, a material for forming the first electrode **110** may include indium tin oxide (ITO), indium zinc oxide (IZO), tin oxide (SnO₂), zinc oxide (ZnO), or any combinations thereof; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. When the first electrode **110** is a semi-transmissive electrode or a reflective electrode, a material for forming the first electrode **110** may include magnesium (Mg), silver (Ag), aluminum (Al), aluminum-lithium (Al—Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium-indium (Mg—In), magnesium-silver (Mg—Ag), or any combination thereof. However, the material for forming the first electrode **110** is not limited thereto.

[0100] The first electrode **110** may have a single-layered structure. Alternatively, the first electrode **110** may have a multi-layered structure include two or more layers. For example, the first electrode **110** may have a three-layered structure of ITO/Ag/ITO; however, the structure of the first electrode **110** is not limited thereto.

[0101] The organic layer **150** may be disposed on the first electrode **110**. The organic layer **150** may include an emission layer.

[0102] The organic layer **150** may include a hole transport region and an electron transport region. The hole transport region may be disposed between the first electrode **110** and the emission layer. The electron transport region may be disposed between the emission layer and the second electrode **190**.

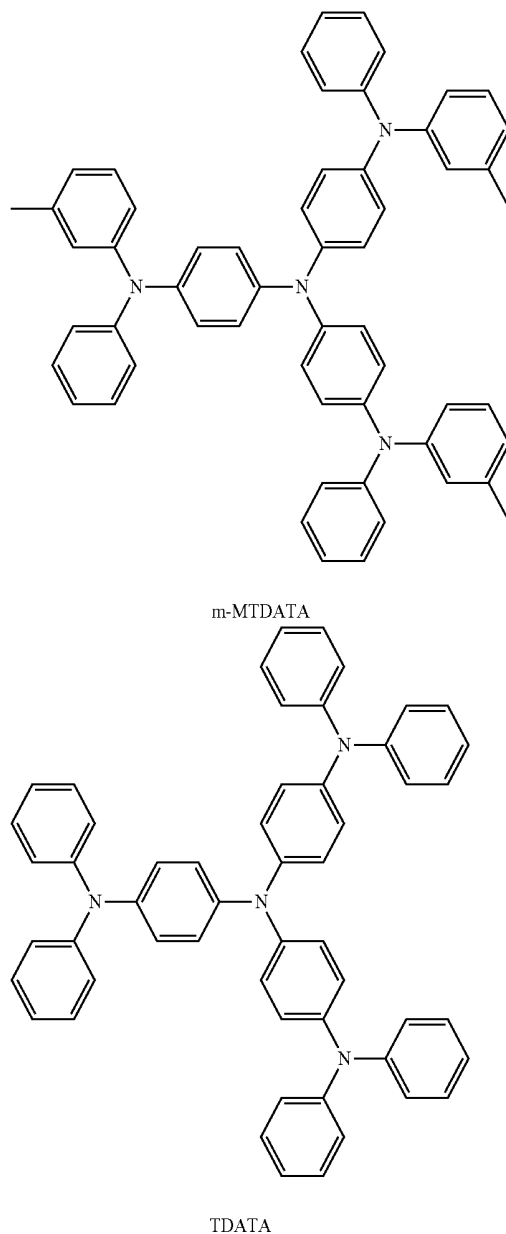
[0103] The hole transport region may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including a single material. The hole transport layer may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including a plurality of different materials. The hole transport layer may have a multi-layered structure having a plurality of layers, each including a plurality of different materials.

[0104] The hole transport region may include at least one layer selected from a hole injection layer, a hole transport layer, an emission auxiliary layer, or an electron-blocking layer.

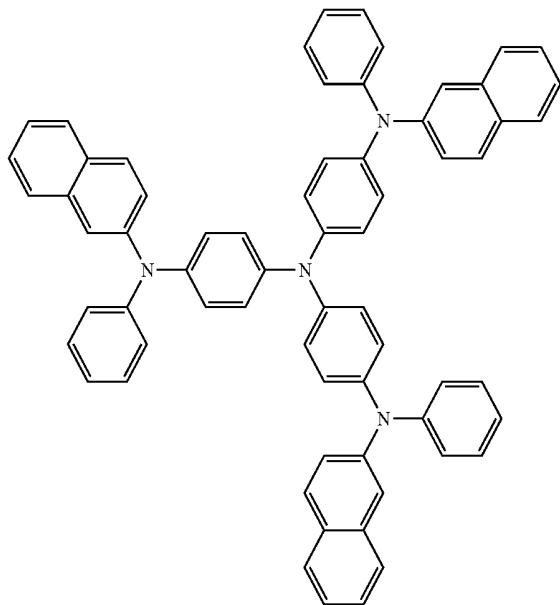
[0105] For example, the hole transport region may have a single-layered structure. The single layered structure may include a single layer including a plurality of different materials. Alternatively, the hole transport region may have

a multi-layered structure. The multi-layered structure may include a hole injection layer/hole transport layer structure, a hole injection layer/hole transport layer/emission auxiliary layer structure, a hole injection layer/emission auxiliary layer structure, a hole transport layer/emission auxiliary layer structure, or a hole injection layer/hole transport layer/electron-blocking layer structure. For each structure, the layers may be sequentially stacked on the first electrode **110**; however, the structure of the hole transport region is not limited thereto.

[0106] The hole transport region may include at least one of m-MTDATA, TDATA, 2-TNATA, NPB(NPD), β -NPB, TPD, Spiro-TPD, Spiro-NPB, methylated-NPB, TAPC, HMTDP, 4,4',4"-tris(N-carbazolyl)triphenylamine (TCTA), polyaniline/dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid (Pani/DBSA), PEDOT/PSS (poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene)/poly(4-styrenesulfonate)), polyaniline/camphor sulfonic acid (Pani/CSA), polyaniline/poly(4-styrenesulfonate) (Pani/PSS), a compound represented by Formula 201, or a compound represented by Formula 202:

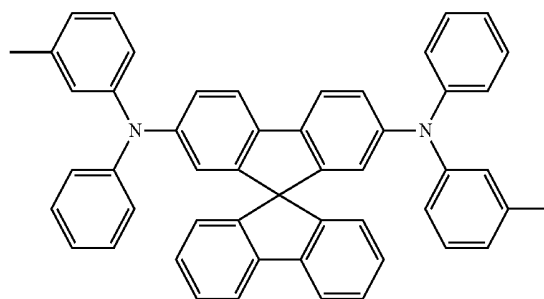


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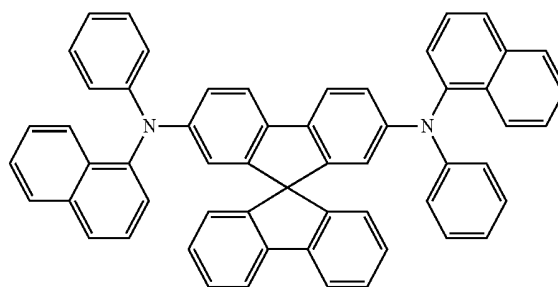


2-TNATA

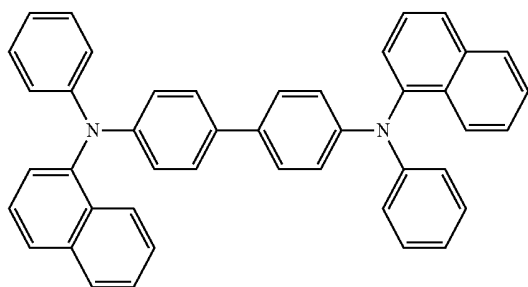
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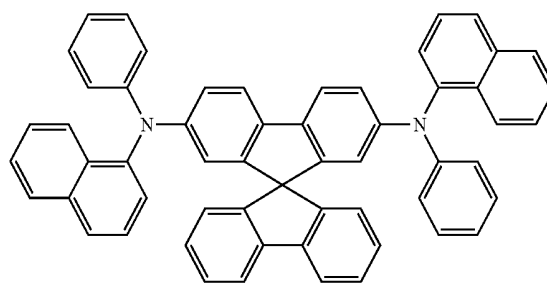
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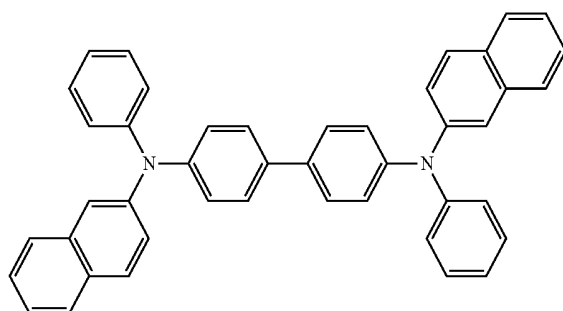
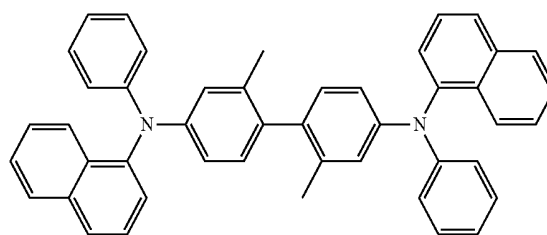
Spiro-NPB



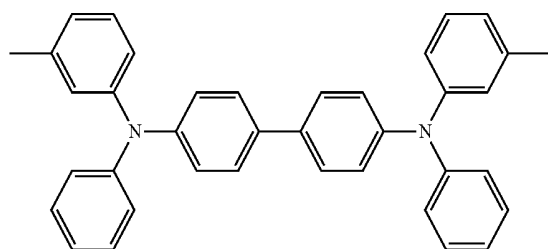
NPB



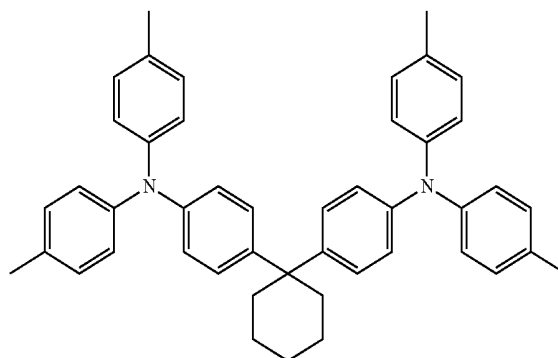
Spiro-NPB

 β -NPB

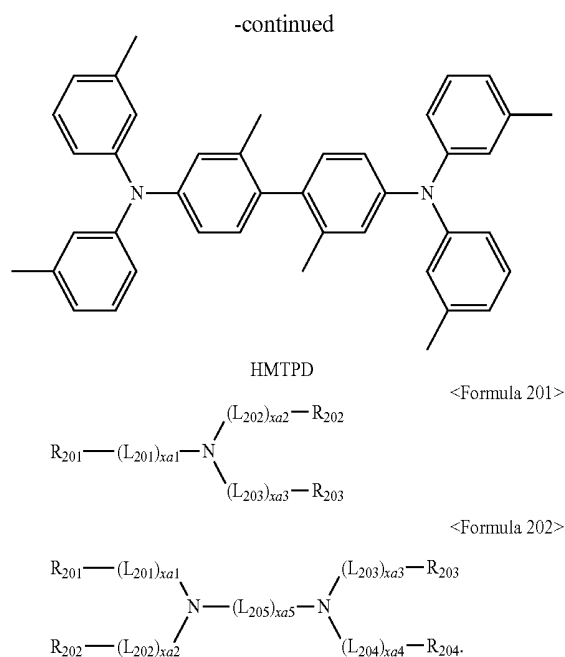
methylated NPB



TPD



TAPC



[0107] In Formulae 201 and 202:

[0108] L_{201} to L_{204} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group,

[0109] L_{205} may be selected from $^*-\text{O}-^*$, $^*-\text{S}-^*$, $^*-\text{N}(\text{Q}_{201})-^*$, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{20} alkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{20} alkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group,

[0110] xa1 to xa4 may each independently be an integer selected from 0 to 3.

[0111] xa5 may be an integer selected from 1 to 10, and

[0112] R_{201} to R_{204} and Q_{201} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent

non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0113] For example, in Formula 202, R_{201} and R_{202} may be linked via a single bond, a dimethyl-methylene group, or a diphenyl-methylene group, and R_{203} and R_{204} may be linked via a single bond, a dimethyl-methylene group, or a diphenyl-methylene group.

[0114] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, in Formulae 201 and 202, L_{201} to L_{205} may each independently be selected from:

[0115] a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an indacenylene group, an acenaphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthrenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a naphthacenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a rubicenylene group, a coronenylene group, an ovalenylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylene group, or a pyridinylene group; or

[0116] a phenylene group, a pentalenylene group, an indenylene group, a naphthylene group, an azulenylene group, a heptalenylene group, an indacenylene group, an acenaphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenalenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylene group, a fluoranthrenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a naphthacenylene group, a picenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a rubicenylene group, a coronenylene group, an ovalenylene group, a thiophenylene group, a furanylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylene group, a benzothiophenylene group, a dibenzofuranylene group, a dibenzothiophenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylene group, and a pyridinylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a phenyl group substituted with a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group, a phenyl group substituted with $-\text{F}$, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl

group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_{31})(\text{Q}_{32})(\text{Q}_{33})$, or $-\text{N}(\text{Q}_{31})(\text{Q}_{32})$.

Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

[0117] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, in Formulae 201 and 202, xa1 to xa4 may each independently be an integer selected from 0, 1, or 2.

[0118] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, in Formulae 201 and 202, xa5 may be an integer selected from 1, 2, 3, or 4.

[0119] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, in Formulae 201 and 202, R_{201} to R_{204} and Q_{201} may each independently be selected from: a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, or a pyridinyl group; or

[0120] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, and a pyridinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a phenyl group substituted with a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group, a phenyl group substituted with $-\text{F}$, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl

group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_{31})(\text{Q}_{32})(\text{Q}_{33})$, or $-\text{N}(\text{Q}_{31})(\text{Q}_{32})$.

[0121] Q_{31} to Q_{33} may be the same as described above.

[0122] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, at least one of R_{201} to R_{203} in Formula 201 may each independently be selected from:

[0123] a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, or a dibenzothiophenyl group; or

[0124] a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a phenyl group substituted with a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group, a phenyl group substituted with $-\text{F}$, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, or a dibenzothiophenyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0125] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, in Formula 202, R_{201} and R_{202} may be linked via a single bond and/or R_{203} and R_{204} may be linked via a single bond.

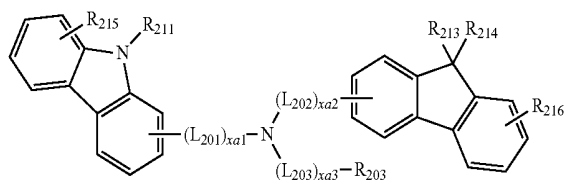
[0126] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, at least one of R_{201} to R_{204} in Formula 202 may be selected from:

[0127] a carbazolyl group; or

[0128] a carbazolyl group, substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a phenyl group substituted with a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group, a phenyl group substituted with $-\text{F}$, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, or a dibenzothiophenyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

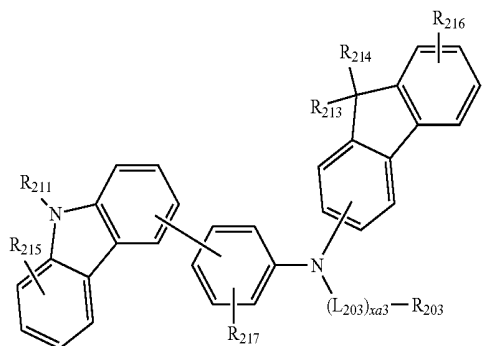
[0129] The compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A:

<Formula 201A>



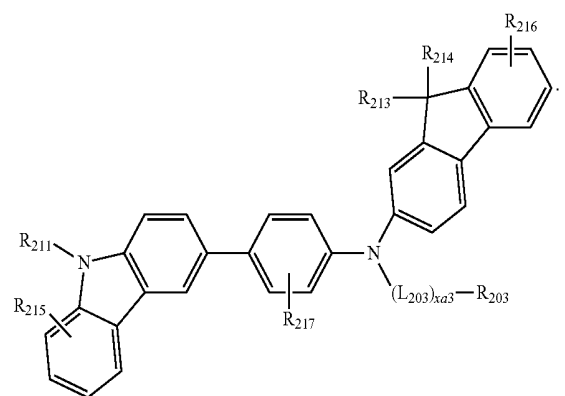
[0130] The compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A(1); however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:

<Formula 201A(1)>



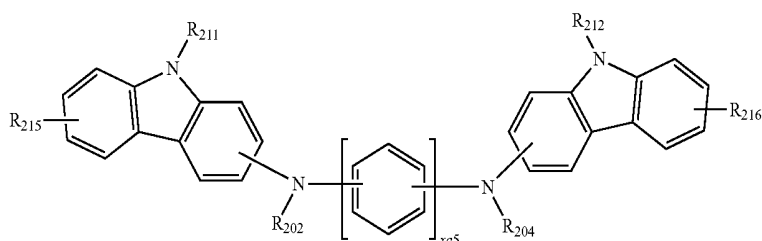
[0131] The compound represented by Formula 201 may be represented by Formula 201A-1; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:

<Formula 201A-1>



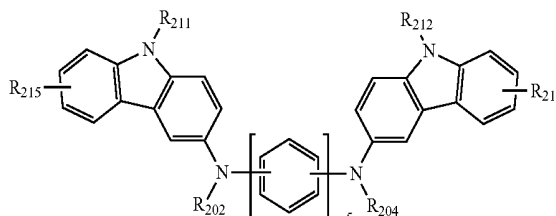
[0132] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the compound represented by Formula 202 may be represented by Formula 202A:

<Formula 202A>



[0133] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the compound represented by Formula 202 may be represented by Formula 202A-1:

<Formula 202A-1>



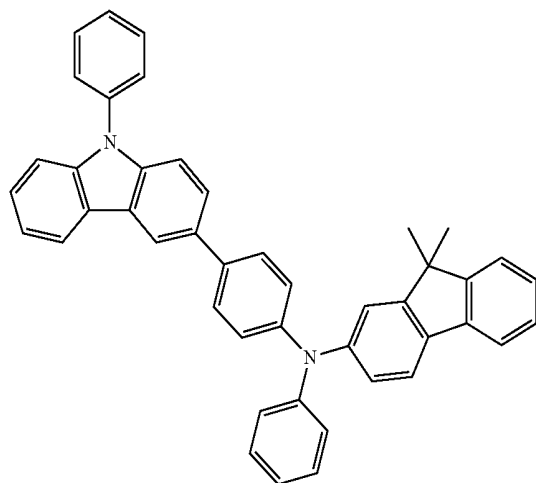
[0134] In Formulae 201A, 201A(1), 201A-1, 202A, and 202A-1, L_{201} to L_{203} , $xa1$ to $xa3$, $xa5$, and R_{202} to R_{204} may be the same as described above.

[0135] In Formulae 201A, 201A(1), 201A-1, 202A, and 202A-1, R_{211} and R_{212} may be understood by referring to the description provided herein with reference to R_{203} .

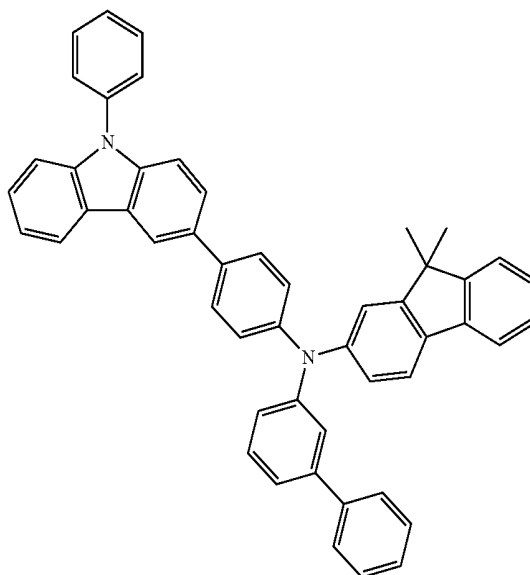
[0136] In Formulae 201A, 201A(1), 201A-1, 202A, and 202A-1, R_{213} to R_{217} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a phenyl group substituted with a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group, a phenyl group substituted with $-F$, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, a heptalenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthrenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a naphthacenyl group, a picenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a rubicenyl group, a coronenyl group, an ovalenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazoyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazoyl group, a dibenzocarbazoyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, or a pyridinyl group.

[0137] The hole transport region may include at least one compound selected from Compounds HT1 to HT39; however, exemplary embodiments of the present disclosure are not limited thereto:

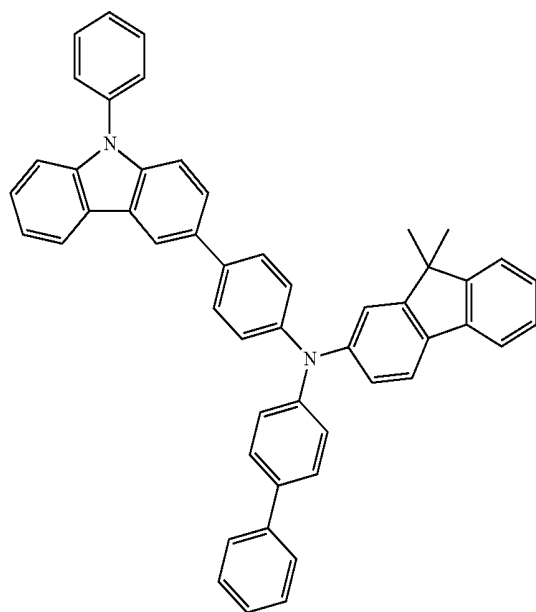
HT1



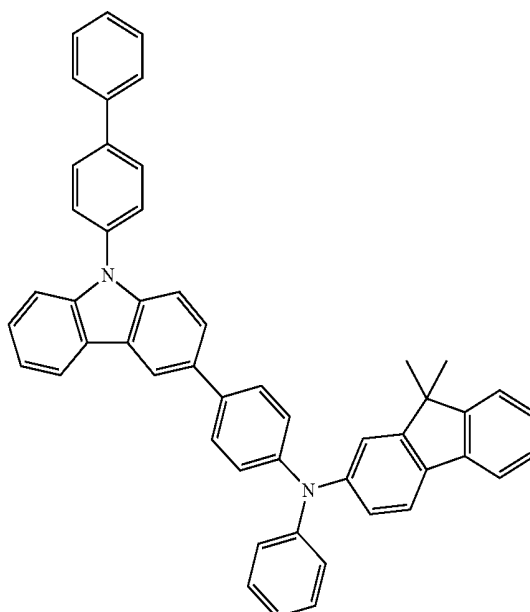
HT2



HT3



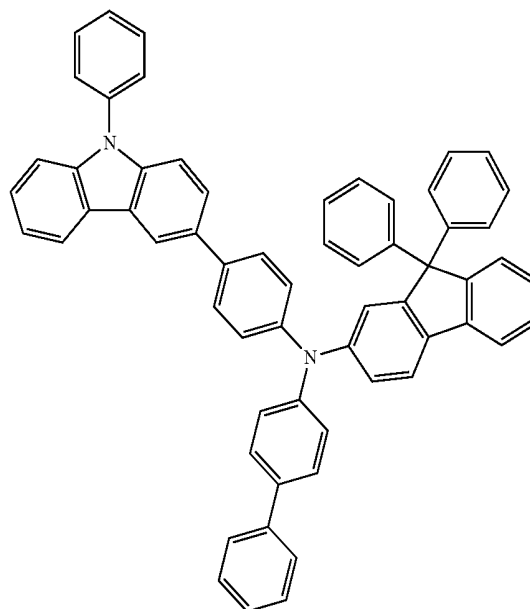
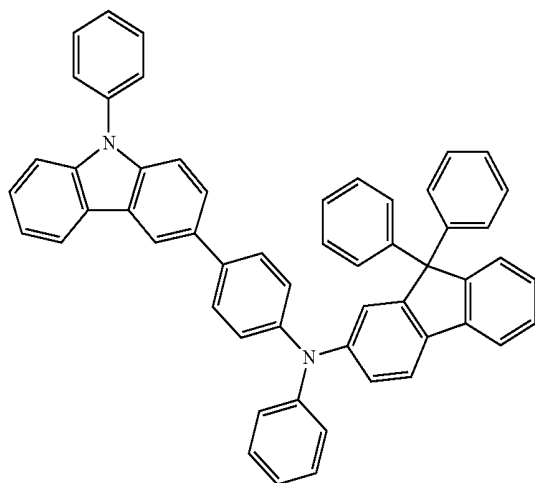
HT4



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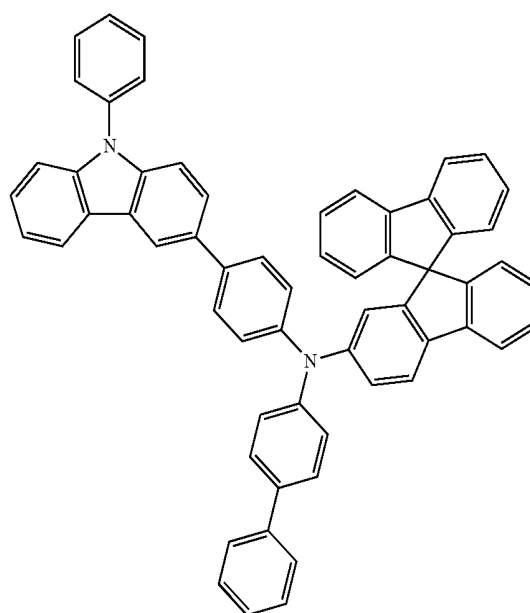
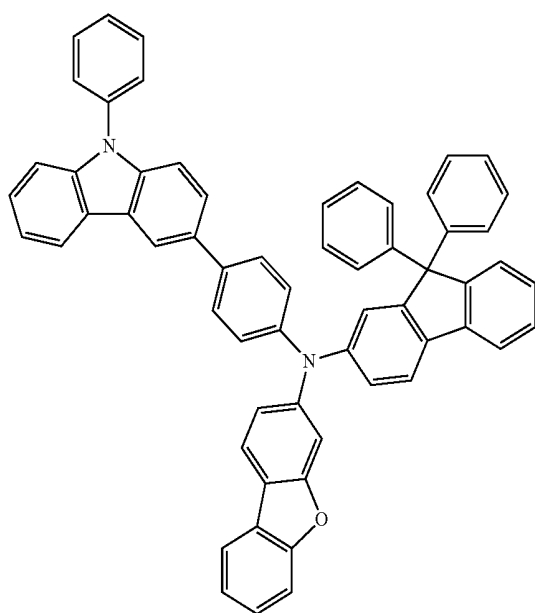
HT5

HT6



HT7

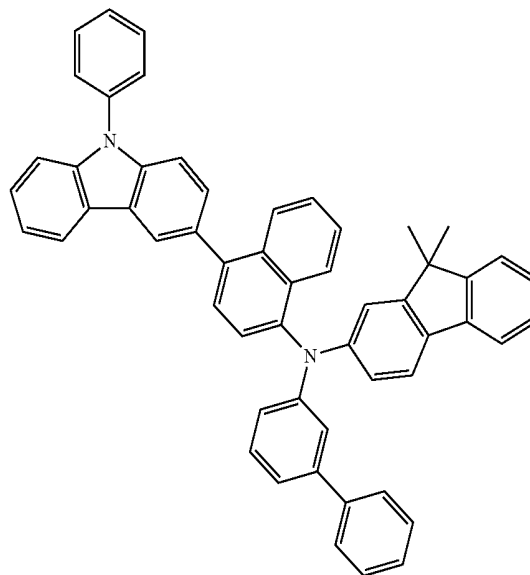
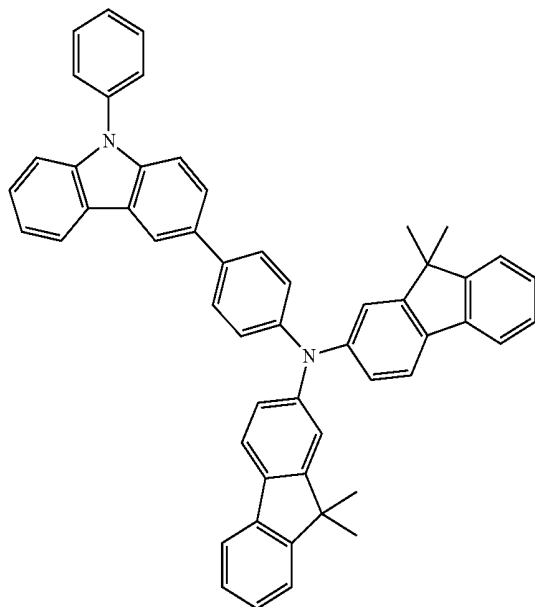
HT8



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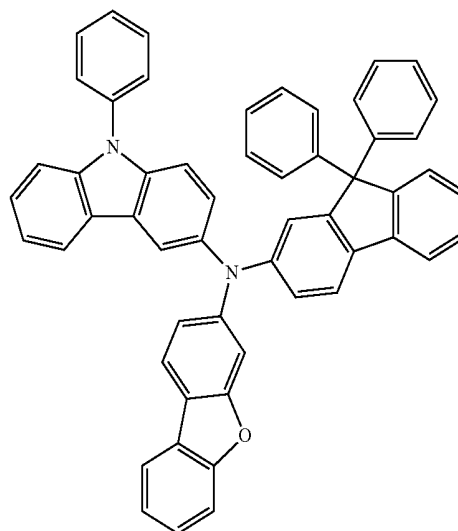
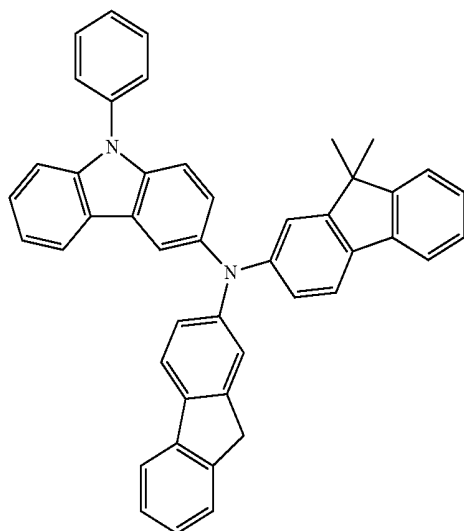
HT9

HT10

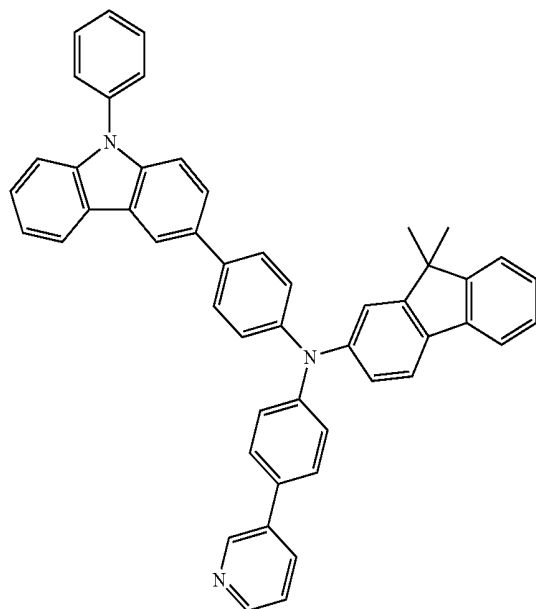


HT11

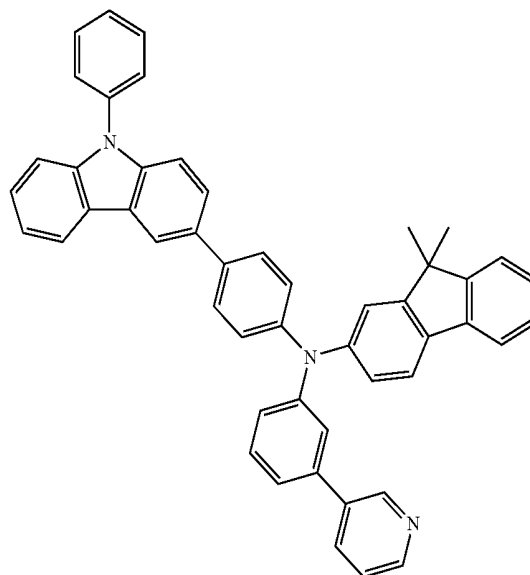
HT12



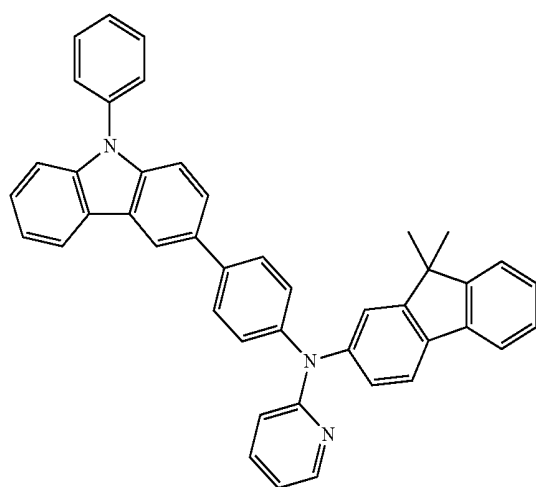
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HT13



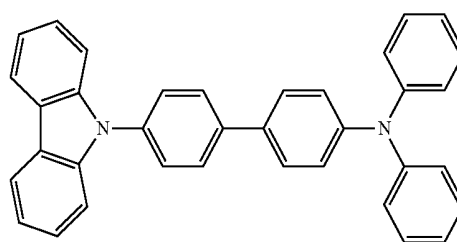
HT14



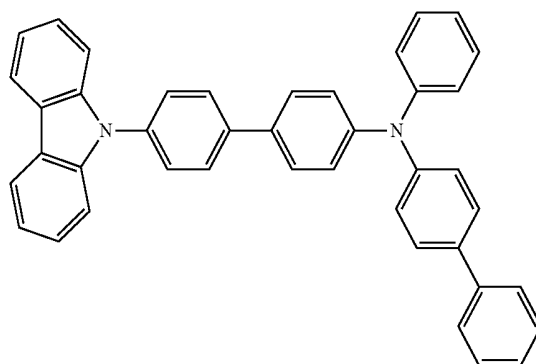
HT15



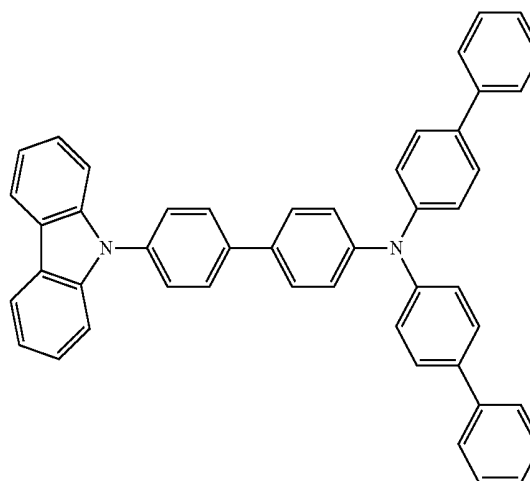
HT16



HT17

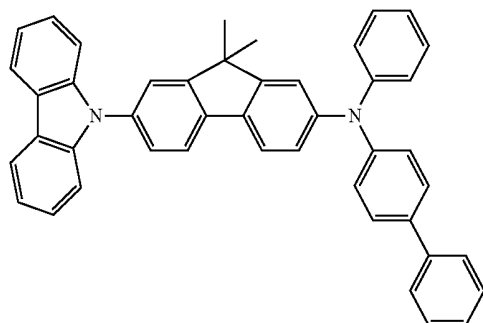


HT18

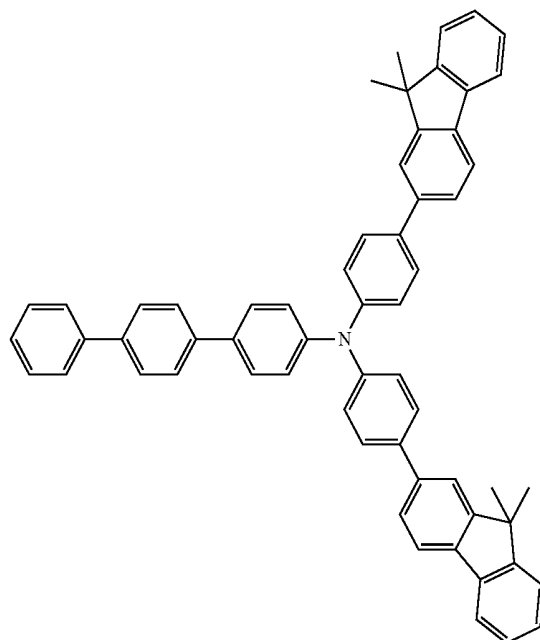


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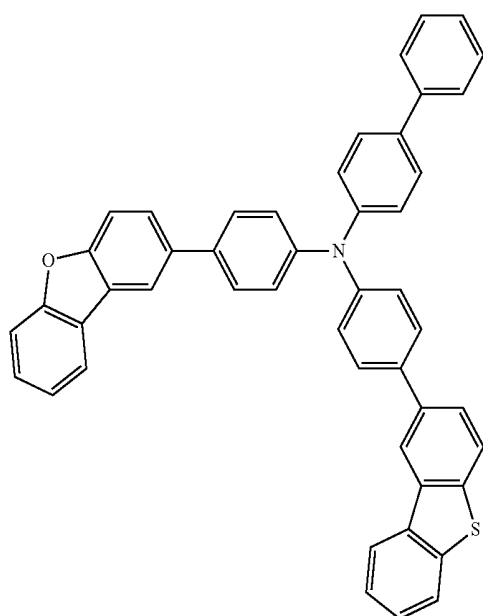
HT19



HT20

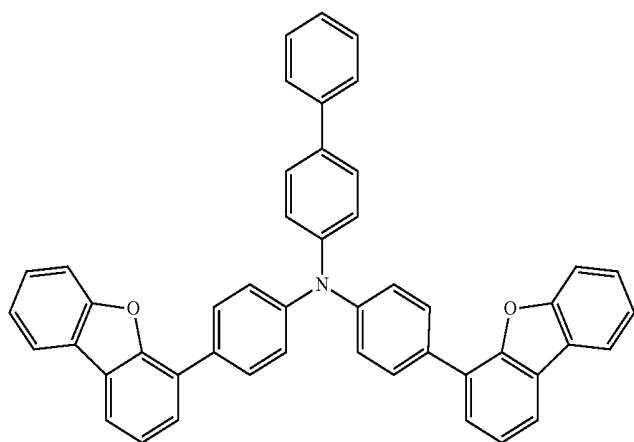


HT21

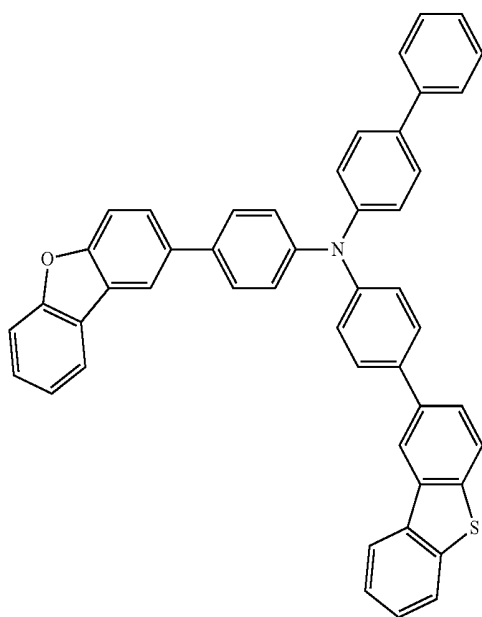


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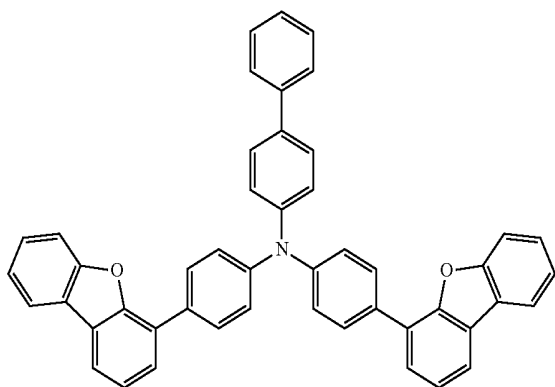
HT22



HT21

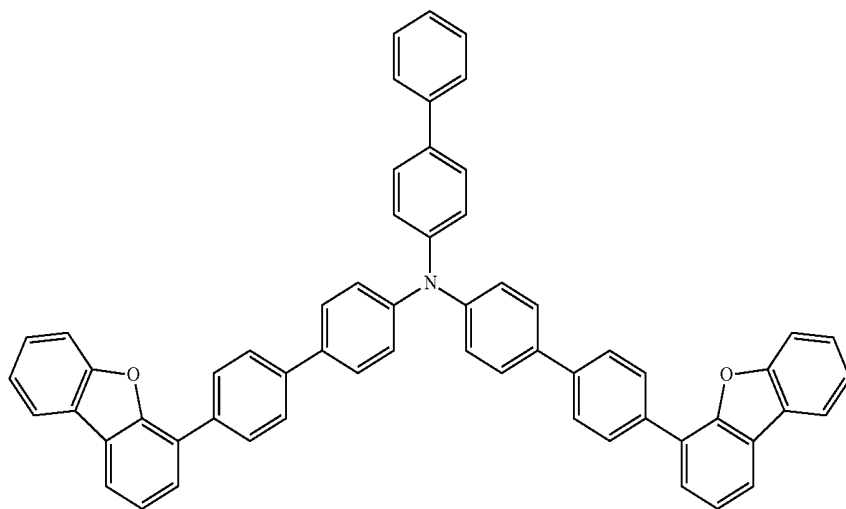


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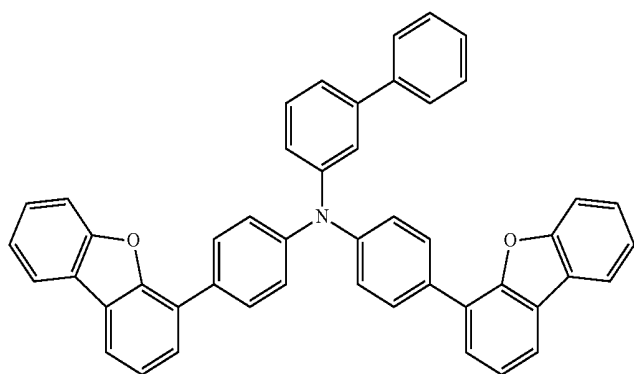


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HT23

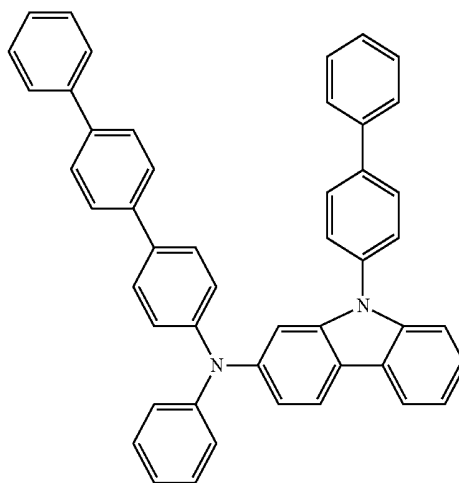
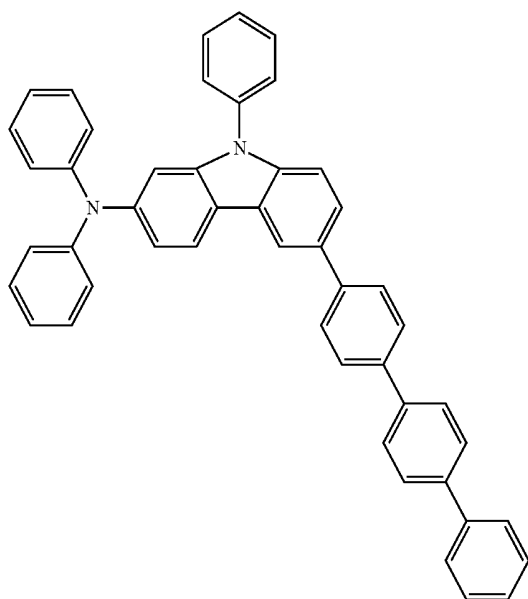


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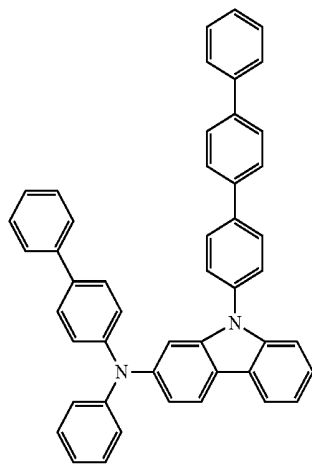


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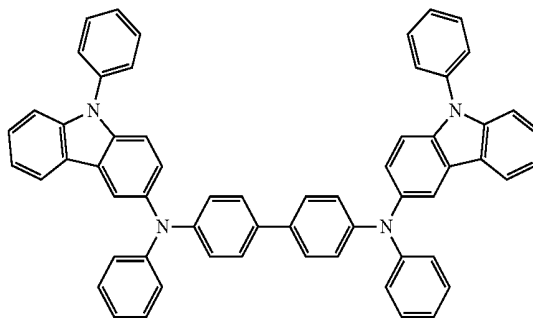
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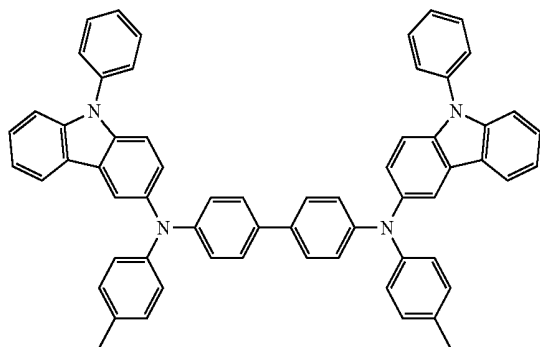
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HT27



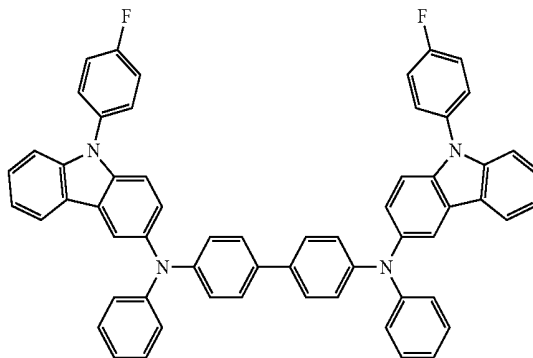
HT28



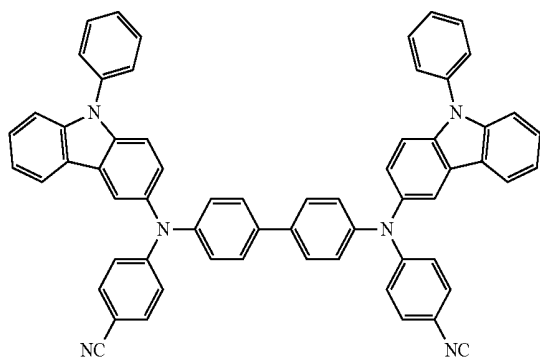
HT29



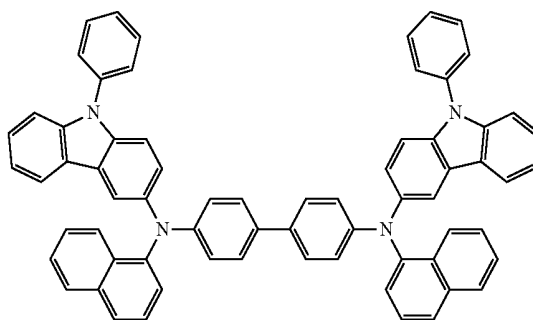
HT30



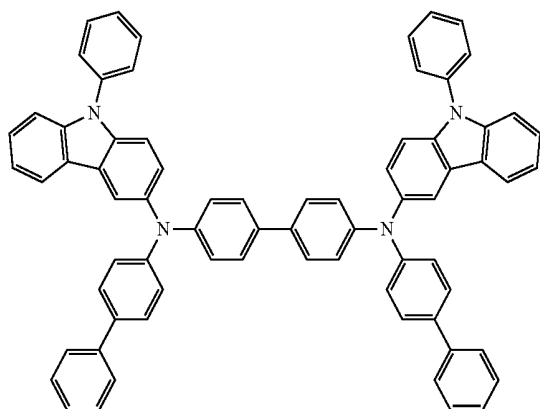
HT31



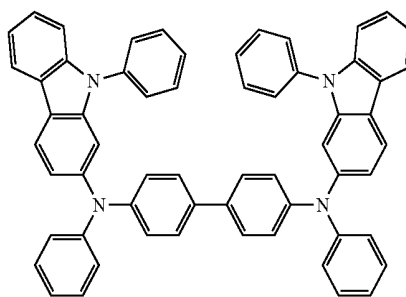
HT32

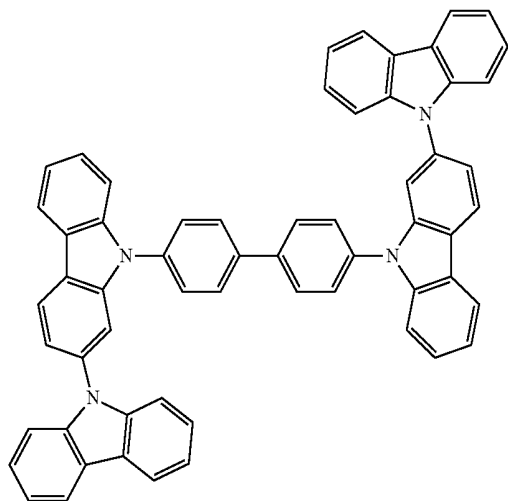


HT33

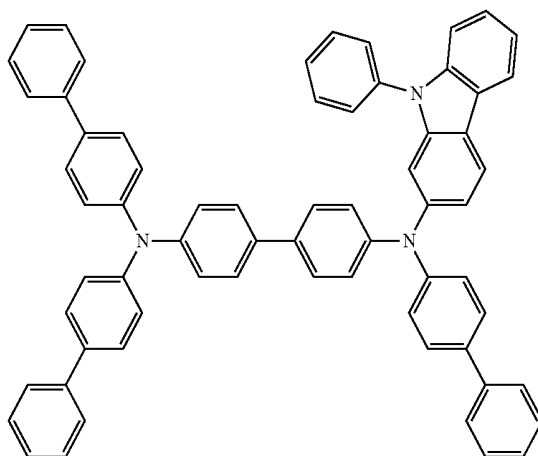


HT34

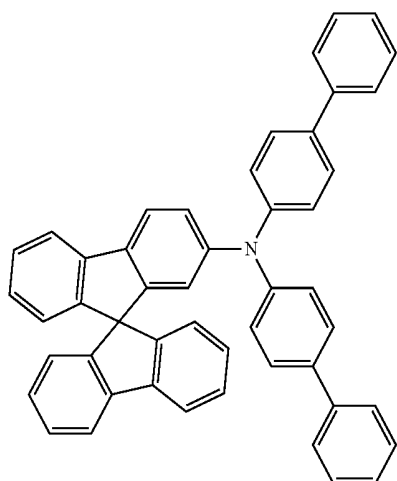


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HT35

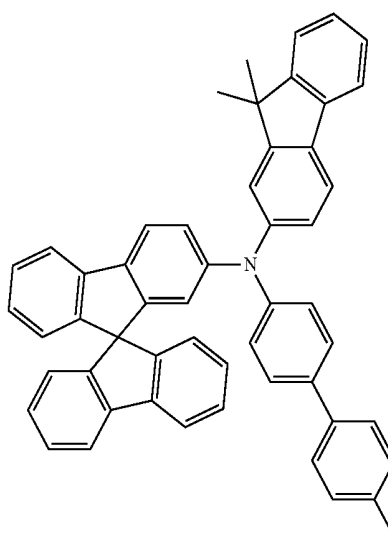
HT36



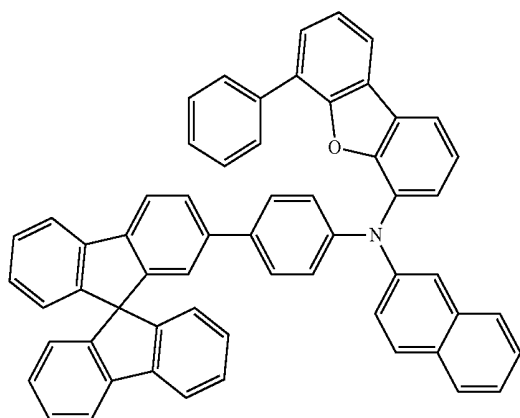
HT37



HT38



HT39



[0138] A thickness of the hole transport region may be in a range of from about 100 Å to about 10,000 Å, for example, from about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å. When the hole transport region includes at least one of a hole injection layer and a hole transport layer, the thickness of the hole injection layer may be in a range of from about 100 Å to about 9,000 Å, for example, from about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, and the

thickness of the hole transport layer may be in a range of from about 50 Å to about 2,000 Å, for example, from about 100 Å to about 1,500 Å. When the thicknesses of the hole transport region, the hole injection layer and the hole transport layer are within these ranges, satisfactory hole transporting characteristics may be obtained without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0139] The emission auxiliary layer may increase light-emission efficiency by compensating for an optical resonance distance according to the wavelength of light emitted by an emission layer. The electron-blocking layer may block the flow of electrons from an electron transport region. The emission auxiliary layer and the electron-blocking layer may include the materials described herein.

[0140] The hole transport region may include a charge-generation material, which may increase conductive properties of the hole transport region. The charge-generation material may be substantially homogeneously or non-homogeneously dispersed in the hole transport region.

[0141] The charge-generation material may be, for example, a p-dopant.

[0142] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, a lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO) level of the p-dopant may be about -3.5 eV or less.

[0143] The p-dopant may include at least one of a quinone derivative, a metal oxide, or a compound including a cyano group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

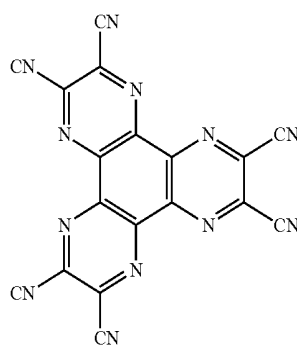
[0144] For example, the p-dopant may include at least one selected from:

[0145] a quinone derivative, such as tetracyanoquinodimethane (TCNQ) or 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-7,7,8,8-tetracyanoquinodimethane (F4-TCNQ);

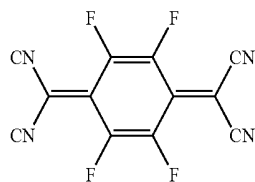
[0146] a metal oxide, such as tungsten oxide or molybdenum oxide;

[0147] 1,4,5,8,9,11-hexaazatriphenylene-hexacarbonitrile (HAT-CN); or

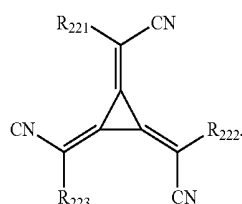
[0148] a compound represented by Formula 221; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:



<HAT-CN>



<F4-TCNQ>



<Formula 221>

[0149] In Formula 221, R_{221} to R_{223} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, provided that at least one selected from R_{221} to R_{223} has at least one substituent selected from a cyano group, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group substituted with $-F$, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group substituted with $-Cl$, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group substituted with $-Br$, or a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group substituted with $-I$.

[0150] When the organic light-emitting device 10 is a full color organic light-emitting device, the emission layer may be patterned into a red emission layer, a green emission layer, or a blue emission layer, according to a sub-pixel. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the emission layer may have a stacked structure. The stacked structure may include two or more layers selected from a red emission layer, a green emission layer, and a blue emission layer. The two or more layers may be in direct contact with each other. Alternatively, the two or more layers may be separated from each other. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the emission layer may include two or more materials. The two or more materials may include a red-light emission material, a green-light emission material, or a blue-light emission material. The two or more materials may be mixed with each other in a single layer. The two or more materials mixed with each other in the single layer may emit white light.

[0151] The emission layer may include a host and a dopant. The dopant may include at least one of a phosphorescent dopant or a fluorescent dopant.

[0152] An amount of the dopant in the emission layer may be in a range of from about 0.01 parts by weight to about 15 parts by weight based on 100 parts by weight of the host; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0153] A thickness of the emission layer may be in a range of from about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, for example, from about 200 Å to about 600 Å. When the thickness of the emission layer is within this range, increased light-emission characteristics may be obtained without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0154] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the host may include a compound represented by Formula 301.



[0155] In Formula 301, Ar_{301} may be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_5 - C_{60} carbocyclic group or a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heterocyclic group.

[0156] In Formula 301, $xb11$ may be an integer selected from 1, 2, or 3.

[0157] In Formula 301, L_{301} may be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted

C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0158] In Formula 301, xb1 may be an integer selected from 0 to 5.

[0159] In Formula 301, R₃₀₁ may be selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —Si(Q₃₀₁)(Q₃₀₂)(Q₃₀₃), —N(Q₃₀₁)(Q₃₀₂), —B(Q₃₀₁)(Q₃₀₂), —C(=O)(Q₃₀₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₃₀₁), or —P(=O)(Q₃₀₁)(Q₃₀₂).

[0160] In Formula 301, xb21 may be an integer selected from 1 to 5.

[0161] In Formula 301, Q₃₀₁ to Q₃₀₃ may each independently be selected from a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀

pyrene group, a chrysene group, naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, an indenoanthracene group, a dibenzofuran group, or a dibenzothiophene group; or

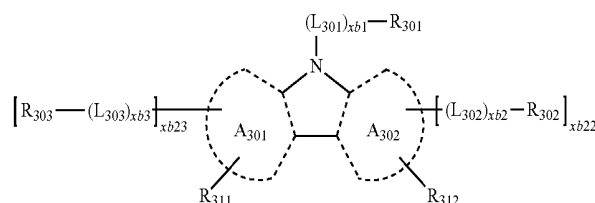
[0164] a naphthalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, an indenoanthracene group, a dibenzofuran group, and a dibenzothiophene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, —Si(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂)(Q₃₃), —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —B(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —C(=O)(Q₃₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₃₁), or —P(=O)(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂).

[0165] Q₃₁ to Q₃₃ may each independently be selected from a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

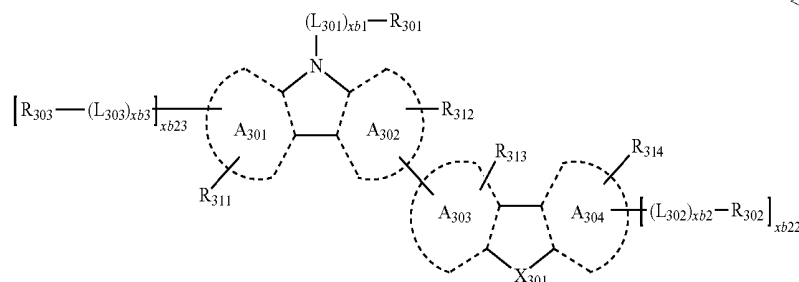
[0166] When xb11 in Formula 301 is 2 or greater, at least two Ar₃₀₁(s) may be linked via a single bond.

[0167] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the compound represented by Formula 301 may be represented by Formula 301-1 or Formula 301-2:

<Formula 301-1>



<Formula 301-2>



alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0162] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, Ar₃₀₁ in Formula 301 may be selected from:

[0163] a naphthalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a

[0168] In Formulae 301-1 and 301-2, A₃₀₁ to A₃₀₄ may each independently be selected from a benzene, a naphthalene, a phenanthrene, a fluoranthene, a triphenylene, a pyrene, a chrysene, a pyridine, a pyrimidine, an indene, a fluorene, a spiro-bifluorene, a benzofluorene, a dibenzofluorene, an indole, a carbazole, a benzocarbazole, a dibenzocarbazole, a furan, a benzofuran, a dibenzofuran, a naphthofuran, a benzonaphthofuran, a dinaphthofuran, a thiophene, a benzothiophene, a dibenzothiophene, a naphthothiophene, a benzonaphthothiophene, or a dinaphthothiophene.

[0169] In Formulae 301-1 and 301-2, X_{301} may be oxygen (O), sulfur (S), or N-[(L_{304})_{xb4}-R₃₀₄].

[0170] In Formulae 301-1 and 301-2, R_{311} to R_{314} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group —Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33}), —N(Q_{31})(Q_{32}), —B(Q_{31})(Q_{32}), —C(=O)(Q_{31}), —S(=O)₂(Q_{31}), or —P(=O)(Q_{31})(Q_{32}).

[0171] $xb22$ and $xb23$ may each independently be an integer selected from 0, 1, or 2.

[0172] L_{301} , $xb1$, R_{301} , and Q_{31} to Q_{33} may be the same as described above.

[0173] L_{302} to L_{304} may each be the same as L_{301} .

[0174] $xb2$ to $xb4$ may each be the same as $xb1$.

[0175] R_{302} to R_{304} may each be the same as R_{301} .

[0176] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, L_{301} to L_{304} in Formulae 301, 301-1, and 301-2 may each independently be selected from:

[0177] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylenylene group, a pentacenylenylene group, a thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiophenylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, an imidazolylenylene group, a pyrazolylenylene group, a thiazolylenylene group, an isothiazolylenylene group, an oxazolylenylene group, an isoxazolylenylene group, a thiadiazolylenylene group, an oxadiazolylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a triazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a benzoquinolinylenylene group, a phthalazinylenylene group, a naphthyridinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a cinnolinylenylene group, a phenanthridinylenylene group, an acridinylenylene group, a phenanthrolinylenylene group, a phenazinylene group, a benzimidazolylenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylenylene group, a benzoxazolylenylene group, an isobenzoxazolylenylene group, a triazolylenylene group, a tetrazolylenylene group, an imidazopyridinylenylene group, an imidazopyrimidinylenylene group, or an azacarbazolylenylene group; or

[0178] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylenylene group, a pentacenylenylene group, a thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiophenylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, an imidazolylenylene group, a pyrazolylenylene group, a thiazolylenylene group, an isothiazolylenylene group, an oxazolylenylene group, an isox-

azolylenylene group, a thiadiazolylenylene group, an oxadiazolylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a triazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a benzoquinolinylenylene group, a phthalazinylenylene group, a naphthyridinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a cinnolinylenylene group, a phenanthridinylenylene group, an acridinylenylene group, a phenanthrolinylenylene group, a phenazinylene group, a benzimidazolylenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylenylene group, a benzoxazolylenylene group, an isobenzoxazolylenylene group, a triazolylenylene group, a tetrazolylenylene group, an imidazopyridinylenylene group, an imidazopyrimidinylenylene group, and an azacarbazolylenylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolynyl group, an isoquinolynyl group, a benzoquinolynyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalynyl group, a quinoxalynyl group, a cinnolynyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, an azacarbazolyl group, —Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33}), —N(Q_{31})(Q_{32}), —B(Q_{31})(Q_{32}), —C(=O)(Q_{31}), —S(=O)₂(Q_{31}), or —P(=O)(Q_{31})(Q_{32}).

[0179] Q_{31} to Q_{33} may be the same as described above.

[0180] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, R_{301} to R_{304} in Formulae 301, 301-1, and 301-2 may each independently be selected from:

[0181] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolynyl group, an isoquinolynyl group, a benzoquinolynyl

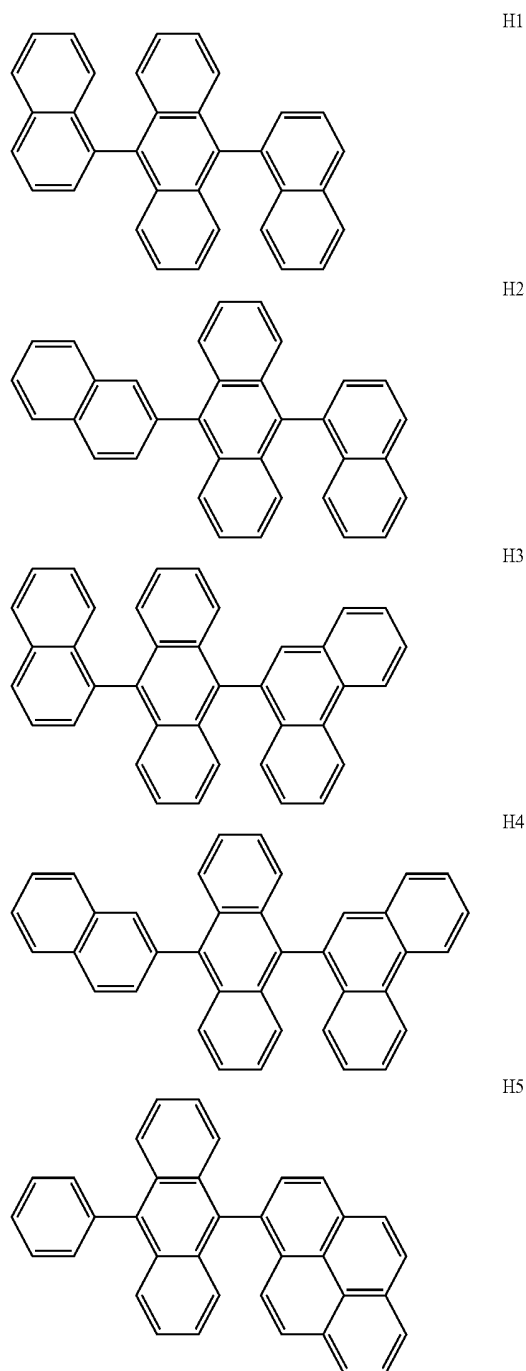
group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, or an azacarbazolyl group; or

[0182] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthrenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, and an azacarbazolyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, an alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthrenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, an azacarbazolyl group, —Si(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂)(Q₃₃), —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —B(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —C(=O)(Q₃₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₃₁), or —P(=O)(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂).

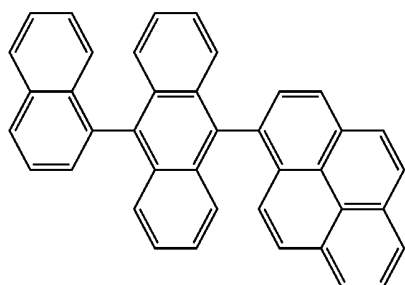
[0183] Q₃₁ to Q₃₃ may be the same as described above.

[0184] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the host may include an alkaline-earth metal complex. For example, the host may include a beryllium (Be) complex, for example, Compound H55, a magnesium (Mg) complex, or a zinc (Zn) complex.

[0185] The host may include at least one of 9,10-di(2-naphthyl)anthracene (ADN), 2-methyl-9,10-bis(naphthalen-2-yl)anthracene (MADN), 9,10-di-(2-naphthyl)-2-t-butylanthracene (TBADN), 4,4'-bis(N-carbazolyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (CBP), 1,3-di-9-carbazolylbenzene (mCP), 1,3,5-tri(carbazol-9-yl)benzene (TCP), or Compounds H1 to H55; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

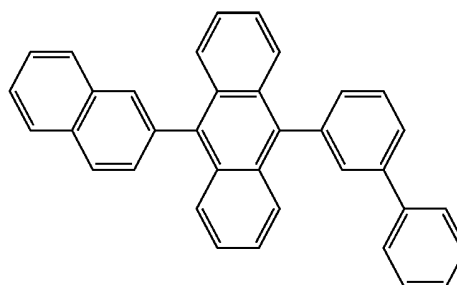


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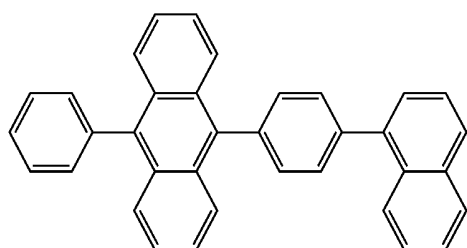


H6

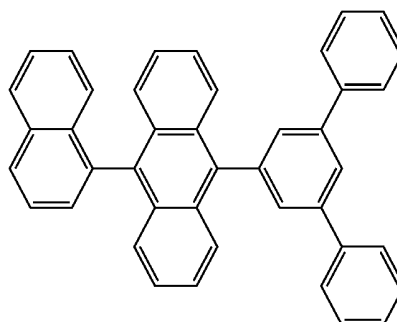
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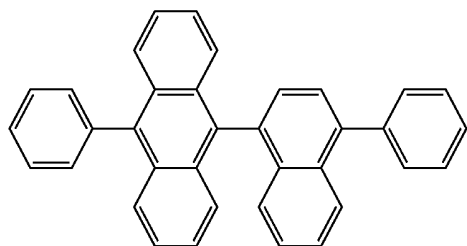
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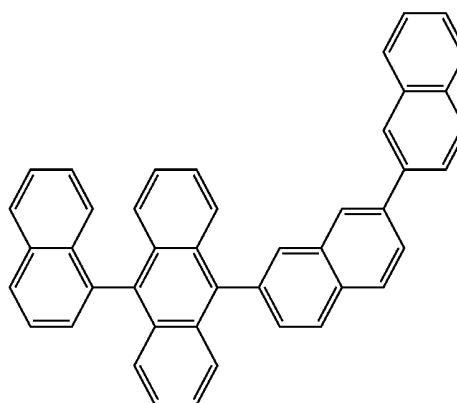
H7



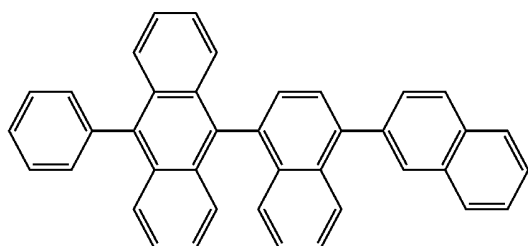
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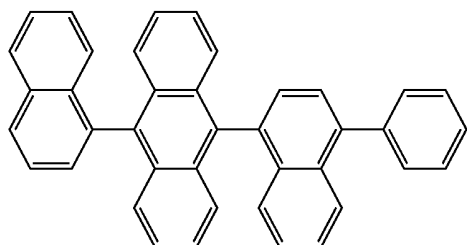
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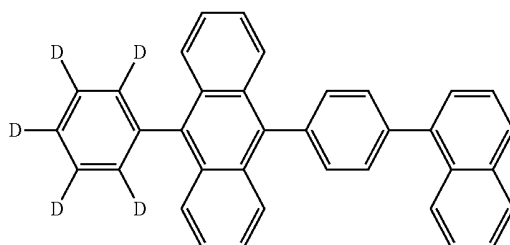
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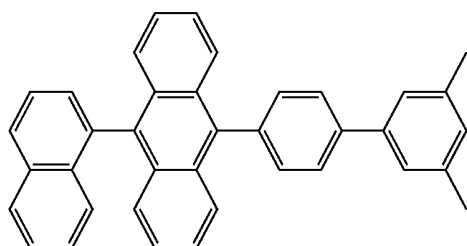
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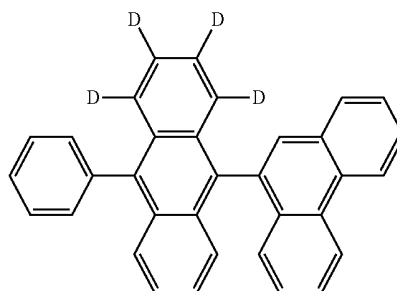
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H15



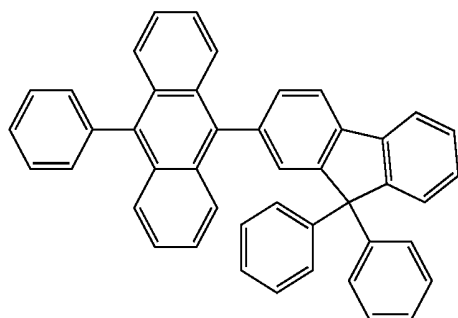
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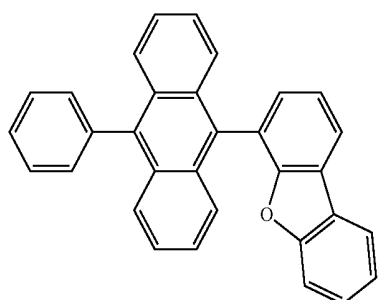
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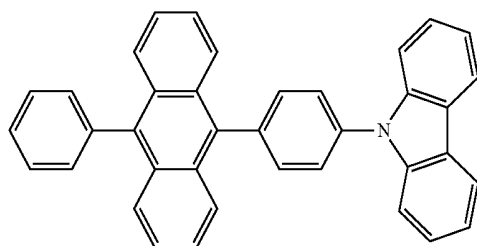
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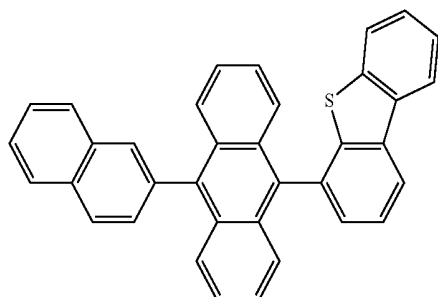
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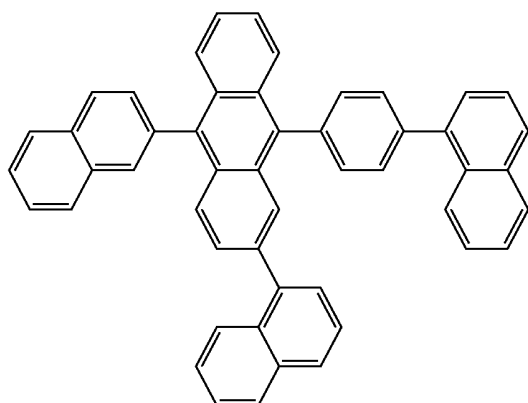
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H20

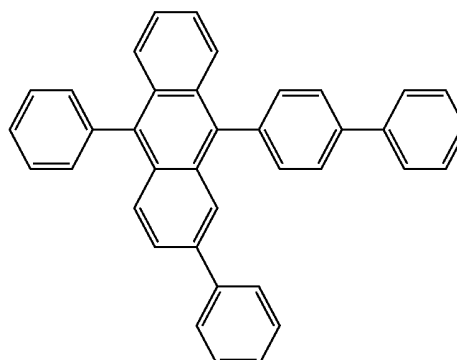


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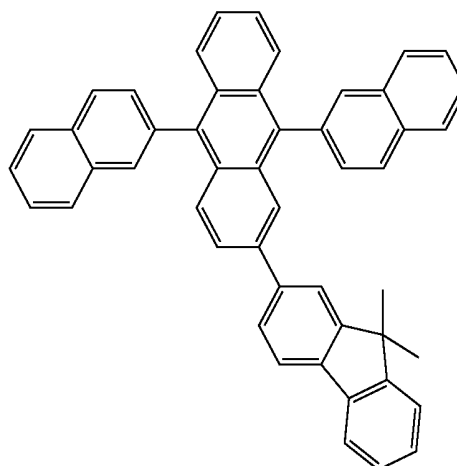


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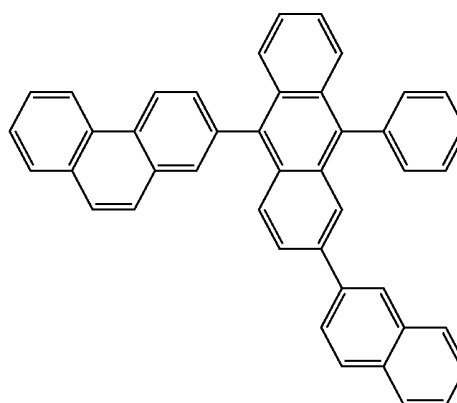
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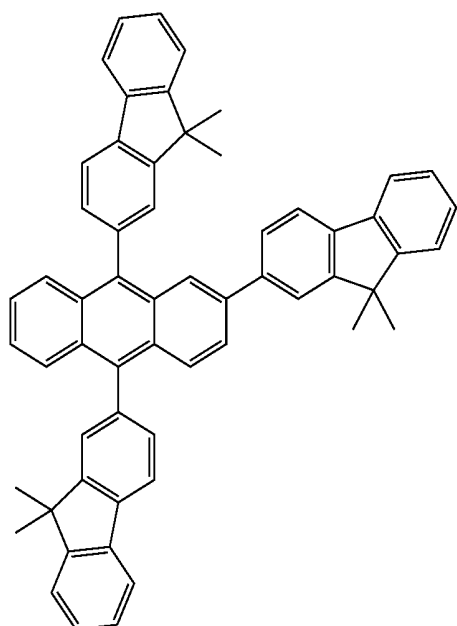
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H24

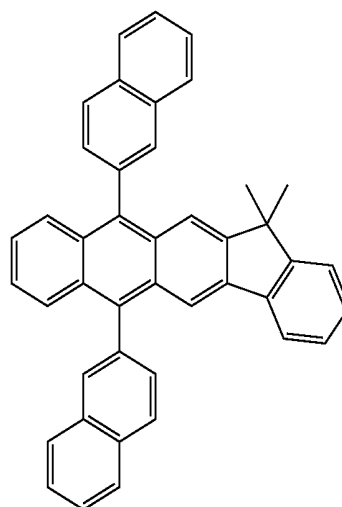


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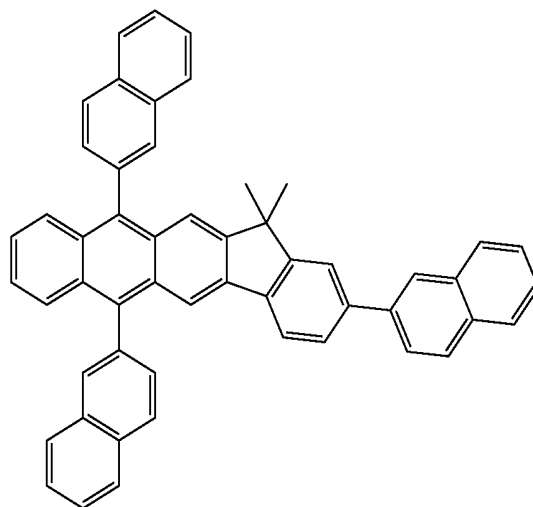
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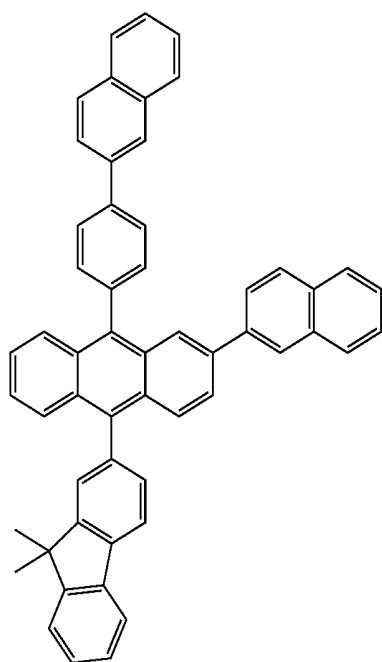


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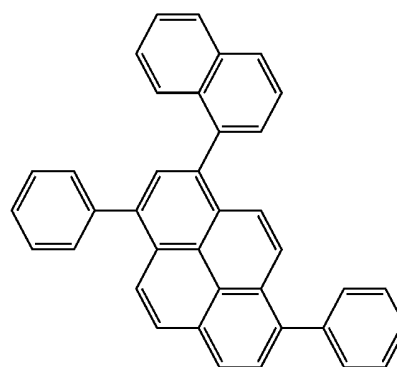
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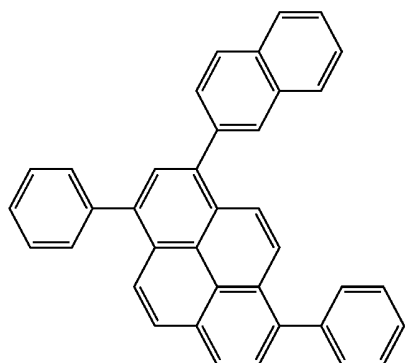
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H29

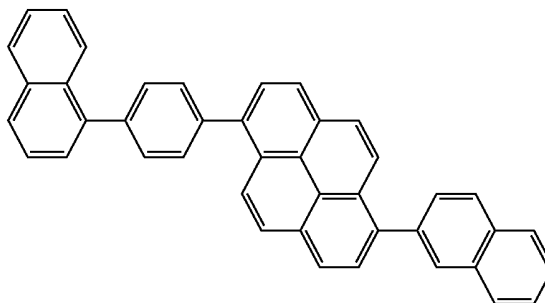


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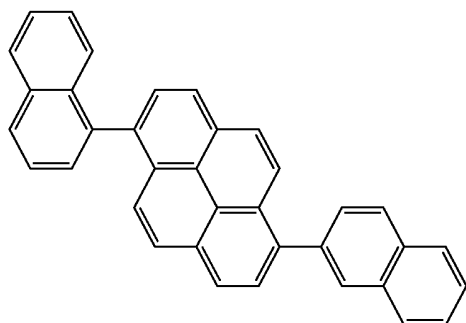


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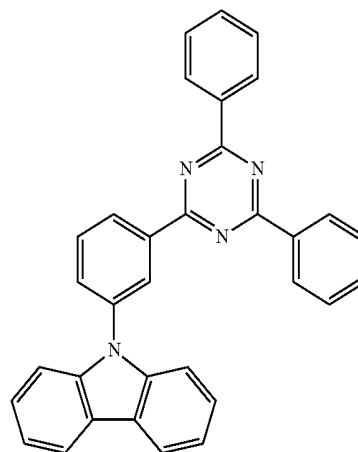
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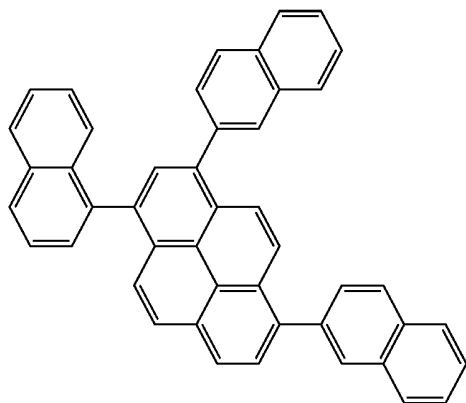
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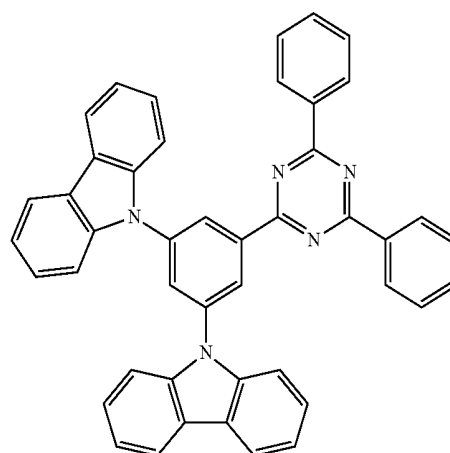
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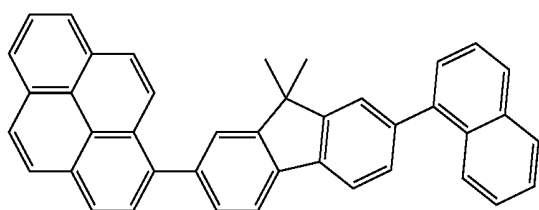
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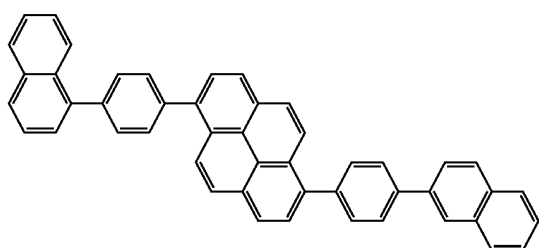
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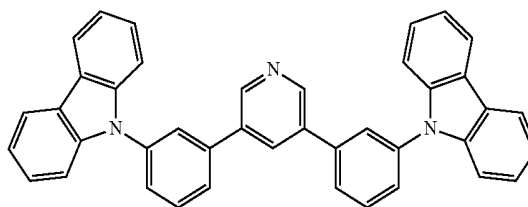
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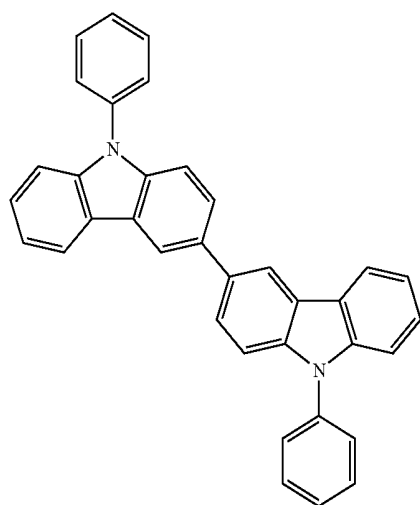


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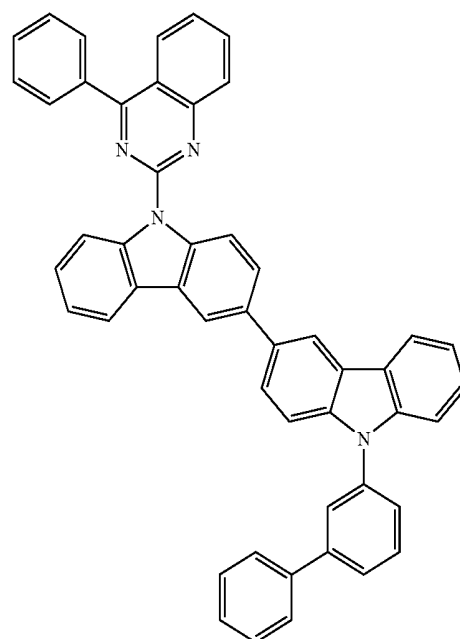
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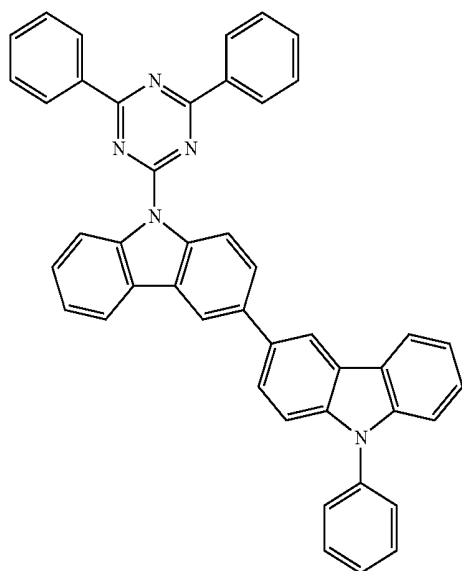


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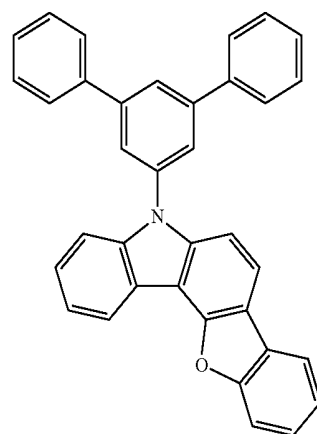
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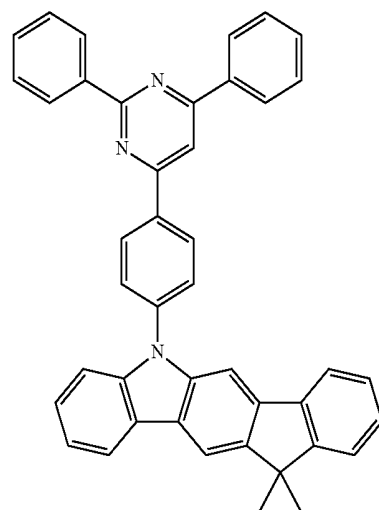
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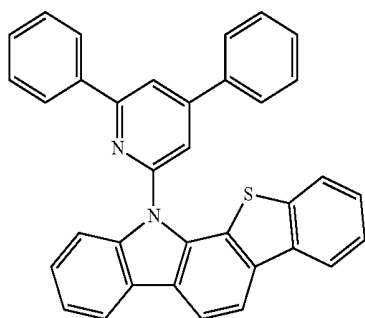


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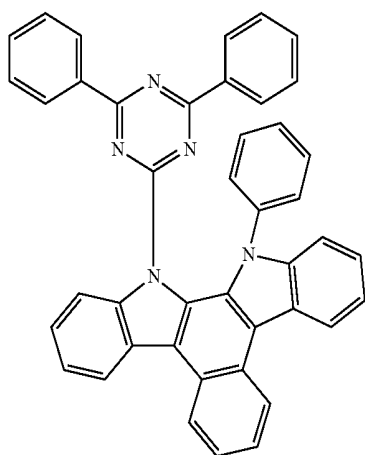


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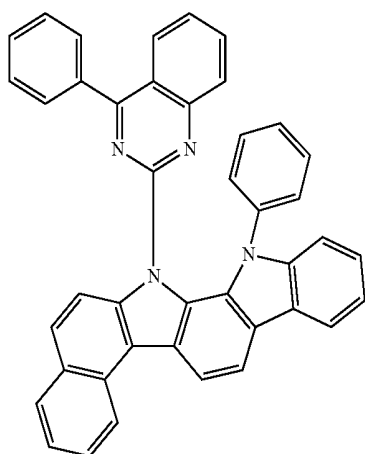
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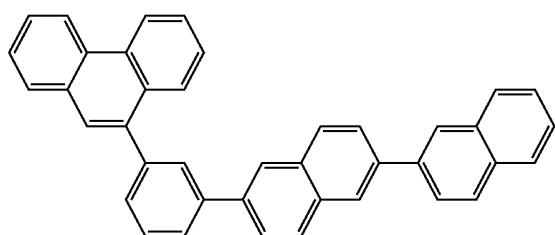
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H45

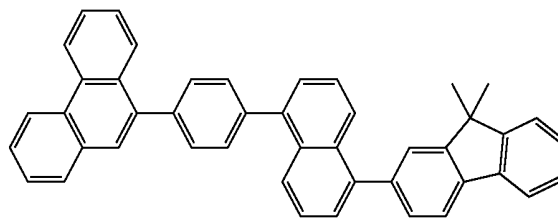


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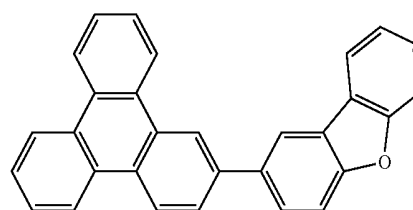


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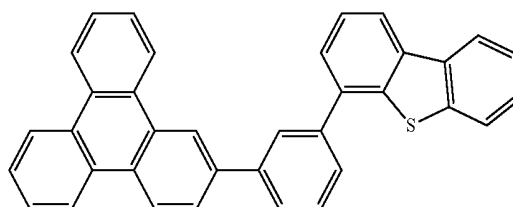
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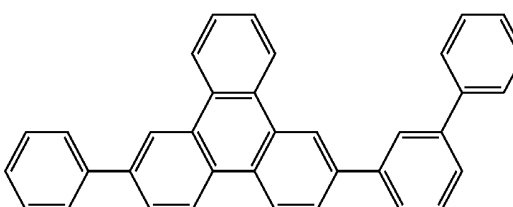
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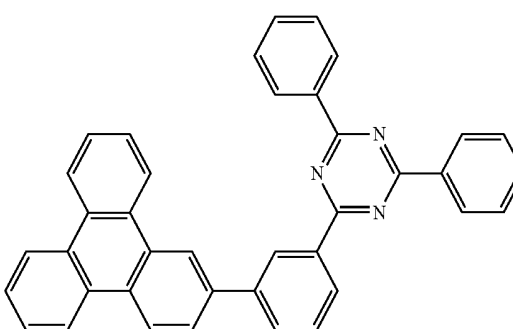
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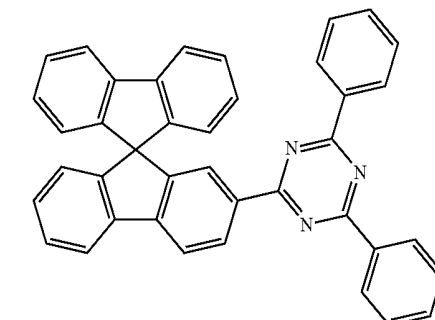
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H51

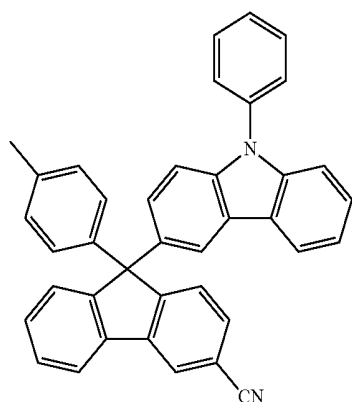


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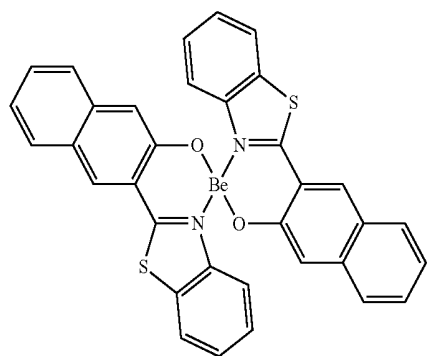


H53

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H54

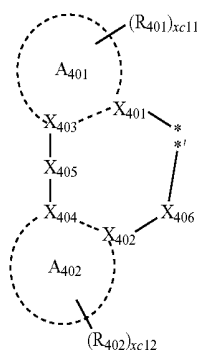


H55

[0186] The phosphorescent dopant may include an organometallic complex represented by Formula 401:



<Formula 402>



[0187] In Formulae 401 and 402, M may be selected from iridium (Ir), platinum (Pt), palladium (Pd), osmium (Os), titanium (Ti), zirconium (Zr), hafnium (Hf), europium (Eu), terbium (Tb), rhodium (Rh), or thulium (Tm).

[0188] In Formulae 401 and 402, L_{401} may be selected from ligands represented by Formula 402. $xc1$ may be an integer selected from 1, 2, or 3. When $xc1$ is 2 or greater, at least two $L_{401}(s)$ may be the same or different from each other.

[0189] In Formulae 401 and 402, L_{402} may be an organic ligand. $xc2$ may be an integer selected from 0 to 4. When $xc2$ is 2 or greater, at least two $L_{402}(s)$ may be the same or different from each other.

[0190] In Formulae 401 and 402, X_{401} to X_{404} may each independently be selected from nitrogen (N) or carbon (C).

[0191] In Formulae 401 and 402, X_{401} and X_{403} may be linked via a single bond or a double bond. X_{402} and X_{404} may be linked via a single bond or a double bond.

[0192] In Formulae 401 and 402, A_{401} and A_{402} may each independently be selected from a C_5 - C_{60} carbocyclic group or a C_1 - C_{60} heterocyclic group.

[0193] In Formulae 401 and 402, X_{405} may be selected from a single bond, $*-O-*$, $*-S-*$, $*-C(=O)-*$, $*-N(Q_{411})-*$, $*-C(Q_{411})(Q_{412})-*$, $*-C(Q_{411})=C(Q_{412})-*$, $*-C(Q_{411})=*$, or $*=C(Q_{411})=*$. Q_{411} and Q_{412} may be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

[0194] In Formulae 401 and 402, X_{406} may be selected from a single bond, oxygen (O), or sulfur (S).

[0195] In Formulae 401 and 402, R_{401} and R_{402} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group and a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $-Si(Q_{401})(Q_{402})(Q_{403})$, $-N(Q_{401})(Q_{402})$, $-B(Q_{401})(Q_{402})$, $-C(=O)(Q_{401})$, $-S(=O)_2(Q_{401})$ and $-P(=O)(Q_{401})(Q_{402})$, wherein Q_{401} to Q_{403} may each independently be selected from a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{10} alkoxy group, a C_6 - C_{20} aryl group, or a C_1 - C_{20} heteroaryl group.

[0196] In Formulae 401 and 402, $xc11$ and $xc12$ may each independently be an integer selected from 0 to 10.

[0197] In Formulae 401 and 402, $*$ and $'$ in Formula 402 may each indicate a binding site to M in Formula 401.

[0198] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, A_{401} and A_{402} in Formula 402 may each independently be selected from a benzene group, a naphthalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, an indene group, a pyrrole group, a thiophene group, a furan group, an imidazole group, a pyrazole group, a thiazole group, an isothiazole group, an oxazole group, an isoxazole group, a pyridine group, a pyrazine group, a pyrimidine group, a pyridazine group, a quinoline group, an isoquinoline group, a benzoquinoline group, a quinoxaline group, a quinoxaline group, a carbazole group, a benzimidazole group, a benzofuran group, a benzothiophene group, an isobenzothiophene group, a benzoxazole group, an isobenzoxazole group, a triazole group, a tetrazole group, an oxadiazole group, a triazine group, a dibenzofuran group, or a dibenzothiophene group.

[0199] In Formula 402, X_{401} may be nitrogen (N) and X_{402} may be carbon (C). Alternatively, X_{401} and X_{402} may each be nitrogen (N).

[0200] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, R_{401} and R_{402} in Formula 402 may each independently be selected from:

[0201] hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, or a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group;

[0202] a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group and a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, an adamantanyl group, a norbornanyl group, or a norbornenyl group;

[0203] a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, an adamantanyl group, a norbornanyl group, a norbornenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, or a dibenzothiophenyl group;

[0204] a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, an adamantanyl group, a norbornanyl group, a norbornenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, and a dibenzothiophenyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, an adamantanyl group, a norbornanyl group, a norbornenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, or a dibenzothiophenyl group; or

[0205] —Si(Q_{401})(Q_{402})(Q_{403}), —N(Q_{401})(Q_{402}), —B(Q_{401})(Q_{402}), —C(=O)(Q_{401}), —S(=O)₂(Q_{401}), or —P(=O)(Q_{401})(Q_{402}).

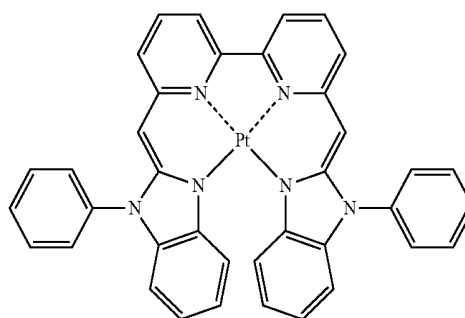
[0206] Q_{401} to Q_{403} may each independently be selected from a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, or a naphthyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0207] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, when xc1 in Formula 401 is 2 or greater, two $A_{401}(s)$ in at least two $L_{401}(s)$ may be linked via X_{407} , which is a linking group. Alternatively, two $A_{402}(s)$ in at least two $L_{401}(s)$ may be linked via X_{408} , which is a linking group (see, e.g., Compounds PD1 to PD4 and PD7). X_{407} and X_{408} may each independently be selected from a single bond, $^*O^*$, $^*S^*$, $^*C(=O)^*$, $^*N(Q_{413})^*$, $^*C(Q_{413})(Q_{414})^*$, or $^*C(Q_{413})=C(Q_{414})^*$, in which Q_{413} and Q_{414} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

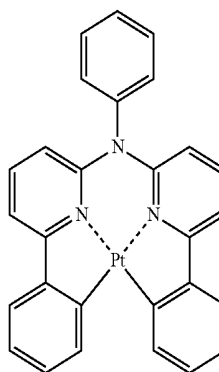
[0208] L_{402} in Formula 401 may be a monovalent, divalent, or trivalent organic ligand. For example, L_{402} may be selected from halogen, diketone (for example, acetylacetonate), carboxylic acid (for example, picolinate), —C(=O), isonitrile, —CN, or phosphorus (for example, phosphine or phosphite); however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0209] According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the phosphorescent dopant may be selected from, for example, Compounds PD1 to PD25; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:

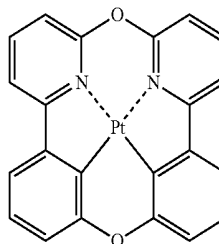
PD1



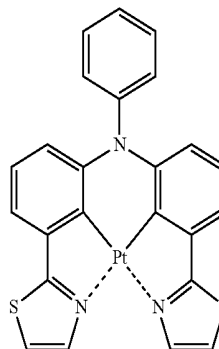
PD2



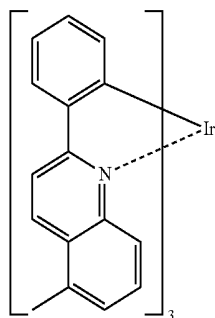
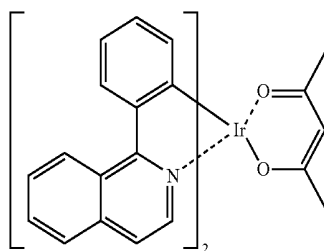
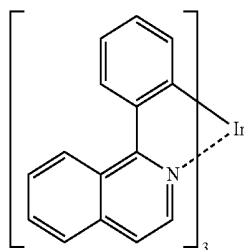
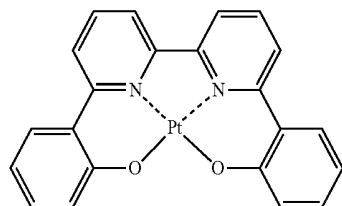
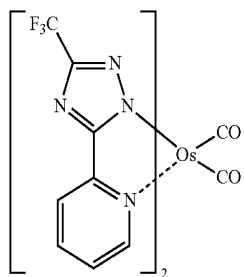
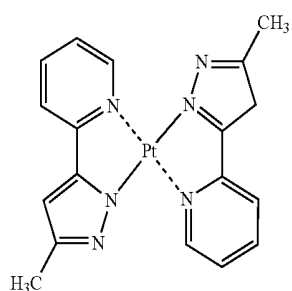
PD3



PD4

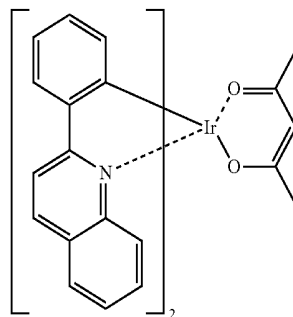


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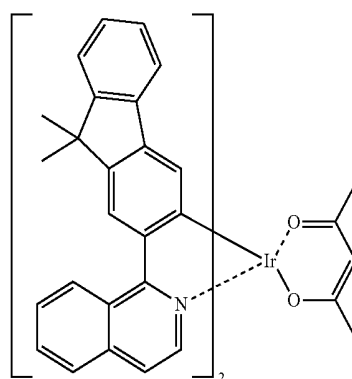
PD5

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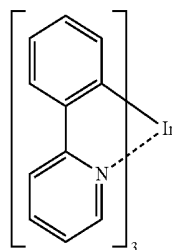
PD11

PD6



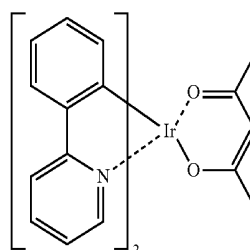
PD12

PD7



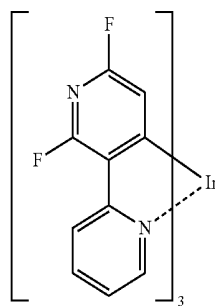
PD13

PD8



PD14

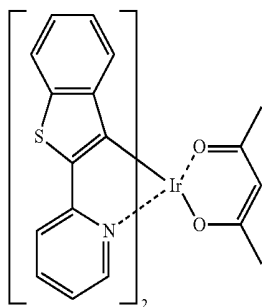
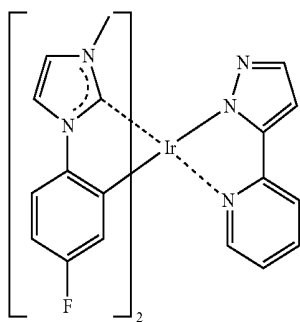
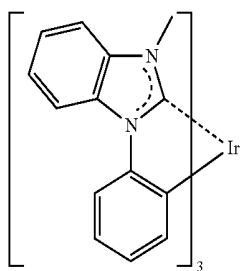
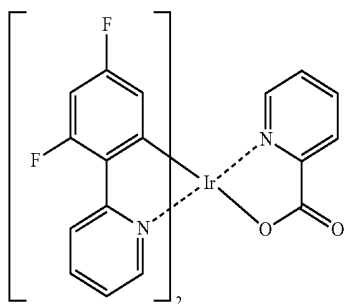
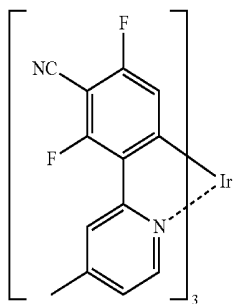
PD9



PD15

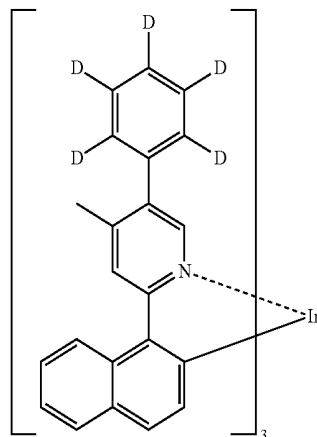
PD10

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PD16



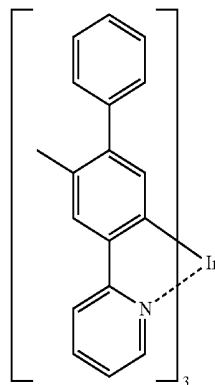
PD21

PD17

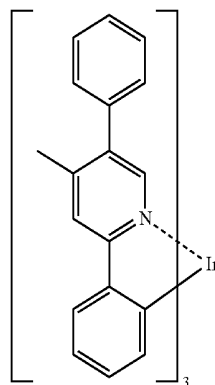
PD18

PD19

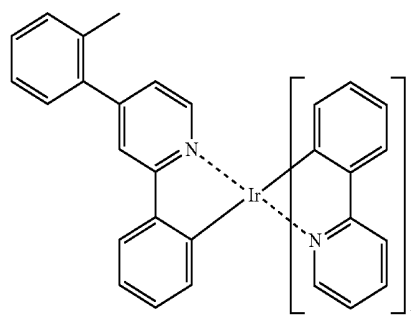
PD20



PD22



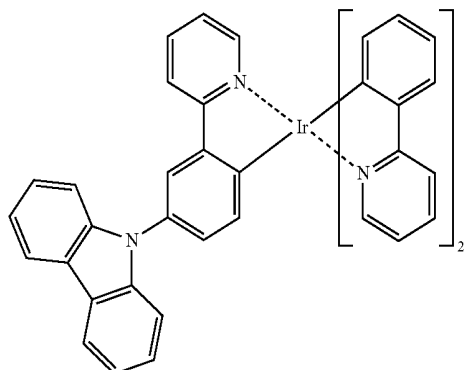
PD23



PD24

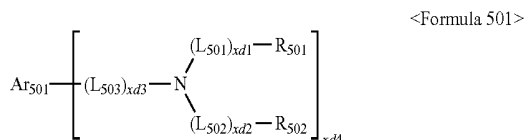
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PD25



[0210] According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, a fluorescent dopant may include an arylamine compound or a styrylamine compound.

[0211] The fluorescent dopant may include a compound represented by Formula 501:



[0212] In Formula 501, Ar_{501} may be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_5\text{-C}_{60}$ carbocyclic group or a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ heterocyclic group.

[0213] In Formula 501, L_{501} to L_{503} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0214] In Formula 501, xd1 to xd3 may each independently be an integer selected from 0 to 3.

[0215] In Formula 501, R_{501} and R_{502} may each independently be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0216] In Formula 501, xd4 may be an integer selected from 1 to 6.

[0217] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, Ar_{501} in Formula 501 may be selected from:

[0218] a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, an indenoanthracene group, or an indenophenanthrene group; or

[0219] a naphthalene group, a heptalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, a naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, an indenoanthracene group, and an indenophenanthrene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkyl group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

[0220] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, L_{501} to L_{503} in Formula 501 may each independently be selected from:

[0221] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylenylene group, a pentacenylenylene group, a thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiophenylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylenylene group, or a pyridinylenylene group; or

[0222] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylenylene group, a pentacenylenylene group, a thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiophenylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylenylene group, and a pyridinylenylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkyl group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a

benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacacetyl group, a pentacetyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, or a pyridinyl group.

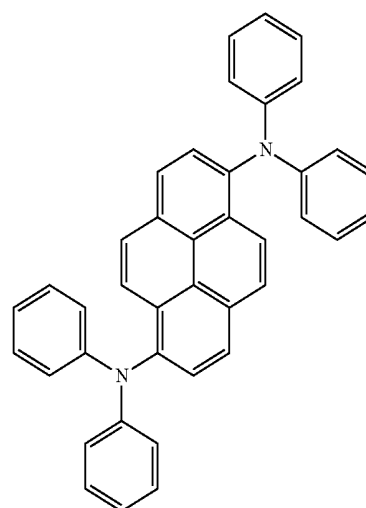
[0223] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, R_{501} and R_{501} in Formula 502 may each independently be selected from:

[0224] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacacetyl group, a pentacetyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, or a pyridinyl group; or

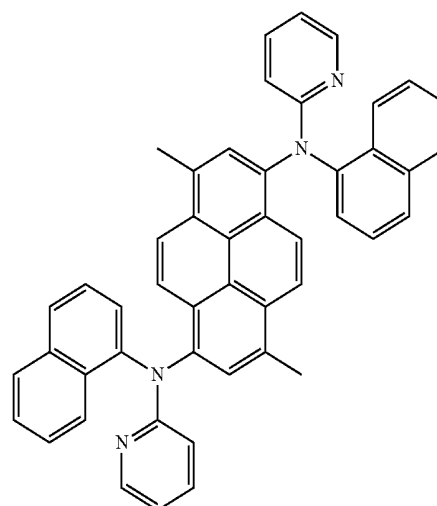
[0225] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacacetyl group, a pentacetyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, and a pyridinyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacacetyl group, a pentacetyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, or —Si(Q_{31})(Q_{32})(Q_{33}). Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{10} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

[0226] $xd4$ in Formula 501 may be 2; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

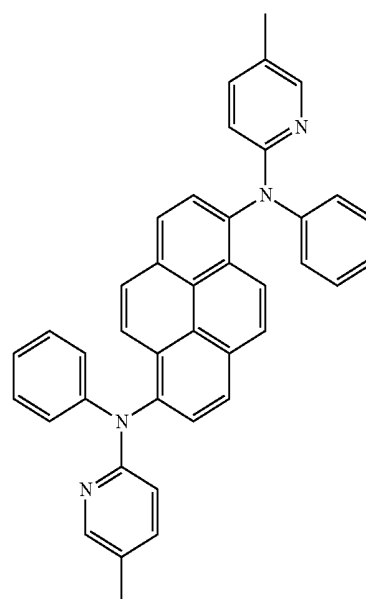
[0227] For example, the fluorescent dopant may be selected from Compounds FD1 to FD22:



FD1

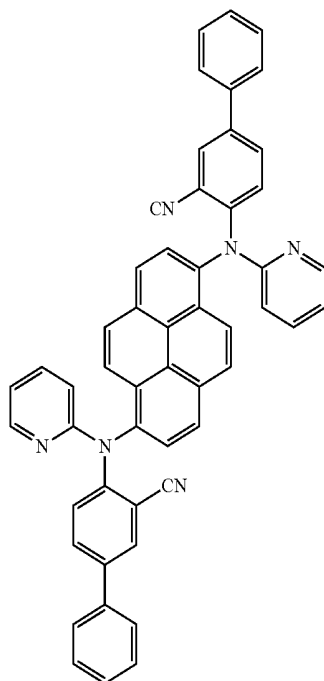


FD2



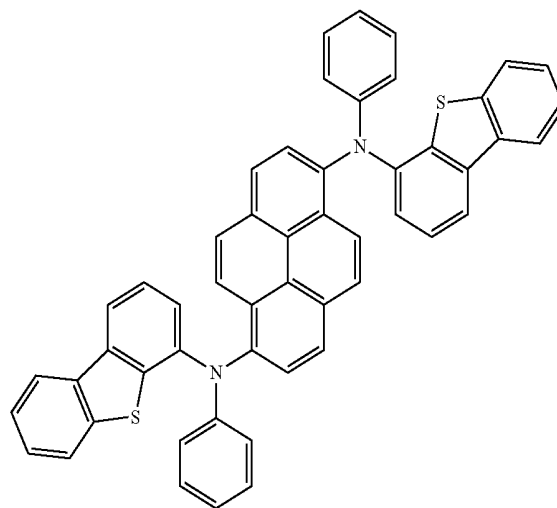
FD3

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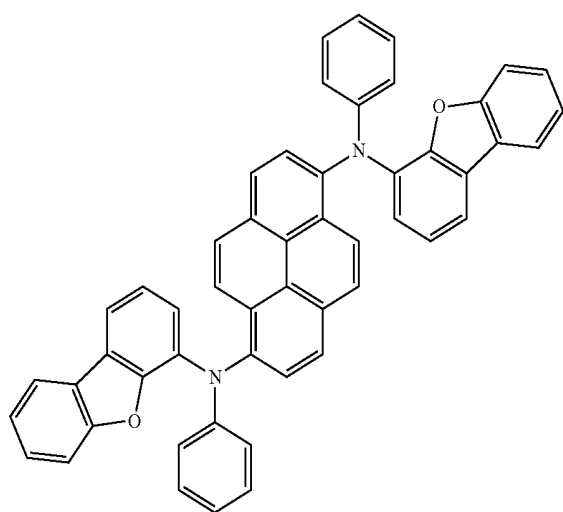


FD4

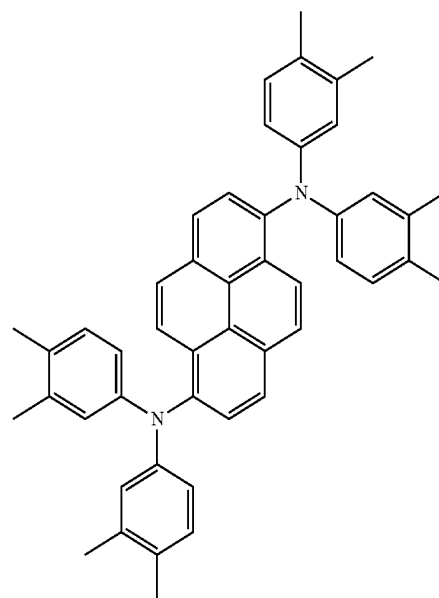
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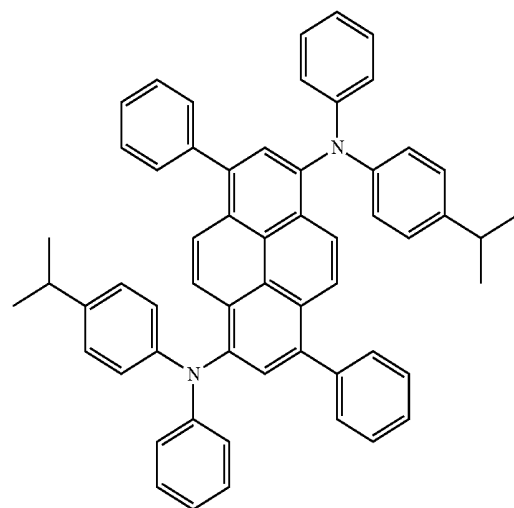
FD6



FD5



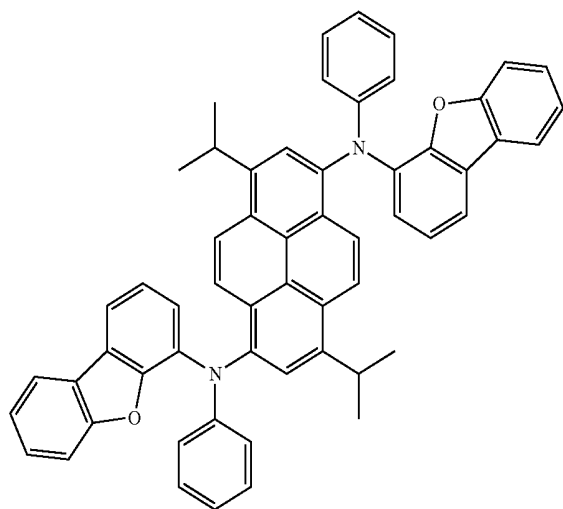
FD7



FD8

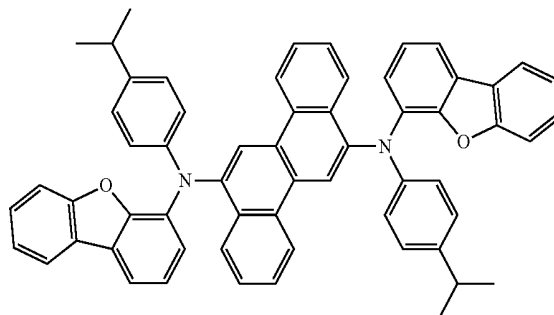
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FD9

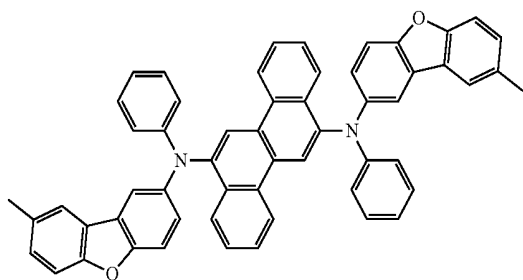


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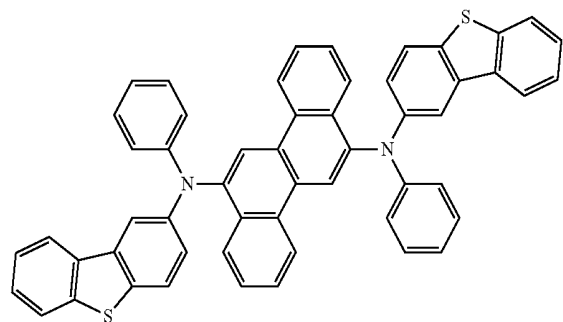
FD13



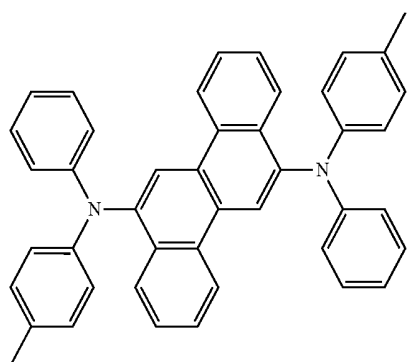
FD10



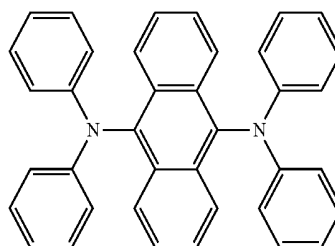
FD11



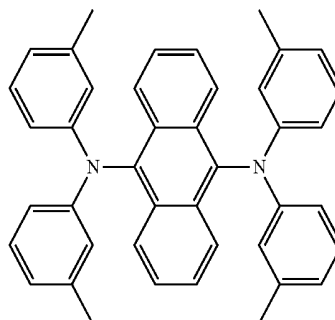
FD12



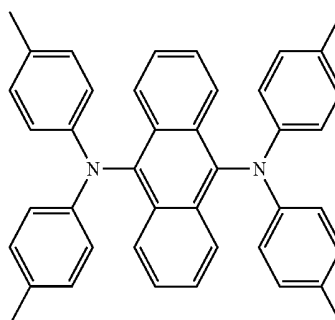
FD14



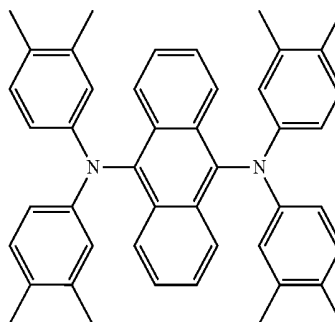
FD15



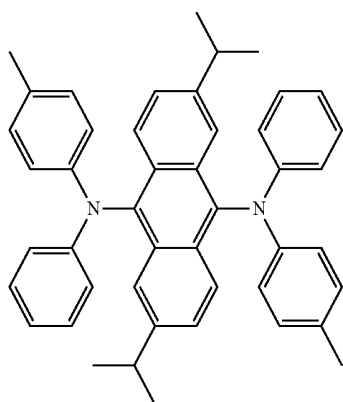
FD16



FD17

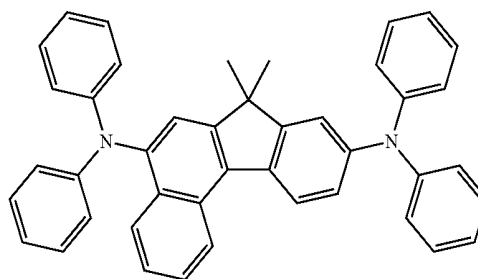


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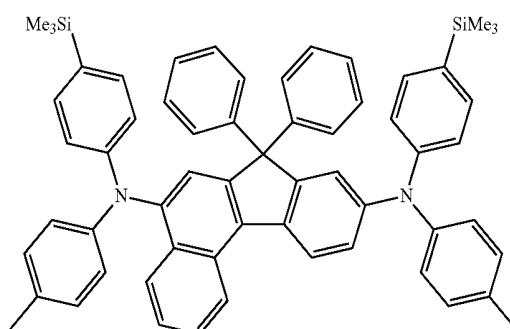
FD18

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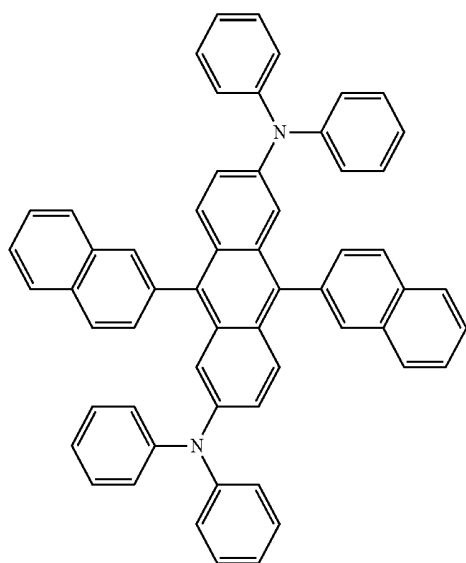


FD20

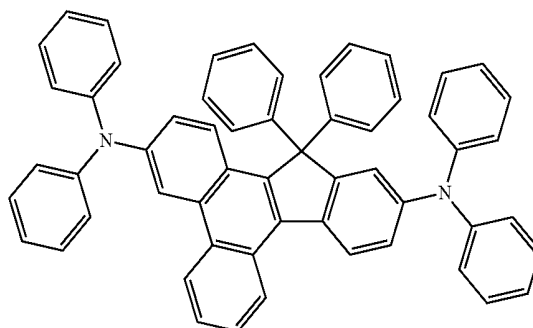
FD21



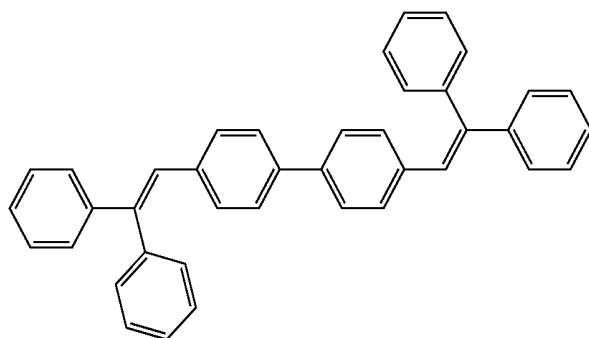
FD19



FD22

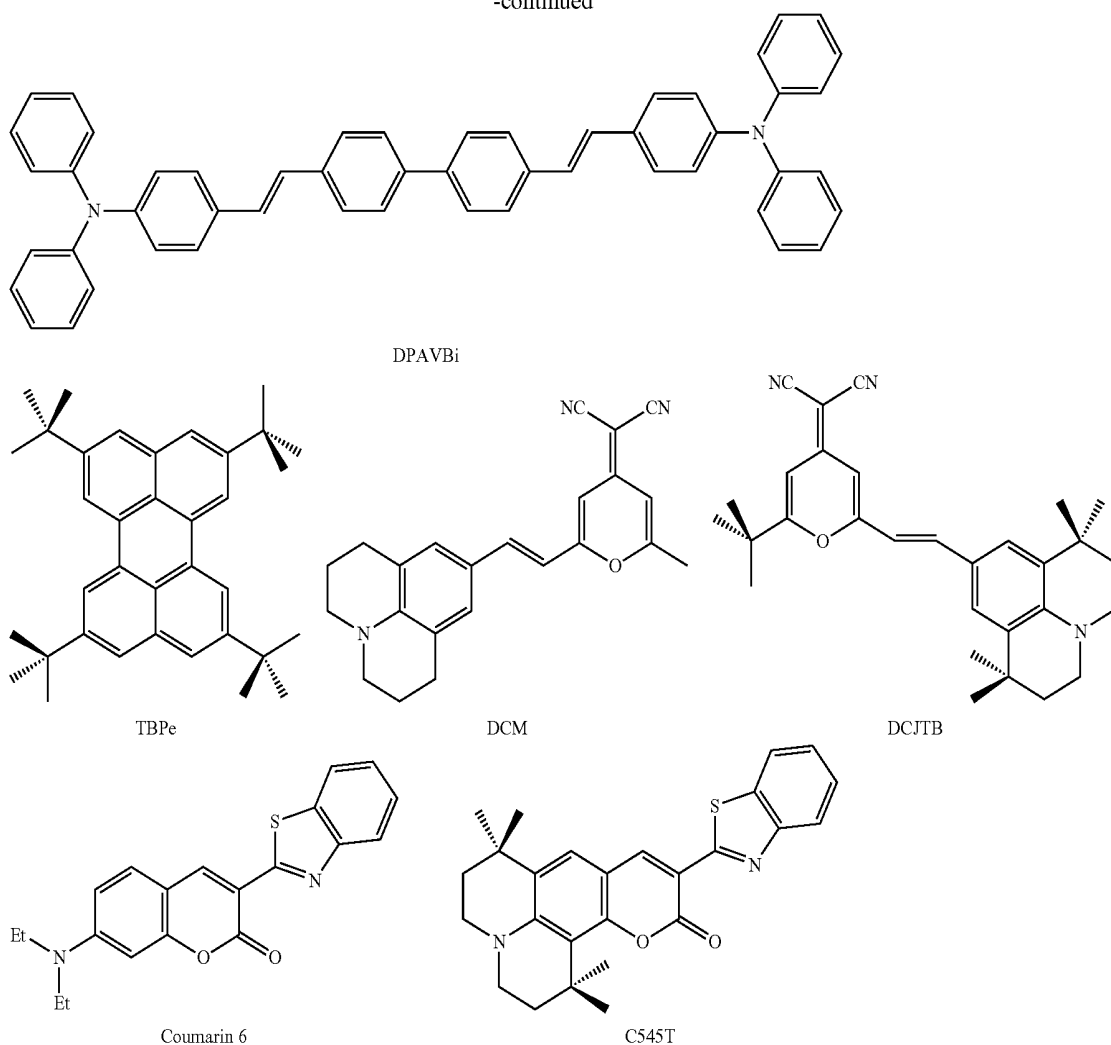


[0228] The fluorescent dopant may be selected from the following compounds; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.



DPVBi

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[0229] The electron transport region may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including a single material. The electron transport region may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including a plurality of different materials. The electron transport region may have a multi-layered structure having a plurality of layers including a plurality of different materials.

[0230] The electron transport region may include at least one of a buffer layer, a hole blocking layer, an electron control layer, an electron transport layer, or an electron injection layer; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0231] For example, the electron transport region may have an electron transport layer/electron injection layer structure, a hole blocking layer/electron transport layer/electron injection layer structure, an electron control layer/electron transport layer/electron injection layer structure, or a buffer layer/electron transport layer/electron injection layer structure. For each structure, the layers may be sequentially stacked on an emission layer. However, exemplary embodiments of the structure of the electron transport region are not limited thereto.

[0232] The electron transport region, for example, a buffer layer, a hole blocking layer, an electron control layer, or an

electron transport layer in the electron transport region, may include a metal-free compound. The metal free-compound may include at least one π electron-depleted ring including nitrogen.

[0233] The π electron-depleted ring including nitrogen may indicate a C_1 - C_{60} heterocyclic group having at least one $*-N=*'$ moiety as a ring-forming moiety.

[0234] For example, the π electron-depleted ring including nitrogen may be a 5-membered to 7-membered hetero monocyclic group having at least one $*-N=*'$ moiety. The π electron-depleted ring including nitrogen may be a heteropoly cyclic group in which two or more 5-membered to 7-membered hetero monocyclic groups each having at least one $*-N=*'$ moiety are condensed with each other. The π electron-depleted ring including nitrogen may be a heteropoly cyclic group in which at least one of 5-membered to 7-membered hetero monocyclic groups, each having at least one $*-N=*'$ moiety, is condensed with at least one C_5 - C_{60} carbocyclic group.

[0235] Examples of the π electron-depleted ring including nitrogen include an imidazole, a pyrazole, a thiazole, an isothiazole, an oxazole, an isoxazole, a pyridine, a pyrazine, a pyrimidine, a pyridazine, an indazole, a purine, a quino- line, an isoquinoline, a benzoquinoline, a phthalazine, a

naphthyridine, a quinoxaline, a quinazoline, a cinnoline, a phenanthridine, an acridine, a phenanthroline, a phenazine, a benzimidazole, an isobenzothiazole, a benzoxazole, an isobenzoxazole, a triazole, a tetrazole, an oxadiazole, a triazine, thiadiazol, an imidazopyridine, an imidazopyrimidine, or an azacarbazole; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0236] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the electron transport region may include, in addition to the condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1, a compound represented by Formula 601.



[0237] In Formula 601, Ar_{601} may be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_5\text{-C}_{60}$ carbocyclic group or a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ heterocyclic group.

[0238] In Formula 601, xe11 may be an integer selected from 1, 2, or 3.

[0239] In Formula 601, L_{601} may be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0240] In Formula 601, xe1 may be an integer selected from 0 to 5.

[0241] In Formula 601, R_{601} may be selected from a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_3\text{-C}_{10}$ cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{60}$ arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{60}$ heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_{601})(\text{Q}_{602})(\text{Q}_{603})$, $-\text{C}(=\text{O})(\text{Q}_{601})$, $-\text{S}(=\text{O})_2(\text{Q}_{601})$, or $-\text{P}(=\text{O})(\text{Q}_6)(\text{Q}_{602})$.

[0242] In Formula 601, Q_{601} to Q_{603} may each independently be selected from a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ alkyl group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

[0243] In Formula 601, xe21 may be an integer selected from 1 to 5.

[0244] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, in Formula 601, at least one of $\text{Ar}_{601}(\text{s})$ in the number of xe11 and/or at least one of $\text{R}_{601}(\text{s})$ in the number of xe21 may include the π electron-depleted ring including nitrogen.

[0245] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the ring Ar_{601} in Formula 601 may be selected from:

[0246] a benzene group, a naphthalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, naph-

thacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, an indenoanthracene group, a dibenzofuran group, a dibenzothiophene group, a carbazole group, an imidazole group, a pyrazole group, a thiazole group, an isothiazole group, an oxazole group, an isoxazole group, a pyridine group, a pyrazine group, a pyrimidine group, a pyridazine group, an indazole group, a purine group, a quinoline group, an isoquinoline group, a benzoquinoline group, a phthalazine group, naphthyridine group, a quinoxaline group, a quinazoline group, a cinnoline group, a phenanthridine group, an acridine group, a phenanthroline group, a phenazine group, a benzimidazole group, an iso-benzothiazole group, a benzoxazole group, an isobenzoxazole group, a triazole group, a tetrazole group, an oxadiazole group, a triazine group, thiadiazol group, an imidazopyridine group, an imidazopyrimidine group, or an azacarbazole group; or [0247] a benzene group, a naphthalene group, a fluorene group, a spiro-bifluorene group, a benzofluorene group, a dibenzofluorene group, a phenalene group, a phenanthrene group, an anthracene group, a fluoranthene group, a triphenylene group, a pyrene group, a chrysene group, naphthacene group, a picene group, a perylene group, a pentaphene group, an indenoanthracene group, a dibenzofuran group, a dibenzothiophene group, a carbazole group, an imidazole group, a pyrazole group, a thiazole group, an isothiazole group, an oxazole group, an isoxazole group, a pyridine group, a pyrazine group, a pyrimidine group, a pyridazine group, an indazole group, a purine group, a quinoline group, an isoquinoline group, a benzoquinoline group, a phthalazine group, naphthyridine group, a quinoxaline group, a quinazoline group, a cinnoline group, a phenanthridine group, an acridine group, a phenanthroline group, a phenazine group, a benzimidazole group, an iso-benzothiazole group, a benzoxazole group, an isobenzoxazole group, a triazole group, a tetrazole group, an oxadiazole group, a triazine group, thiadiazol group, an imidazopyridine group, an imidazopyrimidine group, and an azacarbazole group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{I}$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkyl group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{20}$ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, $-\text{Si}(\text{Q}_{31})(\text{Q}_{32})(\text{Q}_{33})$, $-\text{S}(=\text{O})_2(\text{Q}_{31})$, or $-\text{P}(=\text{O})(\text{Q}_{31})(\text{Q}_{32})$.

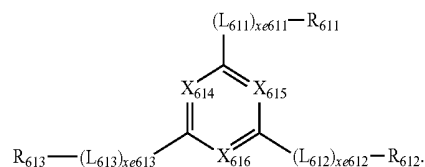
[0248] Q_{31} to Q_{33} may each independently be selected from a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ alkyl group, a $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_{10}$ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

[0249] When xe11 in Formula 601 is 2 or greater, at least two $\text{Ar}_{601}(\text{s})$ may be linked via a single bond.

[0250] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, Ar_{601} in Formula 601 may be an anthracene group.

[0251] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the compound represented by Formula 601 may be represented by Formula 601-1:

<Formula 601-1>



[0252] In Formula 601-1, X_{614} may be nitrogen (N) or C(R_{614}), X_{615} may be nitrogen (N) or C(R_{615}), X_{616} may be nitrogen (N) or C(R_{616}), and at least one of X_{614} to X_{616} may be nitrogen (N).

[0253] In Formula 601-1, L_{611} to L_{613} may each independently be substantially the same as described with reference to L_{601} .

[0254] In Formula 601-1, $xe611$ to $xe613$ may each independently be substantially the same as described with reference to $xe1$.

[0255] In Formula 601-1, R_{611} to R_{613} may each independently be substantially the same as described with reference to R_{601} .

[0256] In Formula 601-1, R_{614} to R_{616} may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

[0257] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, L_{601} and L_{611} to L_{613} in Formulae 601 and 601-1 may each independently be selected from:

[0258] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiophenylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, an imidazolylenylene group, a pyrazolylenylene group, a thiazolylenylene group, an isothiazolylenylene group, an oxazolylenylene group, an isoxazolylenylene group, a thiadiazolylenylene group, an oxadiazolylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a triazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a benzoquinolinylenylene group, a phthalazinylenylene group, a naphthyridinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a cinnolinylenylene group, a phenanthridinylenylene group, an acridinylenylene group, a phenanthrolinylenylene group, a phenazinylenylene group, a benzimidazolylenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylenylene group, a benzoxazolylenylene group, an isobenzoxazolylenylene group, a triazolylenylene group, a tetrazolylenylene group, an imidazopyridinylenylene group, an imidazopyrimidinylenylene group, or an azacarbazolylenylene group; or

[0259] a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiophenylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, an imidazolylenylene group, a pyrazolylenylene group, a thiazolylenylene group,

an isothiazolylenylene group, an oxazolylenylene group, an isoxazolylenylene group, a thiadiazolylenylene group, an oxadiazolylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a triazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a benzoquinolinylenylene group, a phthalazinylenylene group, a naphthyridinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a cinnolinylenylene group, a phenanthridinylenylene group, an acridinylenylene group, a phenanthrolinylenylene group, a phenazinylenylene group, a benzimidazolylenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylenylene group, a benzoxazolylenylene group, an isobenzoxazolylenylene group, a triazolylenylene group, a tetrazolylenylene group, an imidazopyridinylenylene group, an imidazopyrimidinylenylene group, and an azacarbazolylenylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinoliny group, an isoquinoliny group, a benzoquinoliny group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxaliny group, a quinazoliny group, a cinnoliny group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, or an azacarbazolyl group; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0260] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, $xe1$ and $xe611$ to $xe613$ in Formulae 601 and 601-1 may each independently be an integer selected from 0, 1, or 2.

[0261] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, R_{601} and R_{611} to R_{613} in Formula 601 and 601-1 may each independently be selected from:

[0262] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl

group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolynyl group, an isoquinolynyl group, a benzoquinolynyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolynyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, or an azacarbazolyl group;

[0263] a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolynyl group, an isoquinolynyl group, a benzoquinolynyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolynyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, and an azacarbazolyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolynyl group, an isoquinolynyl group,

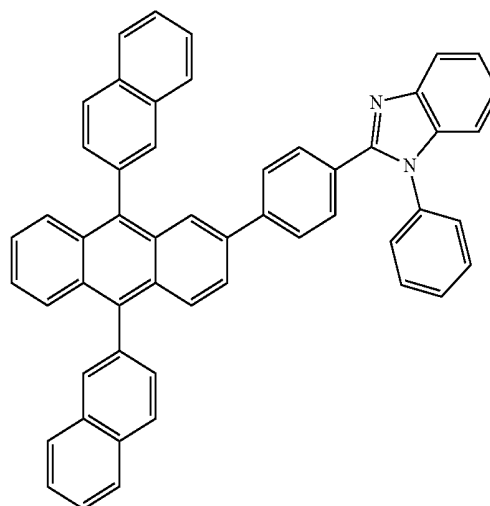
a benzoquinolynyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolynyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, or an azacarbazolyl group; or

[0264] $-S(=O)_2(Q_{601})$ and $-P(=O)(Q_{601})(Q_{602})$.

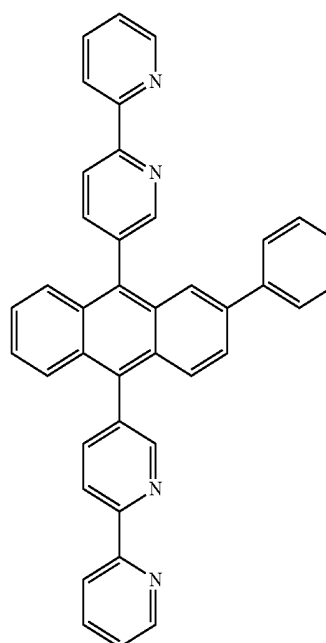
[0265] Q_{601} and Q_{602} may be the same as described above.

[0266] The electron transport region may include at least one compound selected from Compounds ET1 to ET36; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto:

ET1

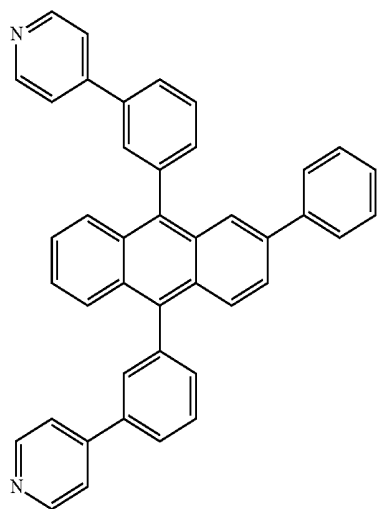


ET2



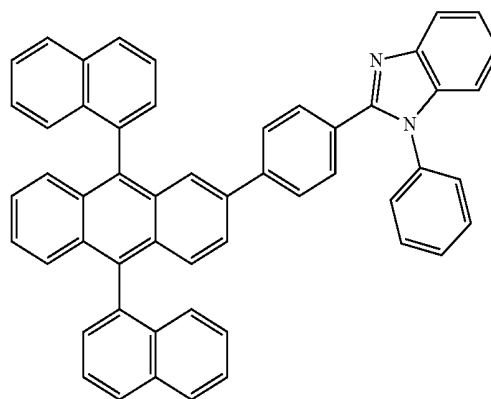
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ET3

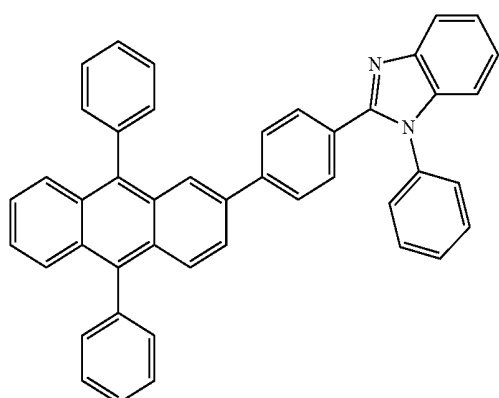


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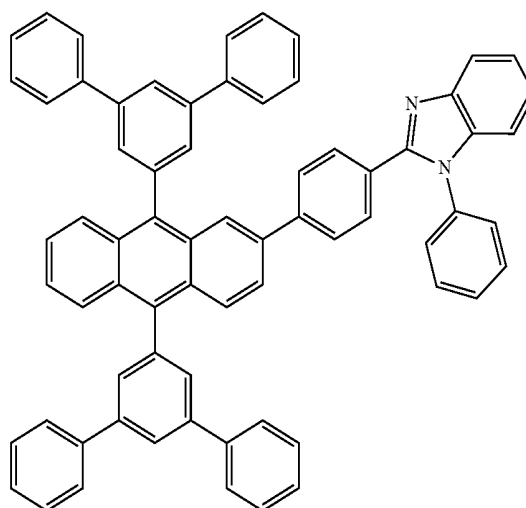
ET6



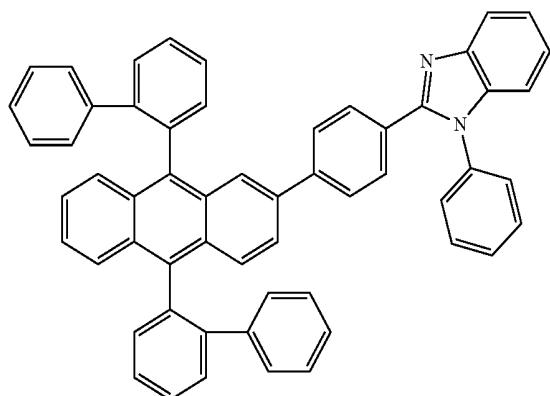
ET4



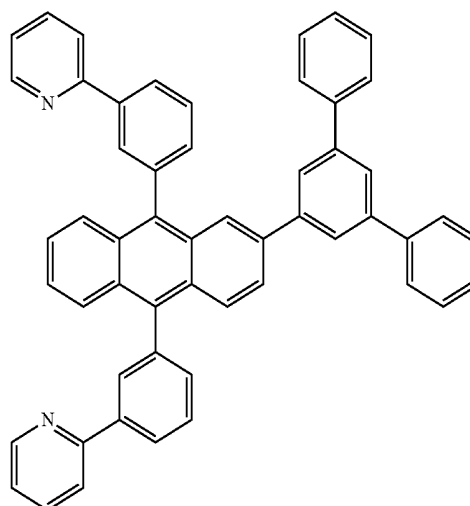
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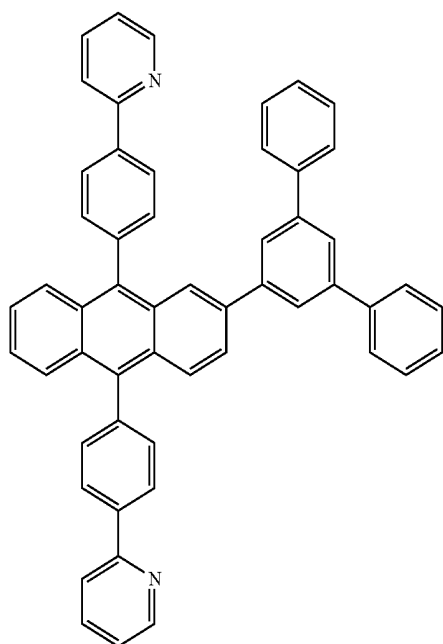
ET5



ET8

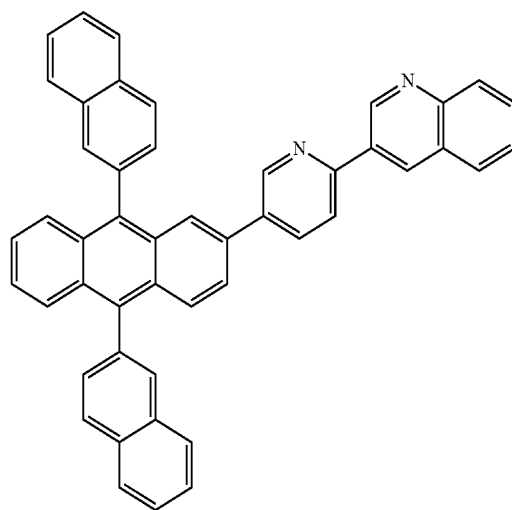


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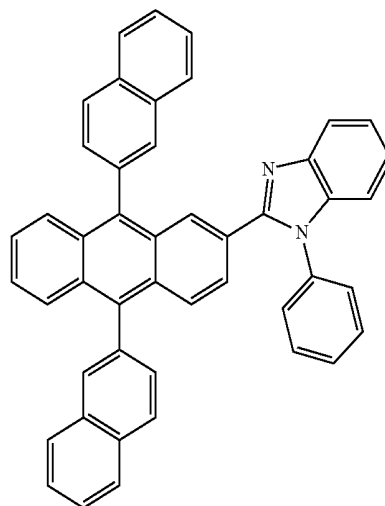
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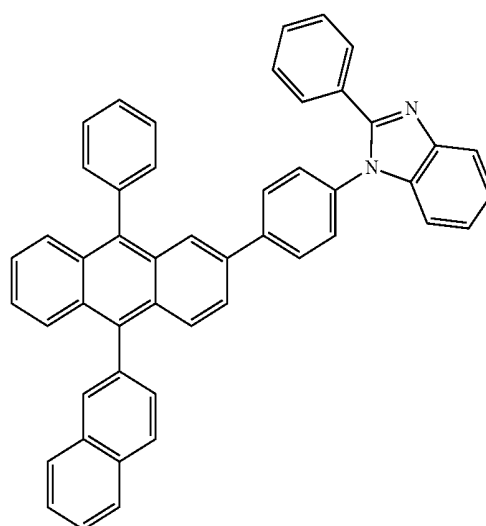
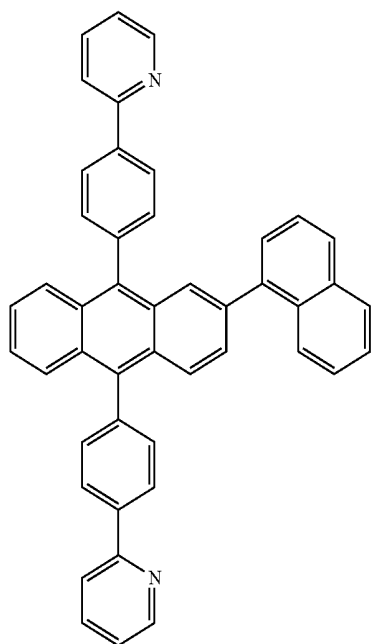
ET11

ET12

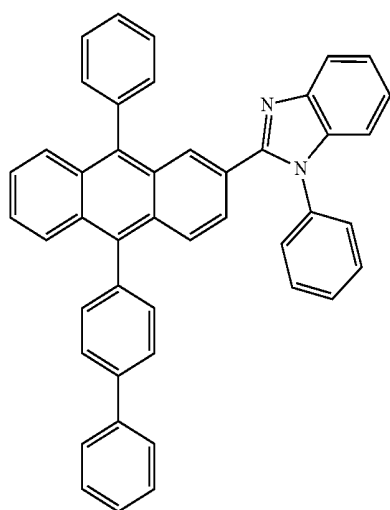


ET10

ET13

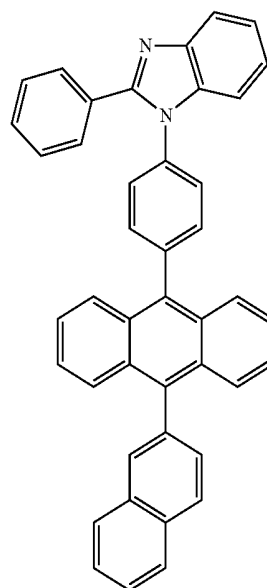


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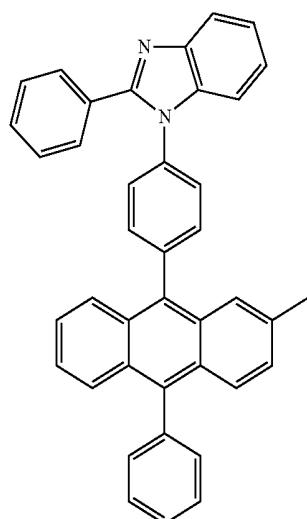
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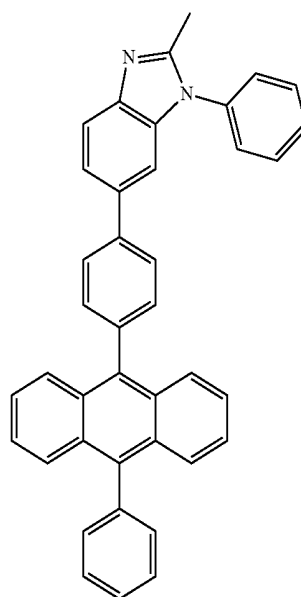


ET17

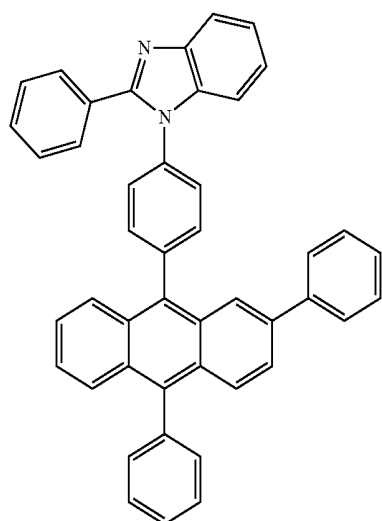
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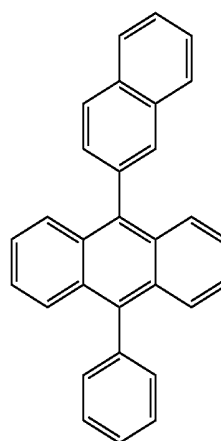
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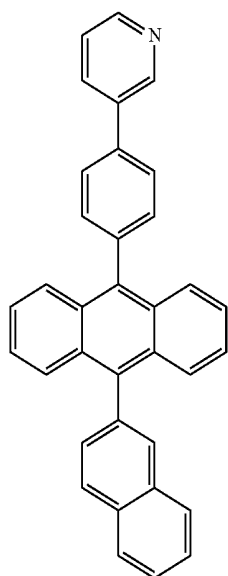
ET16



ET19

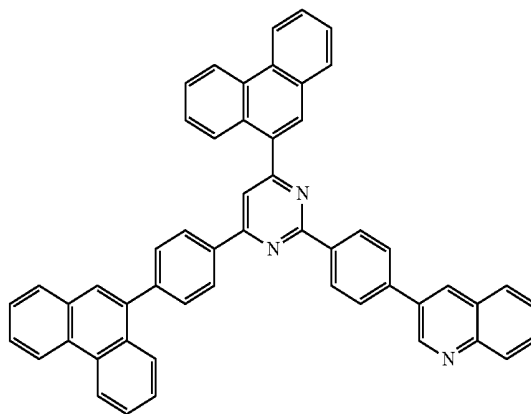


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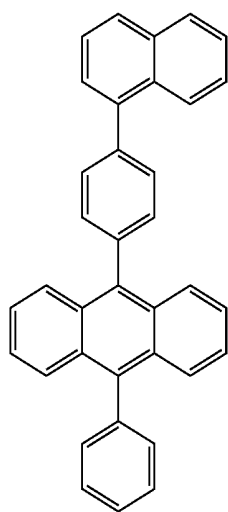


ET20

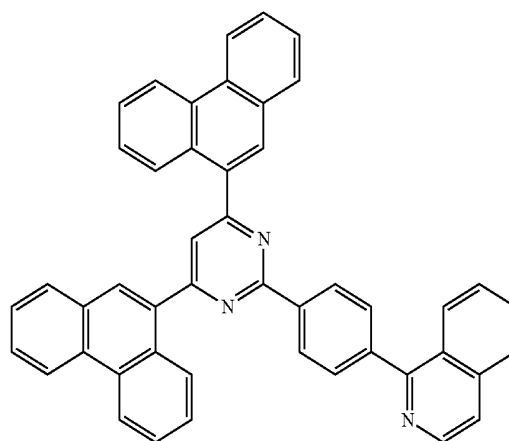
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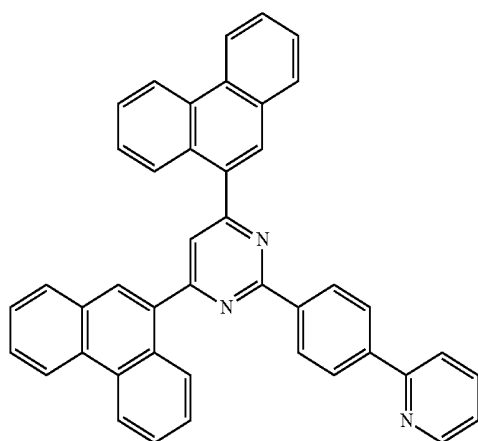
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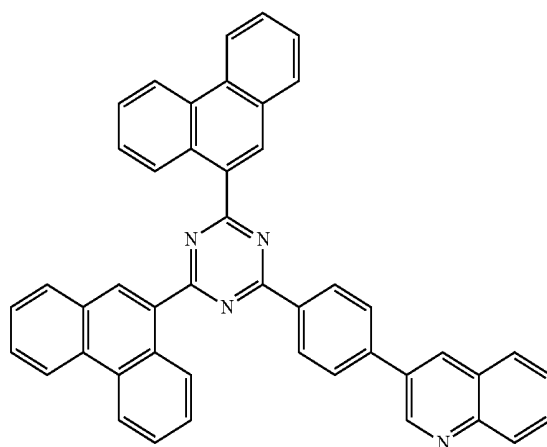
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ET24



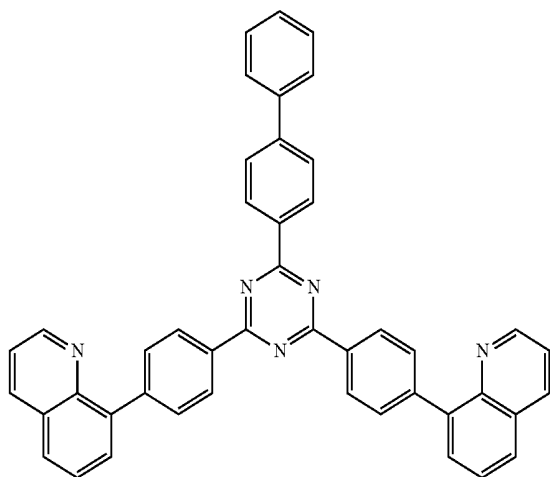
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ET25

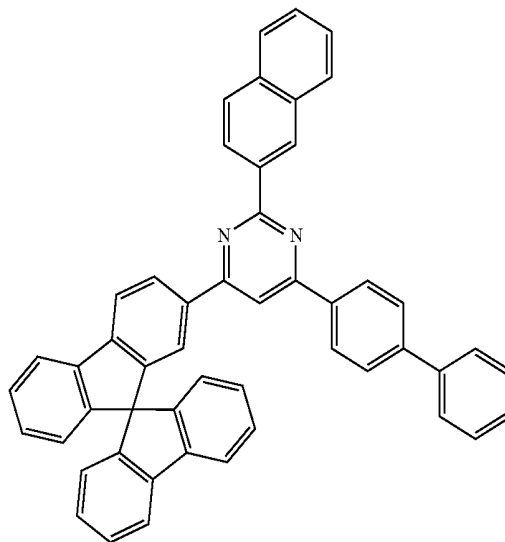
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ET26

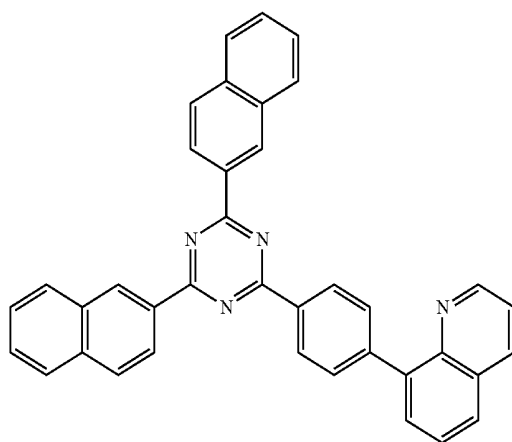


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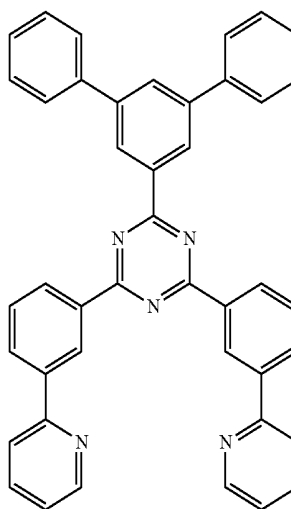
ET29



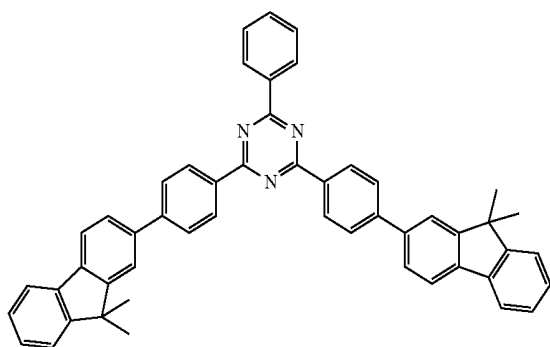
ET27



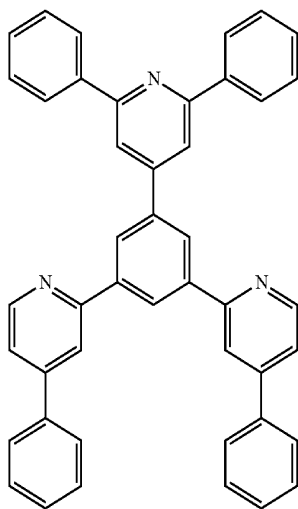
ET30



ET28

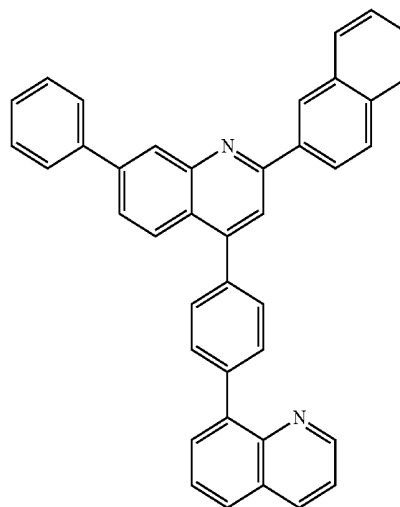


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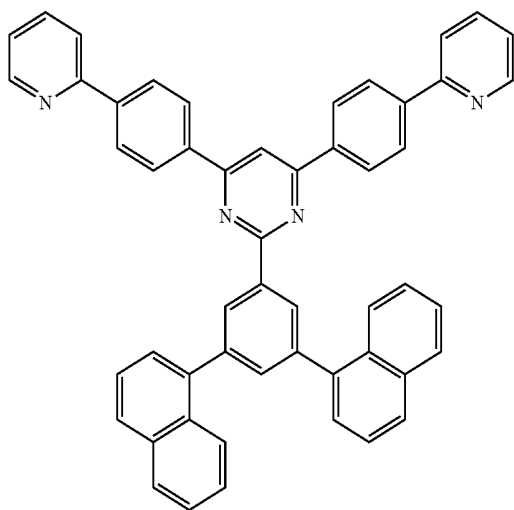
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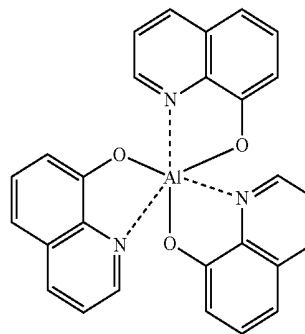


ET35

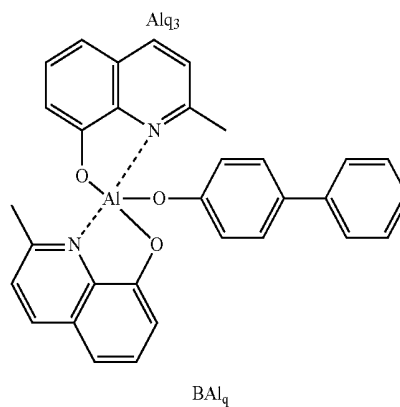
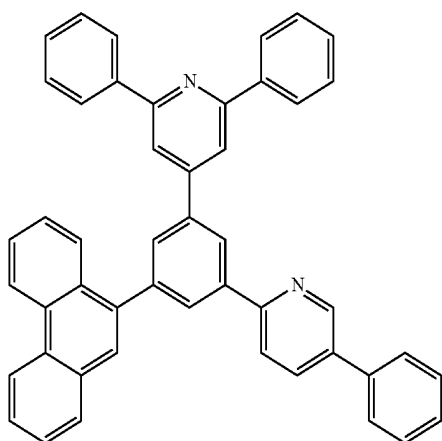
ET33



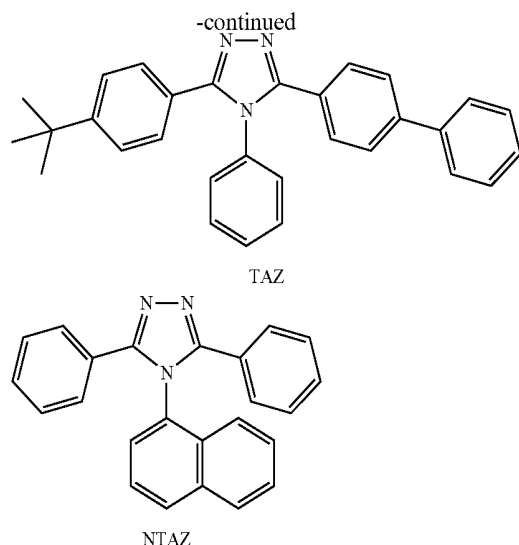
[0267] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the electron transport region may include at least one selected from 2,9-dimethyl-4,7-diphenyl-1,10-phenanthroline (BCP), 4,7-diphenyl-1,10-phenanthroline (Bphen), Alq₃, BAlq, 3-(biphenyl-4-yl)-5-(4-tert-butylphenyl)-4-phenyl-4H-1,2,4-triazole (TAZ), or NTAZ.



ET34



BAlq



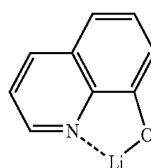
[0268] A thickness of the buffer layer, the hole blocking layer, and the electron controlling layer may each independently be in a range of from about 20 Å to about 1,000 Å, for example, from about 30 Å to about 300 Å. When the thicknesses of the buffer layer, the hole blocking layer, and the electron control layer are within these ranges, the electron-blocking layer may have relatively high electron blocking characteristics or electron control characteristics without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0269] A thickness of the electron transport layer may be in a range of from about 100 Å to about 1,000 Å, for example, from about 150 Å to about 500 Å. When the thickness of the electron transport layer is within the range described above, the electron transport layer may have satisfactory electron transport characteristics without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

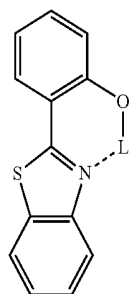
[0270] The electron transport region, for example, the electron transport layer in the electron transport region, may include a material including metal.

[0271] The material including metal may include at least one of an alkali metal complex or an alkaline earth-metal complex. The alkali metal complex may include a metal ion selected from a lithium (Li) ion, a sodium (Na) ion, a potassium (K) ion, a rubidium (Rb) ion, or a caesium (Cs) ion. The alkaline earth-metal complex may include a metal ion selected from a beryllium (Be) ion, a magnesium (Mg) ion, a calcium (Ca) ion, a strontium (Sr) ion, or a barium (Ba) ion. A ligand coordinated with the metal ion of the alkali metal complex or the alkaline earth-metal complex may be selected from a hydroxy quinoline, a hydroxy isoquinoline, a hydroxy benzoquinoline, a hydroxy acridine, a hydroxy phenanthridine, a hydroxy phenyl oxazole, a hydroxy phenylthiazole, a hydroxy diphenyl oxadiazole, a hydroxy diphenylthiadiazole, a hydroxy phenylpyridine, a hydroxy phenylbenzimidazole, a hydroxy phenylbenzothiazole, a bipyridine, a phenanthroline, or a cyclopentadiene; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0272] For example, the material including metal may include a lithium (Li) complex. The lithium (Li) complex may include, for example, Compound ET-D1 (lithium quinolate, LiQ) or ET-D2.



ET-D1



ET-D2

[0273] The electron transport region may include an electron injection layer. The electron injection layer may be configured to facilitate injection of electrons from the second electrode 190. The electron injection layer may be in direct contact with the second electrode 190.

[0274] The electron injection layer may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including a single material. The electron injection layer may have a single-layered structure including a single layer including a plurality of different materials. The electron injection layer may have a multi-layered structure having a plurality of layers including a plurality of different materials.

[0275] The electron injection layer may include an alkali metal, an alkaline earth metal, a rare-earth metal, an alkali metal compound, an alkaline earth-metal compound, a rare-earth metal compound, an alkali metal complex, an alkaline earth-metal complex, a rare-earth metal complex, or any combinations thereof.

[0276] The alkali metal may be selected from Li, Na, K, Rb, or Cs. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the alkali metal may be Li, Na, or Cs. According to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, the alkali metal may be Li or Cs; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0277] The alkaline earth metal may be selected from Mg, Ca, Sr, or Ba.

[0278] The rare-earth metal may be selected from Sc, Y, Ce, Yb, Gd, or Tb.

[0279] The alkali metal compound, the alkaline earth-metal compound, and the rare-earth metal compound may be selected from oxides and halides (for example, fluorides, chlorides, bromides, or iodides) of the alkali metal, the alkaline earth-metal and the rare-earth metal.

[0280] The alkali metal compound may be selected from alkali metal oxides, such as Li₂O, Cs₂O, or K₂O, and alkali metal halides, such as LiF, NaF, CsF, KF, LiI, NaI, CsI, KI, or RbI. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the alkali metal compound may be selected from LiF, Li₂O, NaF, LiI, NaI, CsI, or KI; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0281] The alkaline earth-metal compound may be selected from alkaline earth-metal compounds, such as BaO,

SrO, CaO, $\text{Ba}_x\text{Sr}_{1-x}\text{O}$ ($0 < x < 1$), or $\text{Ba}_x\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{O}$ ($0 < x < 1$). According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the alkaline earth-metal compound may be selected from BaO, SrO, or CaO; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0282] The rare-earth metal compound may be selected from YbF_3 , ScF_3 , ScO_3 , Y_2O_3 , Ce_2O_3 , GdF_3 , or TbF_3 . According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the rare-earth metal compound may be selected from YbF_3 , ScF_3 , TbF_3 , YbI_3 , ScI_3 , or TbI_3 ; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0283] The alkali metal complex, the alkaline earth-metal complex, and the rare-earth metal complex may include an ion of an alkali metal, an alkaline earth-metal, or a rare-earth metal as described above. A ligand coordinated with a metal ion of the alkali metal complex, the alkaline earth-metal complex, and the rare-earth metal complex may each independently be selected from hydroxy quinoline, hydroxy isoquinoline, hydroxy benzoquinoline, hydroxy acridine, hydroxy phenanthridine, hydroxy phenyl oxazole, hydroxy phenylthiazole, hydroxy diphenyl oxadiazole, hydroxy diphenylthiadiazole, hydroxy phenylpyridine, hydroxy phenylbenzimidazole, hydroxy phenylbenzothiazole, bipyridine, phenanthroline, or cyclopentadiene; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0284] The electron injection layer may include an alkali metal, an alkaline earth metal, a rare-earth metal, an alkali metal compound, an alkaline earth-metal compound, a rare-earth metal compound, an alkali metal complex, an alkaline earth-metal complex, a rare-earth metal complex, or any combinations thereof, as described above. In one or more embodiments, the electron injection layer may further include an organic material. When the electron injection layer further includes an organic material, an alkali metal, an alkaline earth metal, a rare-earth metal, an alkali metal compound, an alkaline earth-metal compound, a rare-earth metal compound, an alkali metal complex, an alkaline earth-metal complex, a rare-earth metal complex, or any combinations thereof and may be substantially homogeneously or non-homogeneously dispersed in a matrix including the organic material.

[0285] A thickness of the electron injection layer may be in a range of from about 1 Å to about 100 Å, for example, from about 3 Å to about 90 Å. When the thickness of the electron injection layer is within the range described above, the electron injection layer may have satisfactory electron injection characteristics without a substantial increase in driving voltage.

[0286] The second electrode 190 may be disposed on the organic layer 150 having such a structure. The second electrode 190 may be a cathode. The cathode may be an electron injection electrode. Accordingly, the second electrode 190 may include a metal, an alloy, an electrically conductive compound, or a combination thereof, which may have a relatively low work function.

[0287] The second electrode 190 may include at least one of lithium (Li), silver (Si), magnesium (Mg), aluminum (Al), aluminum-lithium (Al—Li), calcium (Ca), magnesium-indium (Mg—In), magnesium-silver (Mg—Ag), indium tin oxide (ITO), or indium zinc oxide (IZO); however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto. The second electrode 190 may be a transmissive electrode, a semi-transmissive electrode, or a reflective electrode.

[0288] The second electrode 190 may have a single-layered structure. Alternatively, the second electrode 190 may have a multi-layered structure including two or more layers.

[0289] FIG. 2 is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention. Referring to FIG. 2, an organic light-emitting device 20 may include a first capping layer 210, the first electrode 110, the organic layer 150, and the second electrode 190. The first capping layer 210, the first electrode 110, the organic layer 150, and the second electrode 190 may be sequentially stacked.

[0290] FIG. 3 is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention. Referring to FIG. 3, an organic light-emitting device 30 may include the first electrode 110, the organic layer 150, the second electrode 190, and a second capping layer 220. The first electrode 110, the organic layer 150, the second electrode 190, and the second capping layer 220 may be sequentially stacked.

[0291] FIG. 4 is a schematic cross-sectional diagram illustrating an organic light-emitting device according to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention. Referring to FIG. 4, an organic light-emitting device 40 may include the first capping layer 210, the first electrode 110, the organic layer 150, the second electrode 190, and the second capping layer 220. The first capping layer 210, the first electrode 110, the organic layer 150, the second electrode 190, and the second capping layer 220 may be sequentially stacked.

[0292] In the organic layer 150 of each of the organic light-emitting devices 20 and 40, light generated by an emission layer may pass through the first electrode 110 and the first capping layer 210 toward the outside. The first electrode 110 may be a semi-transmissive or a transmissive electrode. In the organic layer 150 of each of the organic light-emitting devices 30 and 40, light generated by an emission layer may pass through the second electrode 190 and the second capping layer 220 toward the outside. The second electrode 190 may be a semi-transmissive electrode or a transmissive electrode.

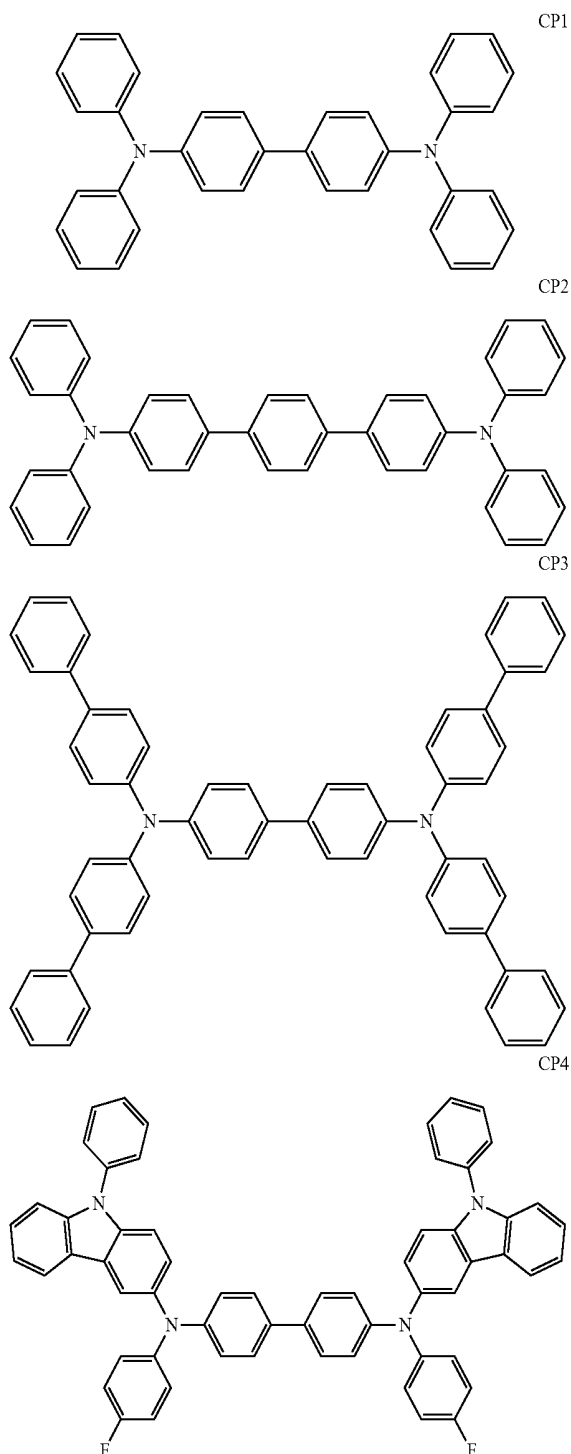
[0293] The first capping layer 210 and the second capping layer 220 may increase external luminescent efficiency according to the principle of constructive interference.

[0294] The first capping layer 210 and the second capping layer 220 may each independently be an organic capping layer including an organic material, an inorganic capping layer including an inorganic material, or a composite capping layer including an organic material and an inorganic material.

[0295] At least one of the first capping layer 210 and the second capping layer 220 may include at least one material selected from carbocyclic compounds, heterocyclic compounds, amine-based compounds, porphyrine derivatives, phthalocyanine derivatives, naphthalocyanine derivatives, alkali metal complexes, or alkaline earth-based complexes. The carbocyclic compound, the heterocyclic compound, and the amine-based compound may be optionally substituted with a substituent including at least one element selected from O, N, S, Se, Si, F, Cl, Br, or I. According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, at least one of the first capping layer 210 and the second capping layer 220 may include an amine-based compound.

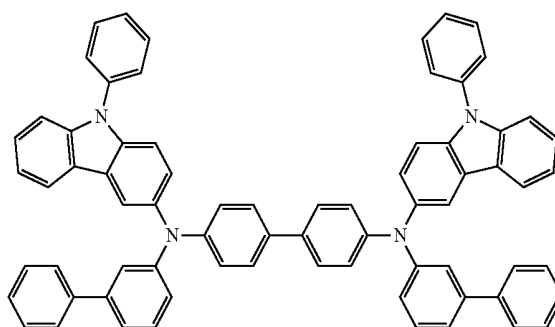
[0296] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, at least one of the first capping layer **210** and the second capping layer **220** may include the compound represented by Formula 201 or the compound represented by Formula 202.

[0297] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, at least one of the first capping layer **210** and the second capping layer **220** may include a compound selected from Compounds HT28 to HT33 and Compounds CP1 to CP5; however, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.



-continued

CP5



[0298] The organic light-emitting device according to some exemplary embodiments of the present invention has been described in connection with FIGS. 1-4. However, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited thereto.

[0299] Layers included in the hole transport region, the emission layer, and the electron transport region may be formed by, for example, vacuum deposition, spin coating, casting, langmuir-blodgett (LB) deposition, ink-jet printing, laser-printing, or laser-induced thermal imaging.

[0300] When the respective layers of the hole transport region, the emission layer, and the respective layers of the electron transport region are formed by deposition, the deposition may be performed at a deposition temperature of from about 100° C. to about 500° C., at a vacuum degree of about 10⁻⁸ torr to about 10⁻³ torr, and at a deposition rate of from about 0.01 Å/sec to about 100 Å/sec by taking into account a compound for forming a layer to be deposited, and the structure of a layer to be formed.

[0301] When included in the hole transport region, the emission layer, and layers included in the electron transport region are formed by spin coating, the spin coating may be performed at a coating speed of from about 2,000 rpm to about 5,000 rpm and at a heat treatment temperature of from about 80° C. to about 200° C., depending on a compound to be included in a layer and the structure of each layer to be formed.

[0302] The term “C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group” as used herein refers to a linear or branched saturated aliphatic hydrocarbon monovalent group having 1 to 60 carbon atoms, and non-limiting examples thereof may include a methyl group, an ethyl group, a propyl group, an isobutyl group, a sec-butyl group, a tert-butyl group, a pentyl group, an iso-amyl group, and a hexyl group. The term “C₁-C₆₀ alkylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group.

[0303] The term “C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group” as used herein refers to a hydrocarbon group formed by substituting at least one carbon-carbon double bond in the middle or at the terminus of the C₂-C₆₀ alkyl group, and non-limiting examples thereof may include an ethenyl group, a propenyl group, and a butenyl group. The term “C₂-C₆₀ alkenylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group.

[0304] The term “C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group” as used herein refers to a hydrocarbon group formed by substituting at least one carbon-carbon triple bond in the middle or at the terminus of the C₂-C₆₀ alkyl group, and non-limiting examples thereof may include an ethynyl group and a

propynyl group. The term “C₂-C₆₀ alkynylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group.

[0305] The term “C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group” as used herein refers to a monovalent group represented by —OA₁₀₁, in which A₁₀₁ is the C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group), and non-limiting examples thereof may include a methoxy group, an ethoxy group, and an isopropoxy group.

[0306] The term “C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group” as used herein refers to a monovalent saturated hydrocarbon monocyclic group having 3 to 10 carbon atoms, and non-limiting examples thereof may include a cyclopropyl group, a cyclobutyl group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, and a cycloheptyl group. The term “C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group.

[0307] The term “C₁₀-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group” as used herein refers to a monovalent saturated monocyclic group having at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S as a ring-forming atom and 1 to 10 carbon atoms, and non-limiting examples thereof may include a 1,2,3,4-oxatriazolidinyl group, a tetrahydrofuranyl group, and a tetrahydrothiophenyl group. The term “C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group.

[0308] The term “C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group” as used herein refers to a monovalent monocyclic group that has 3 to 10 carbon atoms and at least one carbon-carbon double bond in the ring thereof and does not have aromaticity, and non-limiting examples thereof may include a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, and a cycloheptenyl group. The term “C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group.

[0309] The term “C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group” as used herein refers to a monovalent monocyclic group that has at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S as a ring-forming atom, 1 to 10 carbon atoms, and at least one carbon-carbon double bond in its ring. Non-limiting examples thereof may include a 4,5-dihydro-1,2,3,4-oxatriazolyl group, a 2,3-dihydrofuranyl group and a 2,3-dihydrothiophenyl group. The term “C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group.

[0310] The term “C₆-C₆₀ aryl group” used herein refers to a monovalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system having 6 to 60 carbon atoms, and the term “C₆-C₆₀ arylene group” used herein refers to a divalent group having a carbocyclic aromatic system having 6 to 60 carbon atoms. Non-limiting examples of the C₆-C₆₀ aryl group may include a phenyl group, a naphthyl group, an anthracenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, a pyrenyl group, and a chrysenyl group. When the C₆-C₆₀ aryl group and the C₆-C₆₀ arylene group each include two or more rings, the rings may be chemically bonded to each other.

[0311] The term “C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group” as used herein refers to a monovalent group having a heterocyclic aromatic system that has at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S as a ring-forming atom, in addition to 1 to 60 carbon atoms. The term “C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having a heterocyclic aromatic system that has at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S as a ring-forming atom, in addition to 1 to 60 carbon atoms. Non-limiting examples of the

C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group include a pyridinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, and an isoquinolinyl group. When the C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group and the C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group each include two or more rings, the rings may be chemically bonded to each other.

[0312] The term “C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group” as used herein refers to —OA₁₀₂, in which A₁₀₂ is the C₆-C₆₀ aryl group. The term “C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group” as used herein indicates —SA₁₀₃, in which A₁₀₃ is the C₆-C₆₀ aryl group.

[0313] The term “monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group” as used herein refers to a monovalent group, for example, having 8 to 60 carbon atoms. The monovalent group has two or more rings condensed with each other. Additionally, only carbon atoms are used as a ring-forming atom. The entire molecular structure has non-aromaticity. An example of the monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group is a fluorenyl group. The term “divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group” as used herein refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group.

[0314] The term “monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group” as used herein refers to a monovalent group, for example, having 1 to 60 carbon atoms. The monovalent group has two or more rings condensed with each other. The monovalent group has at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S. Additionally, atoms other than carbon atoms are used as a ring-forming atom. The entire molecular structure has non-aromaticity. An example of the monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group is a carbazolyl group. The term “divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group” as used herein, refers to a divalent group having the same structure as the monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group.

[0315] The term “C₅-C₆₀ carbocyclic group” as used herein refers to a monocyclic or polycyclic group having 5 to 60 carbon atoms in which a ring-forming atom is a carbon atom only. The C₅-C₆₀ carbocyclic group may be an aromatic carbocyclic group or a non-aromatic carbocyclic group. The C₅-C₆₀ carbocyclic group may be a ring, such as a benzene, a monovalent group, such as a phenyl group, or a divalent group, such as a phenylene group. In one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention, depending on the number of substituents connected to the C₅-C₆₀ carbocyclic group, the C₅-C₆₀ carbocyclic group may be a trivalent group or a quadrivalent group.

[0316] The term “C₁-C₆₀ heterocyclic group” used herein refers to a group having the same structure as the C₁-C₆₀ carbocyclic group, except that as a ring-forming atom, at least one heteroatom selected from N, O, Si, P, and S is used in addition to carbon. The number of carbon atoms may be in a range of 1 to 60.

[0317] At least one of substituents of the substituted C₅-C₆₀ carbocyclic group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ heterocyclic group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkylene group, the substituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkylene group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenylene group, the substituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenylene group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylene group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroarylene group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, the sub-

stituted C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, the substituted C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, the substituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, the substituted C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, the substituted C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, the substituted C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, the substituted C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, used herein, may be selected from:

[0318] deuterium(-D), —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, or a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group;

[0319] a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, and a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —Si(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂)(Q₁₃), —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —B(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —C(=O)(Q₁₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₁₁), or —P(=O)(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂);

[0320] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

[0321] a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —Si(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂)(Q₂₃), —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —B(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —C(=O)(Q₂₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₂₁), or —P(=O)(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂); or

[0322] —Si(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂)(Q₃₃), —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —B(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —C(=O)(Q₃₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₃₁), and —P(=O)(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂).

Q₁ to Q₆, Q₁₁ to Q₁₃, Q₂₁ to Q₂₃ and Q₃₁ to Q₃₃ may each independently be selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono

group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a biphenyl group, or a terphenyl group.

[0323] The term “Ph” used herein refers to a phenyl group; the term “Me”, used herein, refers to a methyl group; the term “Et”, used herein, refers to an ethyl group; the terms “ter-Bu” or “But”, used herein, refers to a tert-butyl group; and the term “OMe” used herein refers to a methoxy group.

[0324] The term “biphenyl group” used therein refers to “a phenyl group substituted with a phenyl group.” As an example, a “biphenyl group” is a substituted phenyl group having a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group as a substituent.

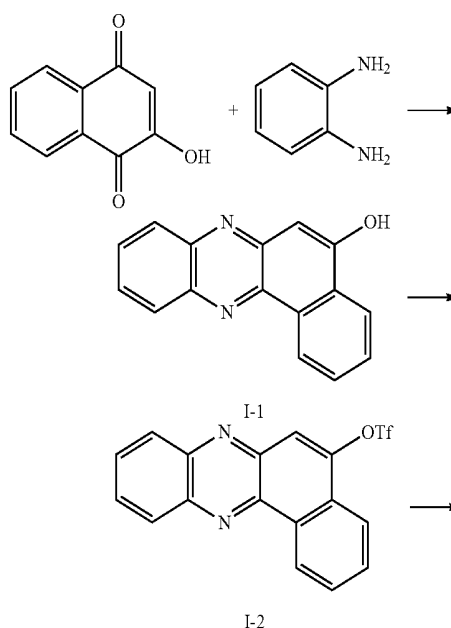
[0325] The term “terphenyl group” used herein refers to “a phenyl group substituted with a biphenyl group.” As an example, a “terphenyl group” is a substituted phenyl group having a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group substituted with a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group as a substituent. * and * used herein, unless defined otherwise, each refer to a binding site to a neighboring atom in a corresponding formula.

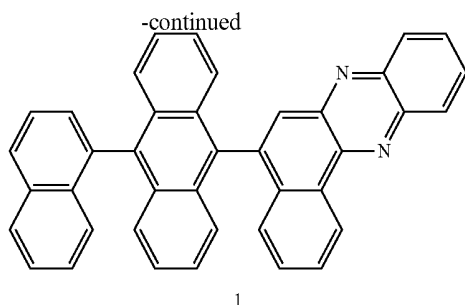
[0326] A compound according to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention and an organic light-emitting device according to one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention will be described in more detail below with reference to Synthesis Examples and Examples. However, exemplary embodiments of the present invention are not limited to the Examples described herein. The wording “B was used instead of A” as used in describing Synthesis Examples refers to an example in which a molar equivalent of B was used in place of A.

EXAMPLES

Synthesis Example 1: Synthesis of Compound 1

[0327]



**[0328]** Synthesis of Intermediate I-1

[0329] 5.22 g (30.0 mmol) of 2-hydroxy-1,4-naphthoquinone and 3.24 g (30.0 mmol) of 1,2-diaminobenzene were dissolved in 80 mL of H₂O and were then stirred at a temperature of 50° C. for 12 hours. The obtained reacting solution was cooled to room temperature. Then, an organic layer was extracted three times by using 60 mL of water and 60 mL of ethyl ether/diethyl ether. The organic layer was dried by using magnesium sulfate and the solvent was evaporated. The obtained residue was separated and purified by silica gel column chromatography, thereby completing the preparation of 3.69 g (50%) of Intermediate I-1. Intermediate I-1 was confirmed through LC-MS.

[0330] C₁₆H₁₀N₂O: M+1 246.1

[0331] Synthesis of Intermediate I-2

[0332] 3.69 g (15.0 mmol) of Intermediate I-1 was dissolved in 50 mL of toluene and mL of 30% potassium phosphate, and 5.07 g (18.0 mmol) of trifluoromethanesulfonic acid anhydride was slowly added dropwise at a temperature of 0° C. Then, the obtained reacting solution was heated to room temperature and was then stirred for 3 hours. Then, 30 mL of water was added thereto and an organic layer was extracted three times by using 30 mL of ethyl ether. The organic layer was dried by using magnesium sulfate and the solvent was evaporated. The obtained residue was separated and purified by silica gel column chromatography, thereby completing the preparation of 4.65 g (82%) of Intermediate I-2. Intermediate I-2 was confirmed through LC-MS.

[0333] C₂₀H₁₅N: M+1 378.3

[0334] Synthesis of Compound 1

[0335] 3.78 g (10.0 mmol) of Intermediate I-2, 4.30 g (10 mmol) of 4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(10-(naphthalen-1-yl)anthracen-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane, 0.578 g (0.50 mmol) of Pd(PPh₃)₄, and 4.15 g (30.0 mmol) of K₂CO₃ were dissolved in 60 mL of a mixed solution of THF and H₂O (a volume ratio of 2:1) and were then stirred at a temperature of, 80° C. for 16 hours. The obtained reacting solution was cooled to room temperature. Then, 40 mL of water was added thereto, and an organic layer was extracted three times by using 50 mL of ethyl ether. The organic layer was dried by using magnesium sulfate and the solvent was evaporated. The obtained residue was separated and purified by silica gel column chromatography, thereby completing the preparation of 3.73 g (70%) of Compound 1. Compound 1 was confirmed through MS/FAB and ¹H NMR. C₄₀H₂₄N₂ cal. 532.19. found 532.20.

Synthesis Example 2: Synthesis of Compound 3

[0336] 3.65 g (72%) of Compound 3 was prepared in substantially the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 1, except that 4-(10-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)anthracen-9-yl)benzonitrile was used instead of 4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(10-(naphthalen-1-yl)anthracen-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane in Synthesis of Compound 1. Compound 3 was confirmed through MS/FAB and ¹H NMR. C₃₇H₂₁N₃ cal. 507.17. found 507.16.

Synthesis Example 3: Synthesis of Compound 7

[0337] 3.76 g (67%) of Compound 7 was prepared in substantially the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 1, except that 6-(10-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)anthracen-9-yl)-2,4'-bipyridine was used instead of 4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(10-(naphthalen-1-yl)anthracen-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane in Synthesis of Compound 1. Compound 7 was confirmed through MS/FAB and ¹H NMR. C₄₀H₂₄N₄ cal. 560.20. found 560.21.

Synthesis Example 4: Synthesis of Compound 9

[0338] 2.60 g (50%) of Compound 9 was prepared in substantially the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 1, except that 2,6-difluoro-3-(10-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)anthracen-9-yl)pyridine was used instead of 4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(10-(naphthalen-1-yl)anthracen-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane in Synthesis of Compound 1. Compound 9 was confirmed through MS/FAB and ¹H NMR. C₃₅H₁₉F₂N₃ cal. 519.15. found 519.16.

Synthesis Example 5: Synthesis of Compound 14

[0339] 4.23 g (63%) of Compound 14 was prepared in substantially the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 1, except that 9-phenyl-6-(10-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)anthracen-9-yl)-9H-carbazole-2-carbonitrile was used instead of 4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(10-(naphthalen-1-yl)anthracen-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane in Synthesis of Compound 1. Compound 14 was confirmed through MS/FAB and ¹H NMR. C₄₉H₂₈N₄ cal. 672.23. found 672.22.

Synthesis Example 6: Synthesis of Compound 20

[0340] 3.72 g (71%) of Compound 20 was prepared in substantially the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 1, except that 9,9-dimethyl-7-(3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)-9H-fluorene-2-carbonitrile was used instead of 4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(10-(naphthalen-1-yl)anthracen-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane in Synthesis of Compound 1. Compound 20 was confirmed through MS/FAB and ¹H NMR. C₃₈H₂₅N₃ cal. 523.20. found 523.21.

Synthesis Example 7: Synthesis of Compound 21

[0341] 3.78 g (66%) of Compound 21 was prepared in substantially the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 1, except that 9-phenyl-6-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)-9H-carbazole-2-carbonitrile was used instead of 4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(10-(naphthalen-1-yl)

anthracen-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane in Synthesis of Compound 1. Compound 21 was confirmed through MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4$ cal. 572.20. found 572.19.

Synthesis Example 8: Synthesis of Compound 28

[0342] 3.00 g (60%) of Compound 28 was prepared in substantially the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 1, except that 3-(9,9-dimethyl-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-9H-fluoren-2-yl)pyridine was used instead of 4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(10-(naphthalen-1-yl)anthracen-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane in Synthesis of Compound 1. Compound 28 was confirmed through MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3$ cal. 499.20. found 499.21.

1, except that diphenyl(3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)phosphine oxide was used instead of 4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(10-(naphthalen-1-yl)anthracen-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane in Synthesis of Compound 1. Compound 43 was confirmed through MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{OP}$ cal. 506.15. found 506.16.

[0345] ^1H NMR and MS/FAB of synthesized Compounds are shown in Table 1 below. Methods of synthesizing compounds other than Compounds shown in Table 1 are recognizable by one of ordinary skill in the art by referring to the synthesis path and source materials described above.

TABLE 1

Compound	^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)	MS/FAB	
		found	calc.
1	δ = 9.31 (d, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.30 (d, 1H), 8.25 (d, 1H), 7.88-7.80 (m, 8H), 7.73-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.53 (d, 1H), 7.45 (d, 1H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 1H)	532.20	532.19
3	δ = 9.30 (d, 1H), 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, 1H), 8.22 (d, 1H), 7.90-7.66 (m, 12H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 5H)	507.16	507.17
7	δ = 9.31 (d, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.65-8.63 (m, 2H), 8.29 (d, 1H), 8.25 (d, 1H), 8.03-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.91-7.68 (m, 9H), 7.54 (d, 2H), 7.42-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.13-7.10 (m, 2H)	560.21	560.20
9	δ = 9.29 (d, 1H), 8.92 (d, 2H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.66 (d, 1H), 8.30 (d, 1H), 8.25 (d, 1H), 8.11 (d, 2H), 7.88-7.80 (m, 3H), 7.73-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 1H)	519.16	519.15
14	δ = 9.32 (d, 1H), 8.77 (s, 1H), 8.30 (d, 1H), 8.26-8.24 (m, 2H), 8.09 (d, 1H), 8.03, 7.88-7.79 (m, 9H), 7.73-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.48 (m, 6H), 7.40-7.28 (m, 6H)	672.22	672.23
20	δ = 9.10 (d, 1H), 8.53 (s, 1H), 8.30 (d, 1H), 8.23 (d, 1H), 8.20 (d, 1H), 8.13 (d, 1H), 7.80-7.79 (m, 4H), 7.73-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.57 (d, 1H), 7.50 (d, 1H), 7.45-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 2H), 1.59 (s, 6H)	523.21	523.20
21	δ = 9.03 (d, 1H), 8.39 (s, 1H), 8.30 (d, 1H), 8.26 (d, 1H), 8.18-8.03 (m, 6H), 7.85-7.69 (m, 6H), 7.63-7.48 (m, 6H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 1H)	572.19	572.20
28	δ = 9.10 (d, 1H), 8.93 (d, 1H), 8.65 (d, 1H), 8.31 (d, 1H), 8.23 (d, 2H), 8.10-8.03 (m, 3H), 7.99 (d, 1H), 7.84-7.70 (m, 6H), 7.56 (d, 1H), 7.42-7.39 (d, 1H), 7.28-7.25 (d, 1H), 1.61 (s, 6H)	499.21	499.20
41	δ = 9.09 (d, 1H), 8.81-8.78 (m, 4H), 8.68-8.66 (m, 1H), 8.63-8.61 (m, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 8.30 (d, 1H), 8.25 (d, 1H), 8.20 (d, 1H), 8.07 (d, 1H), 7.84-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.73-7.59 (m, 6H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1H)	537.22	537.20
43	δ = 9.10 (d, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.29 (d, 1H), 8.21 (d, 1H), 8.13 (d, 1H), 8.02 (d, 1H), 7.90-7.77 (m, 3H), 7.73-7.63 (m, 5H), 7.60-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1H)	506.16	506.15

Synthesis Example 9: Synthesis of Compound 41

[0343] 3.92 g (73%) of Compound 41 was prepared in substantially the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound 1, except that 2,4-diphenyl-6-(3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)-1,3,5-triazine was used instead of 4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(10-(naphthalen-1-yl)anthracen-9-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane in Synthesis of Compound 1. Compound 41 was confirmed through MS/FAB and ^1H NMR. $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_5$ cal. 537.20. found 537.22.

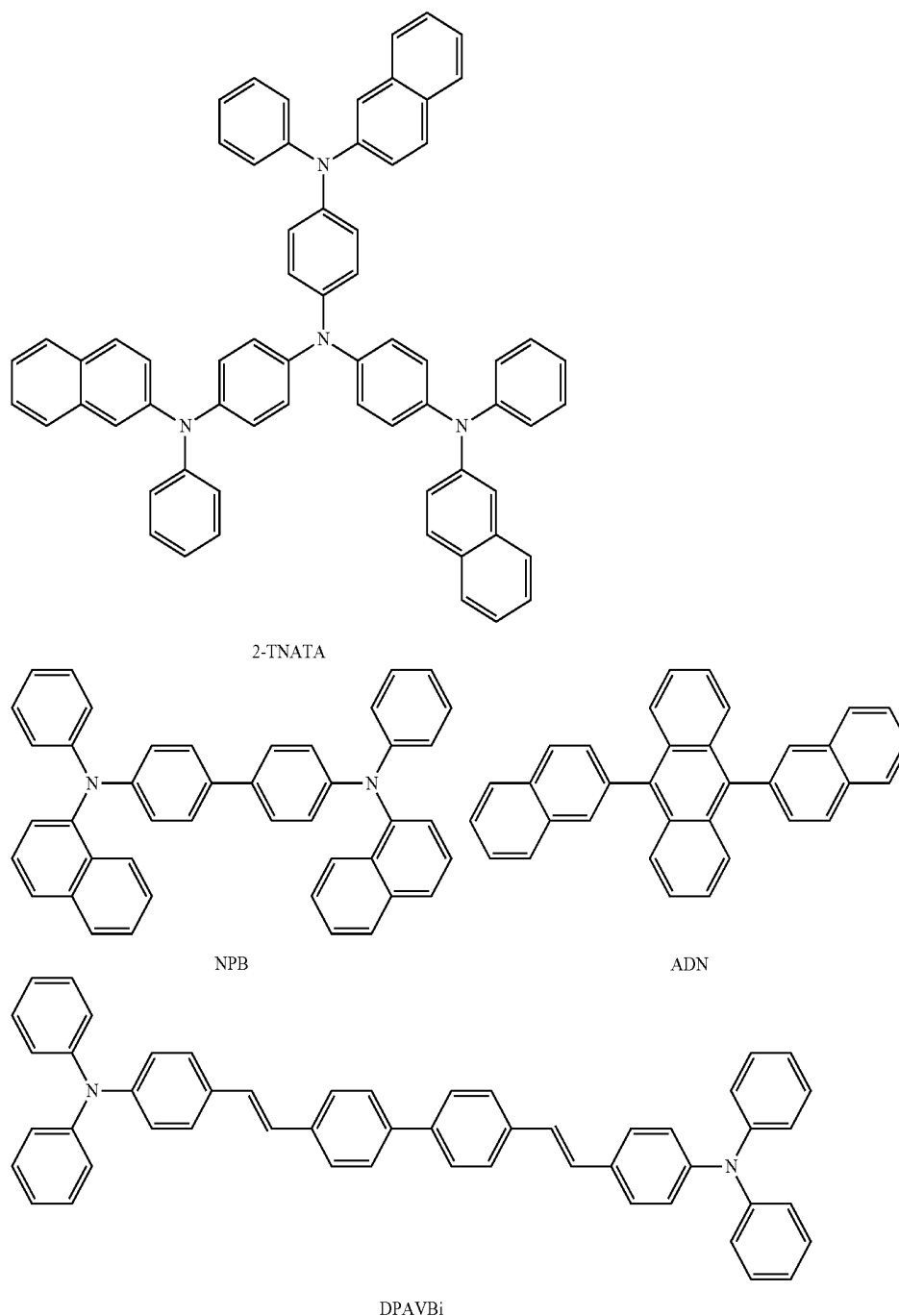
Synthesis Example 10: Synthesis of Compound 43

[0344] 3.40 g (67%) of Compound 43 was prepared in substantially the same manner as in Synthesis of Compound

Example 1

[0346] An anode was prepared by cutting an ITO glass substrate, on which an ITO layer was deposited to a thickness of $15\ \Omega/\text{cm}^2$ (1,200 Å), to a size of 50 mm×50 mm×0.7 mm, ultrasonically cleaning the ITO glass substrate (anode) using isopropyl alcohol and pure water each for 5 minutes, and exposing the ITO glass substrate (anode) to UV irradiation for 30 minutes and ozone to clean the ITO glass substrate. Then, the glass substrate (anode) was loaded into a vacuum deposition apparatus.

[0347] 2-TNATA was vacuum-deposited on the ITO glass substrate (anode) to form a hole injection layer having a thickness of 600 Å. 4,4'-bis[N-(1-naphthyl)-N-phenylamino]bisphenyl (NPB) was vacuum-deposited on the hole injection layer to form a hole transport layer having a thickness of about 300 Å.



[0348] 9,10-di-naphthalene-2-yl-anthracene (ADN) (blue fluorescent host) and 4,4'-bis[2-(4-(N,N-diphenylamino)phenyl)vinyl]biphenyl (DPAVBi) (blue fluorescent dopant) were co-deposited on the hole transport layer at a weight ratio of 98:2 to form an emission layer having a thickness of about 300 Å.

[0349] Compound 1 was deposited on the emission layer to form an electron transport layer having a thickness of about 300 Å. LiF was deposited on the electron transport layer to form an electron injection layer having a thickness of 10 Å. Al was vacuum-deposited on the electron injection layer to form an LiF/Al cathode having a thickness of about 3,000 Å. Thus, an organic light-emitting device was formed.

Examples 2 to 10 and Comparative Examples 1 and 2

[0350] Organic light-emitting devices of Examples 2 to 10 and Comparative Examples 1 and 2 were manufactured in substantially the same manner as in Example 1, except that Compounds shown in Table 2 were used instead of Compound 1 in forming an electron transport layer.

Evaluation Example 1

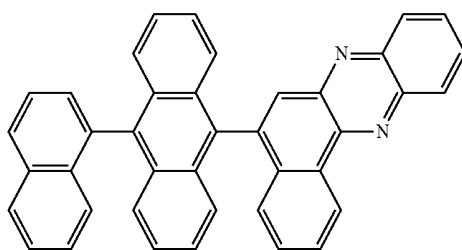
[0351] The driving voltage, current density, luminance, efficiency, emission color, and half lifespan of the organic

light-emitting devices manufactured in Examples 1 to 10 and Comparative Examples 1 and 2 were evaluated using Keithley SMU 236 and PR650 luminance meters. Results thereof are shown in Table 2. The half lifespan was obtained

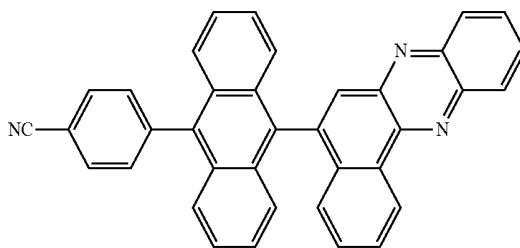
by measuring a period of time that had lapsed until the luminance (@100 mA/cm²) was reduced to 50% of the initial luminance after driving the organic light-emitting device.

TABLE 2

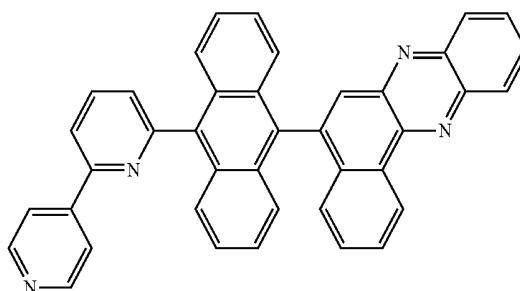
	Material	Driving	Current density (mA/cm ²)	Luminance (cd/m ²)	Efficiency (cd/A)	Emission color	Half lifespan (hr @ 100 mA/cm ²)
		Voltage (V)					
Example 1	Compound 1	3.20	50	3,760	7.52	Blue	625 hr
Example 2	Compound 3	3.32	50	3,850	7.70	Blue	650 hr
Example 3	Compound 7	3.35	50	3,795	7.59	Blue	662 hr
Example 4	Compound 9	3.26	50	3,960	7.92	Blue	756 hr
Example 5	Compound 14	3.37	50	3,985	7.97	Blue	730 hr
Example 6	Compound 20	3.30	50	3,900	7.80	Blue	775 hr
Example 7	Compound 21	3.42	50	3,920	7.84	Blue	763 hr
Example 8	Compound 28	3.35	50	3,815	7.63	Blue	712 hr
Example 9	Compound 41	3.40	50	3,755	7.51	Blue	607 hr
Example 10	Compound 43	3.67	50	3,530	7.06	Blue	826 hr
Comparative Example 1	Compound 63	4.28	50	3,250	6.50	Blue	485 hr
Comparative Example 2	Compound 200	5.06	50	3,010	6.02	Blue	325 hr



1



3



7

TABLE 2-continued

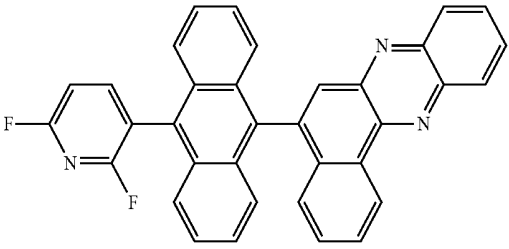
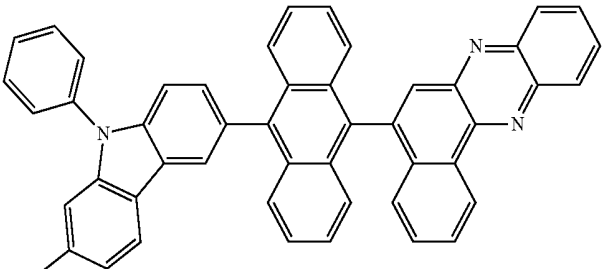
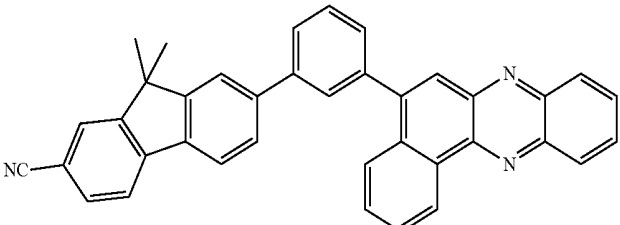
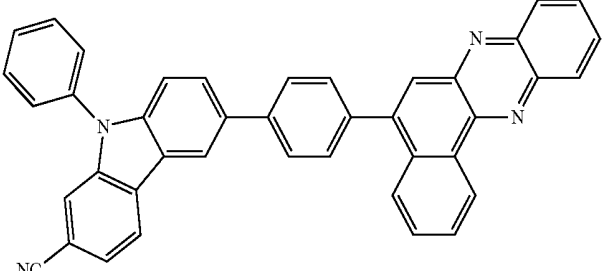
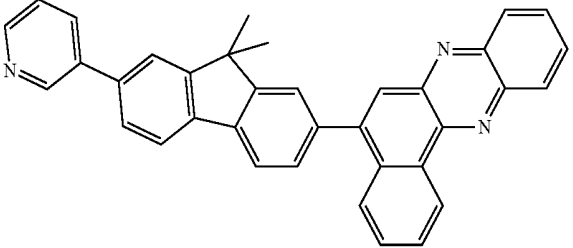
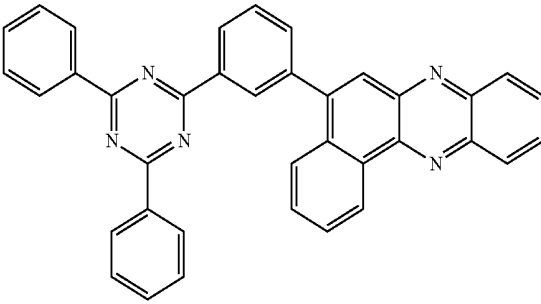
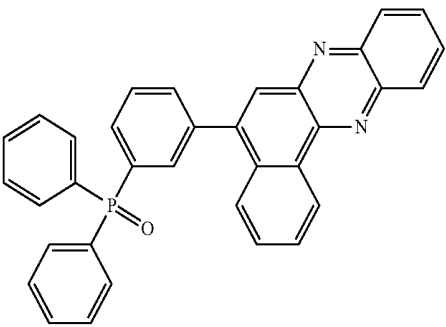
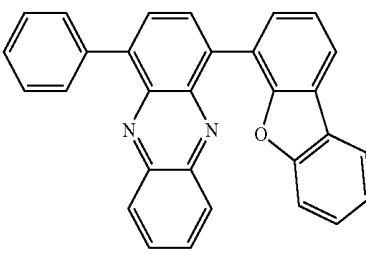
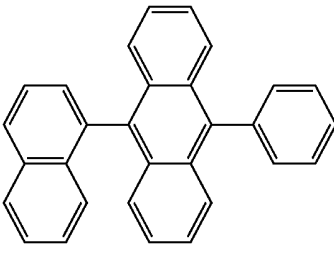
Material	Driving		Luminance (cd/m ²)	Efficiency (cd/A)	Emission color	Half lifespan (hr @ 100 mA/ cm ²)
	Voltage	Current				
	(V)	density (mA/cm ²)				
						
9						
						
14						
						
20						
						
21						
						
28						

TABLE 2-continued

Material	Driving Voltage (V)	Current density (mA/cm ²)	Luminance (cd/m ²)	Efficiency (cd/A)	Emission color	Half lifespan (hr @ 100 mA/cm ²)
						
41						
						
43						
						
63						
						
200						

[0352] Referring to Table 2, the organic light-emitting devices of Examples 1 to 10 had relatively high driving voltage, efficiency, and lifespan characteristics, compared to those of Comparative Examples 1 and 2.

[0353] According to an exemplary embodiment of the present invention, the organic light-emitting device including the condensed cyclic compound may have a relatively low driving voltage, relatively high efficiency, and a relatively long lifespan.

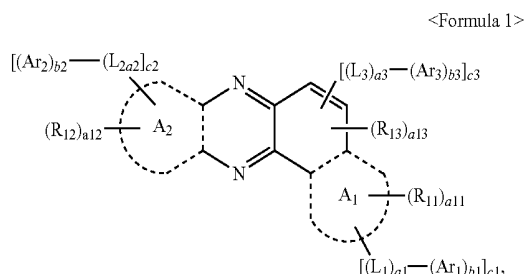
[0354] It should be understood that one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention described herein

should be considered in a descriptive sense only and not for purposes of limitation. Descriptions of features or aspects within each embodiment should typically be considered as available for other similar features or aspects in other exemplary embodiments of the present invention.

[0355] While one or more exemplary embodiments of the present invention have been described with reference to the figures, it will be understood by those of ordinary skill in the art that various changes in form and details may be made therein without departing from the spirit and scope of the present inventive concept.

What is claimed is:

1. A condensed cyclic compound represented by Formula 1:



wherein A_1 and A_2 in Formula 1 are each independently selected from a benzene group, a naphthalene group, a quinoline group, an isoquinoline group, or a quinoxaline group,

L_1 to L_3 in Formula 1 are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $^*P(=O)(Q_4)^*$, $^*P(=S)(Q_4)^*$, $^*S(=O)^*$, or $^*S(=O)_2^*$,

a_1 to a_3 in Formula 1 are each independently an integer selected from 0 to 7, wherein when a_1 is 2 or greater, at least two $L_1(s)$ are the same or different from each other, when a_2 is 2 or greater, at least two $L_2(s)$ are the same or different from each other, and when a_3 is 2 or greater, at least two $L_3(s)$ are the same or different from each other,

Ar_1 to Ar_3 in Formula 1 are each independently selected from a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $-S(=O)_2(Q_4)$, $-P(=O)(Q_4)(Q_5)$, $-P(=S)(Q_4)(Q_5)$, or $-S(=O)(Q_4)$,

b_1 to b_3 in Formula 1 are each independently an integer selected from 1 to 7, wherein when b_1 is two or greater, at least two $Ar_1(s)$ are the same or different from each other, when b_2 is two or greater, at least two $Ar_2(s)$ are the same or different from each other, and when b_3 is two or greater, at least two $Ar_3(s)$ are the same or different from each other,

c_1 and c_3 in Formula 1 are each independently an integer selected from 0 to 6, and c_2 is an integer selected from 0 to 2,

c_1 to c_3 satisfy the formula of $c_1+c_2+c_3 \geq 1$,

R_{11} , R_{12} , and R_{13} in Formula 1 are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, $-Si(Q_1)(Q_2)(Q_3)$, or $-S(=O)_2(Q_1)$,

a_{11} and a_{12} in Formula 1 are each independently an integer selected from 0 to 6, and a_{13} is an integer selected from 0 to 2, wherein when a_{11} is 2 or greater, at least two $R_{11}(s)$ are the same or different from each other, when a_{12} is 2 or more, at least two $R_{12}(s)$ are the same or different from each other, and when a_{13} is 2, two of $R_{13}(s)$ are the same or different from each other, and

at least one substituent selected from a substituent(s) of the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkylene group, the substituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkylene group, the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenylene group, the substituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenylene group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylene group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroarylene group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, the substituted divalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, the substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, the substituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkyl group, the substituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkyl group, the substituted C_3 - C_{10} cycloalkenyl group, the substituted C_1 - C_{10} heterocycloalkenyl group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryl group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} aryloxy group, the substituted C_6 - C_{60} arylthio group, the substituted C_1 - C_{60} heteroaryl group, the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or the substituted monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group is selected from:

deuterium, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, or a substituted or unsubstituted C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group;

a C_1 - C_{60} alkyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_{60} alkynyl group, and a C_1 - C_{60} alkoxy group, each sub-

stituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —Si(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂)(Q₁₃), —N(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —B(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂), —C(=O)(Q₁₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₁₁), or —P(=O)(Q₁₁)(Q₁₂);

a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, or a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group;

a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, and a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryloxy group, a C₆-C₆₀ arylthio group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, —Si(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂)(Q₂₃), —N(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —B(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂), —C(=O)(Q₂₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₂₁), or —P(=O)(Q₂₁)(Q₂₂); and

—Si(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂)(Q₃₃), —N(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —B(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂), —C(=O)(Q₃₁), —S(=O)₂(Q₃₁), or —P(=O)(Q₃₁)(Q₃₂),

wherein Q₁ to Q₅, Q₂₁ to Q₂₃, and Q₃₁ to Q₃₃ are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆₀ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆₀ alkoxy group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkyl group, a C₃-C₁₀ cycloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ heterocycloalkenyl group, a C₆-C₆₀ aryl group, a C₁-C₆₀ heteroaryl group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed polycyclic group, a monovalent non-aromatic condensed heteropolycyclic group, a biphenyl group, or a terphenyl group, and wherein

* and *' each indicate a binding site to a neighboring atom.

2. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein c1 to c3 in Formula 1 satisfy the formula of c1+c2+c3=1.

3. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein in Formula 1, c1 is 0, c2 is 0, and c3 is 1.

4. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein A₁ and A₂ in Formula 1 are selected from a benzene group and a naphthalene group.

5. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein L₁ to L₃ in Formula 1 are each independently selected from:

a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiophenylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, an imidazolylenylene group, a pyrazolylenylene group, a thiazolylenylene group, an isothiazolylenylene group, an oxazolylenylene group, an isoxazolylenylene group, a thiadiazolylenylene group, an oxadiazolylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a triazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a benzoquinolinylenylene group, a phthalazinylenylene group, a naphthyridinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a cinolinylenylene group, a phenanthridinylenylene group, an acridinylenylene group, a phenanthrolinylenylene group, a phenazinylenylene group, a benzimidazolylenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylenylene group, a benzoxazolylenylene group, an isobenzoxazolylenylene group, a triazolylenylene group, a tetrazolylenylene group, an imidazopyridinylenylene group, an imidazopyrimidinylenylene group, or an azacarbazolylenylene group;

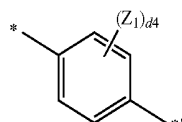
a phenylene group, a naphthylene group, a fluorenylene group, a spiro-bifluorenylene group, a benzofluorenylene group, a dibenzofluorenylene group, a phenanthrenylene group, an anthracenylenylene group, a fluoranthenylenylene group, a triphenylenylene group, a pyrenylene group, a chrysenylene group, a perylenylene group, a pentaphenylenylene group, a hexacenylenylene group, a pentacenylene group, a thiophenylenylene group, a furanylenylene group, a carbazolylenylene group, an indolylenylene group, an isoindolylenylene group, a benzofuranylenylene group, a benzothiophenylenylene group, a dibenzofuranylenylene group, a dibenzothiophenylenylene group, a benzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzocarbazolylenylene group, a dibenzosilolylenylene group, a pyridinylenylene group, an imidazolylenylene group, a pyrazolylenylene group, a thiazolylenylene group, an isothiazolylenylene group, an oxazolylenylene group, an isoxazolylenylene group, a thiadiazolylenylene group, an oxadiazolylenylene group, a pyrazinylenylene group, a pyrimidinylenylene group, a pyridazinylenylene group, a triazinylenylene group, a quinolinylenylene group, an isoquinolinylenylene group, a benzoquinolinylenylene group, a phthalazinylenylene group, a naphthyridinylenylene group, a quinoxalinylenylene group, a quinazolinylenylene group, a cinolinylenylene group, a phenanthridinylenylene group, an acridinylenylene group, a phenanthrolinylenylene group, a phenazinylenylene group, a benzimidazolylenylene group, an isobenzothiazolylenylene group, a benzoxazolylenylene group,

an isobenzoxazolylene group, a triazolylene group, a tetrazolylene group, an imidazopyridinylene group, an imidazopyrimidinylene group, and an azacarbazolylene group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, or an azacarbazolyl group; and

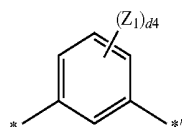
—P(=O)(Q₄)-, *—P(=S)(Q₄)-*, *—S(=O)—*, or *—S(=O)₂—*,

wherein Q₄ is selected from a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

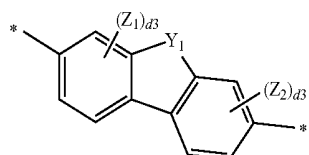
6. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein L₁ to L₃ in Formula 1 are each independently selected from groups represented by Formulae 2-1 to 2-35:



Formula 2-1

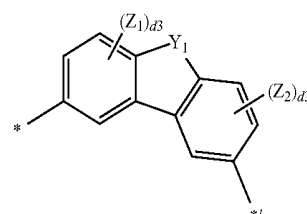


Formula 2-2

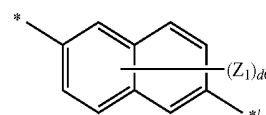


Formula 2-3

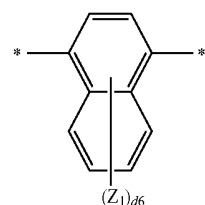
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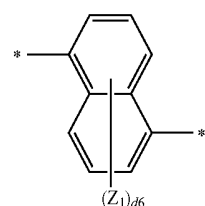
Formula 2-4



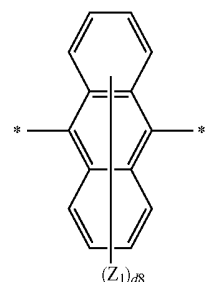
Formula 2-5



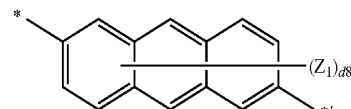
Formula 2-6



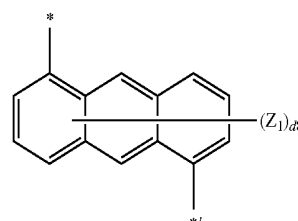
Formula 2-7



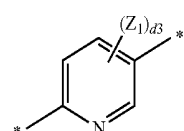
Formula 2-8



Formula 2-9

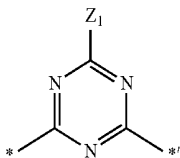
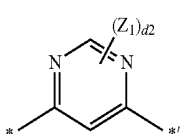
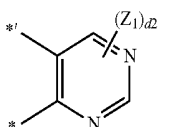
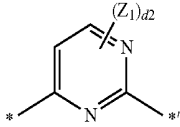
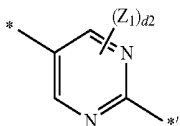
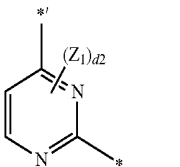
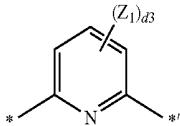
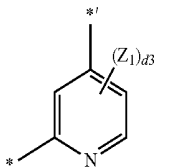
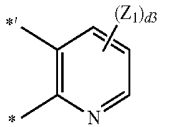


Formula 2-10



Formula 2-11

-continued



Formula 2-12

Formula 2-13

Formula 2-14

Formula 2-15

Formula 2-16

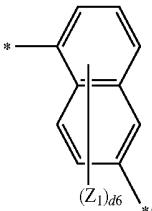
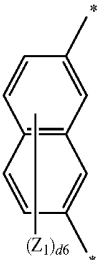
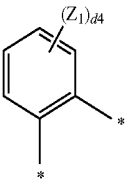
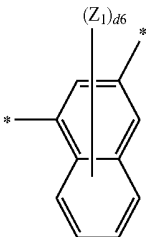
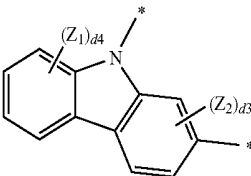
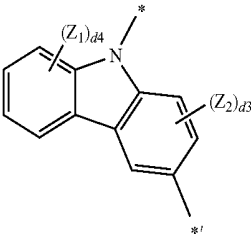
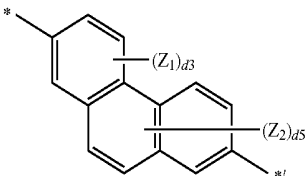
Formula 2-17

Formula 2-18

Formula 2-19

Formula 2-20

-continued



Formula 2-21

Formula 2-22

Formula 2-23

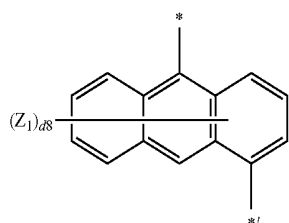
Formula 2-24

Formula 2-25

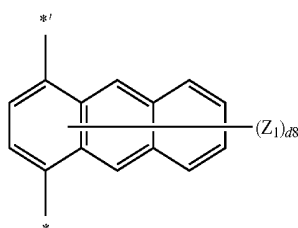
Formula 2-26

Formula 2-27

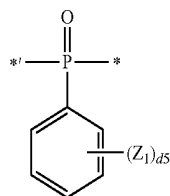
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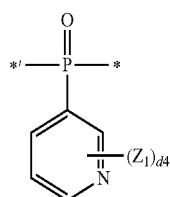
Formula 2-28



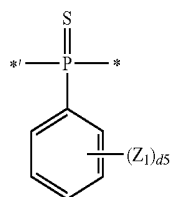
Formula 2-29



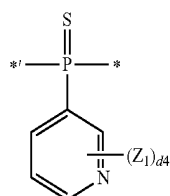
Formula 2-30



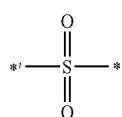
Formula 2-31



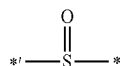
Formula 2-32



Formula 2-33



Formula 2-34



Formula 2-35

wherein, in Formulae 2-1 to 2-35,
 Y_1 is selected from O, S, $C(Z_3)(Z_4)$, $N(Z_5)$, or $Si(Z_6)(Z_7)$,
 Z_1 to Z_7 are each independently selected from hydrogen,
 deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a

cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a spiro-benzofluorene-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthrenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a silolyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a benzoquinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a benzoquinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenaziny group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuran group, a benzothio-phenyl group, a benzosilolyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuran group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a naphthobenzofuran group, a naphthobenzothiophenyl group, a naphthobenzosilolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dinaphthofuran group, a dinaphthothiophenyl group, a dinaphthosilolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, an oxazopyridinyl group, a thiazopyridinyl group, a benzonaphthyridinyl group, an azafluorenyl group, an azaspiro-bifluorenyl group, an azacarbazolyl group, an azadibenzofuran group, an azadibenzothiophenyl group, an azadibenzosilolyl group, an indenopyrrolyl group, an indolopyrrolyl group, an indenocarbazolyl group, or an indolocarbazolyl group,

d_2 is an integer selected from 0 to 2,
 d_3 is an integer selected from 0 to 3,
 d_4 is an integer selected from 0 to 4,
 d_5 is an integer selected from 0 to 5,
 d_6 is an integer selected from 0 to 6, and
 d_8 is an integer selected from 0 to 8.

7. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 6, wherein L_1 to L_3 are each independently selected from groups represented by Formulae 2-1 to 2-3, 2-5, 2-8, 2-14, 2-17, 2-20, and 2-30 to 2-35.

8. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein a_1 to a_3 in Formula 1 are each independently an integer selected from 0, 1, or 2.

9. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein Ar_1 to Ar_3 in Formula 1 are each independently selected from:

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthrenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl

group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, or an azacarbazolyl group;

a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, and an azacarbazolyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a naphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentaphenyl group, a hexacenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a carbazolyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a benzocarba-

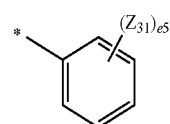
zoyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a pyridinyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, a triazinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, or an azacarbazolyl group; and

—S(=O)₂(Q₄), —P(=O)(Q₄)(Q₅), —P(=S)(Q₄)(Q₅), or —S(=O)(Q₄),

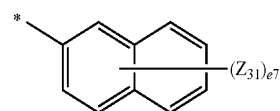
wherein Q₄ and Q₅ are each independently selected from a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₁₀ alkoxy group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, or a naphthyl group.

10. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein

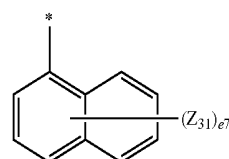
Ar₁ to Ar₃ in Formula 1 are each independently selected from groups represented by Formulae 3-1 to 3-31:



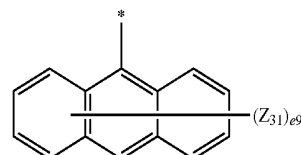
Formula 3-1



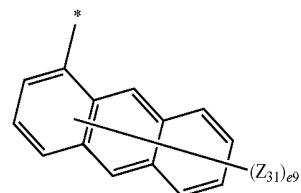
Formula 3-2



Formula 3-3

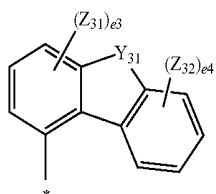
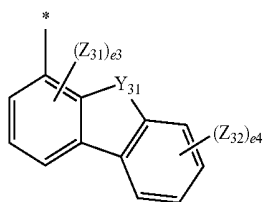
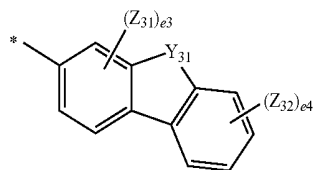
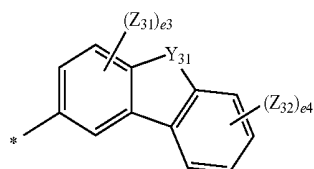
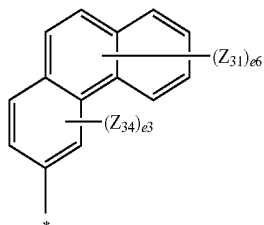
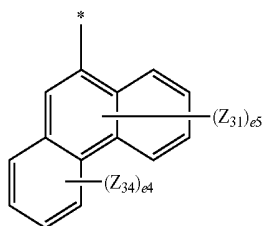
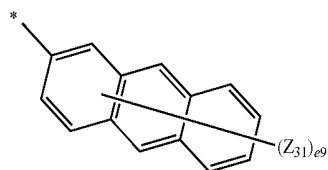


Formula 3-4



Formula 3-5

-continued



Formula 3-6

Formula 3-7

Formula 3-8

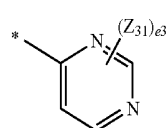
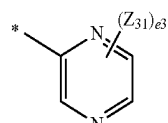
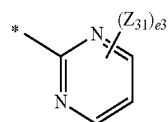
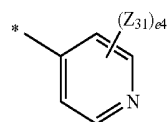
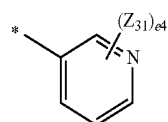
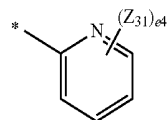
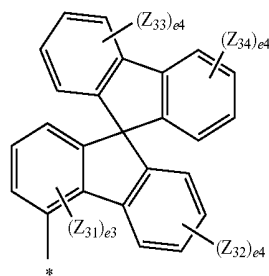
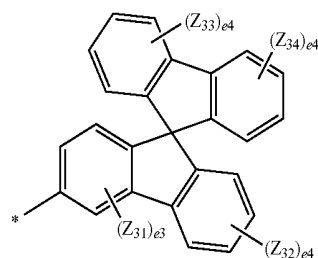
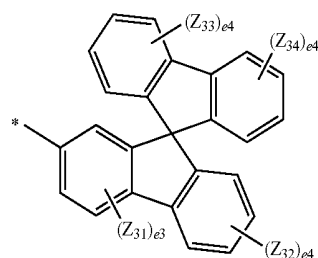
Formula 3-9

Formula 3-10

Formula 3-11

Formula 3-12

-continued



Formula 3-13

Formula 3-14

Formula 3-15

Formula 3-16

Formula 3-17

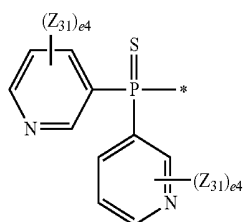
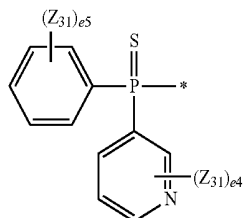
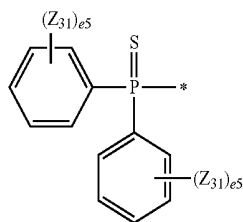
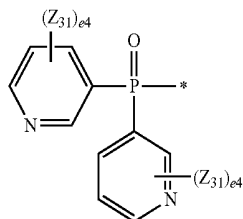
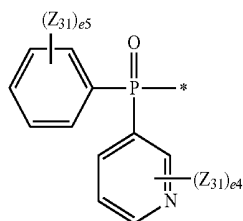
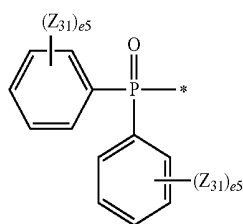
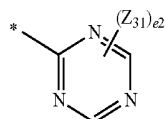
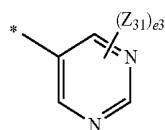
Formula 3-18

Formula 3-19

Formula 3-20

Formula 3-21

-continued



Formula 3-22

Formula 3-23

Formula 3-24

Formula 3-25

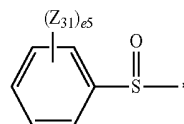
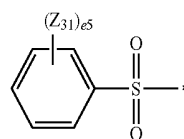
Formula 3-26

Formula 3-27

Formula 3-28

Formula 3-29

-continued



Formula 3-30

Formula 3-31

wherein, in Formulae 3-1 to 3-31,

Y_{31} is selected from O, S, C(Z_{35})(Z_{36}), N(Z_{37}), or Si(Z_{38})(Z_{39}),

Z_{31} to Z_{39} are each independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkyl group, a C_1 - C_{20} alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cycloheptyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, a terphenyl group, a pentalenyl group, an indenyl group, a naphthyl group, an azulenyl group, an indacenyl group, an acenaphthyl group, a fluorenyl group, a spiro-bifluorenyl group, a spiro-benzofluorene-fluorenyl group, a benzofluorenyl group, a dibenzofluorenyl group, a phenalenyl group, a phenanthrenyl group, an anthracenyl group, a fluoranthenyl group, a triphenylenyl group, a pyrenyl group, a chrysenyl group, a perylenyl group, a pentacenyl group, a pyrrolyl group, a thiophenyl group, a furanyl group, a silolyl group, an imidazolyl group, a pyrazolyl group, a thiazolyl group, an isothiazolyl group, an oxazolyl group, an isoxazolyl group, a pyridinyl group, a pyrazinyl group, a pyrimidinyl group, a pyridazinyl group, an indolyl group, an isoindolyl group, an indazolyl group, a purinyl group, a quinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a benzoquinolinyl group, an isoquinolinyl group, a phthalazinyl group, a naphthyridinyl group, a quinoxalinyl group, a benzoquinoxalinyl group, a quinazolinyl group, a benzoquinazolinyl group, a cinnolinyl group, a phenanthridinyl group, an acridinyl group, a phenanthrolinyl group, a phenazinyl group, a benzimidazolyl group, a benzofuranyl group, a benzothiophenyl group, a benzosilolyl group, a benzothiazolyl group, an isobenzothiazolyl group, a benzoxazolyl group, an isobenzoxazolyl group, a triazolyl group, a tetrazolyl group, an oxadiazolyl group, a triazinyl group, a carbazolyl group, a dibenzofuranyl group, a dibenzothiophenyl group, a dibenzosilolyl group, a benzocarbazolyl group, a naphthobenzofuranyl group, a naphthobenzothiophenyl group, a naphthobenzosilolyl group, a dibenzocarbazolyl group, a dinaphthofuranyl group, a dinaphthothiophenyl group, a dinaphthosilolyl group, a thiadiazolyl group, an imidazopyridinyl group, an imidazopyrimidinyl group, an oxazopyridinyl group, a thiazolopyridinyl group, a benzonaphthyridinyl group, an azafluorenyl group, an azaspiro-bifluorenyl group, an azacarbazolyl group, an azadibenzofuranyl group, an azadibenzothiophenyl group, an azadibenzosilolyl group, an indenopyrrolyl

group, an indolopyrrolyl group, an indenocarbazolyl group, or an indolocarbazolyl group,

e2 is an integer selected from 0 or 2,

e3 is an integer selected from 0 to 3,

e4 is an integer selected from 0 to 4,

e5 is an integer selected from 0 to 5,

e6 is an integer selected from 0 to 6,

e7 is an integer selected from 0 to 7, and

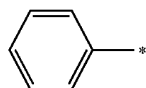
e9 is an integer selected from 0 to 9.

11. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 10, wherein

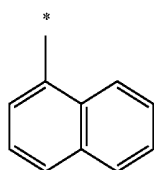
Ar₁ to Ar₃ are each independently selected from groups represented by Formulae 3-1 to 3-4, 3-9 to 3-11, 3-13, 3-16 to 3-19, 3-23, 3-24, 3-26, 3-27, and 3-29 to 3-31.

12. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein

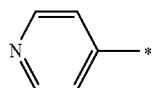
Ar₁ to Ar₃ in Formula 1 are each independently selected from groups represented by Formulae 4-1 to 4-31:



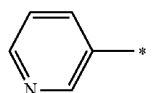
Formula 4-1



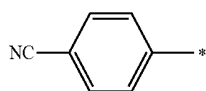
Formula 4-2



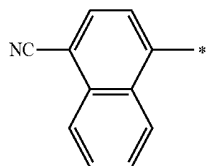
Formula 4-3



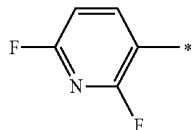
Formula 4-4



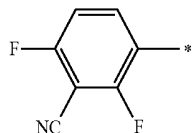
Formula 4-5



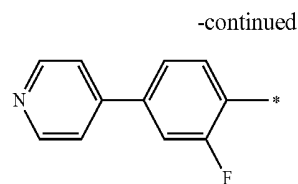
Formula 4-6



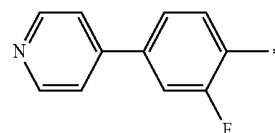
Formula 4-7



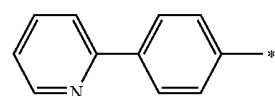
Formula 4-8



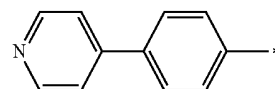
Formula 4-9



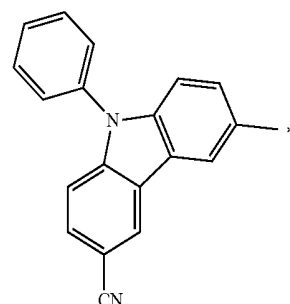
Formula 4-10



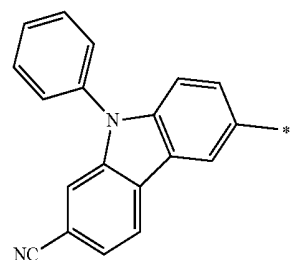
Formula 4-11



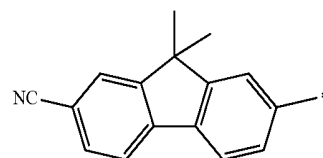
Formula 4-12



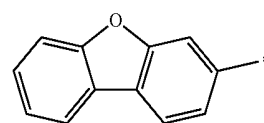
Formula 4-13



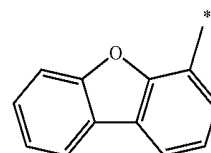
Formula 4-14



Formula 4-15

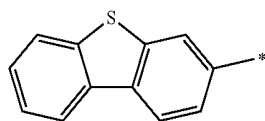


Formula 4-16

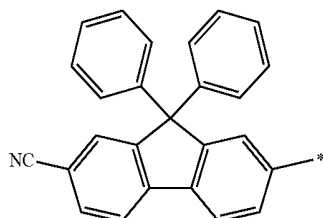


Formula 4-17

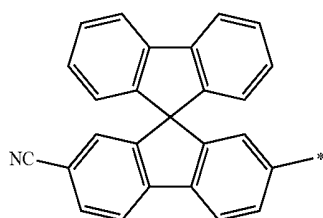
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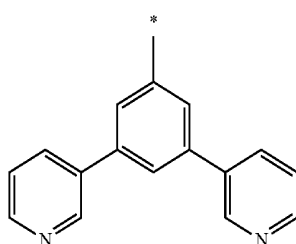
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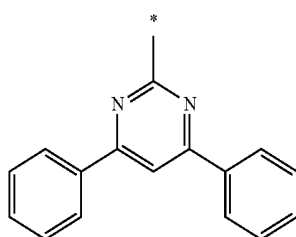
Formula 4-19



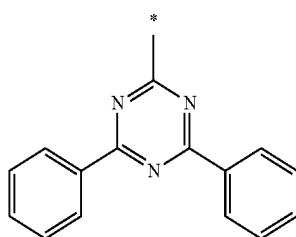
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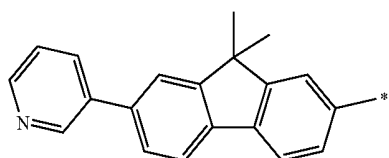
Formula 4-21



Formula 4-22

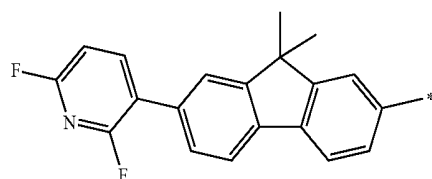


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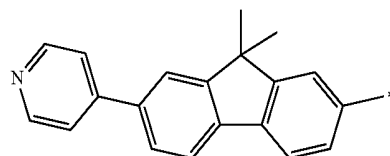


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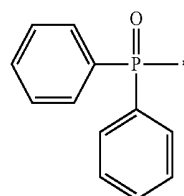
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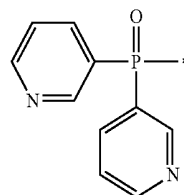
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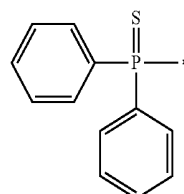
Formula 4-26



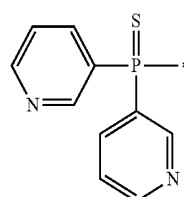
Formula 4-27



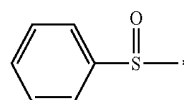
Formula 4-28



Formula 4-29



Formula 4-30



Formula 4-31

13. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein b1 to b3 in Formula 1 are each independently an integer selected from 1 to 3.

14. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein R₁₁ to R₁₃ in Formula 1 are each independently selected from:

hydrogen, deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, or a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group;

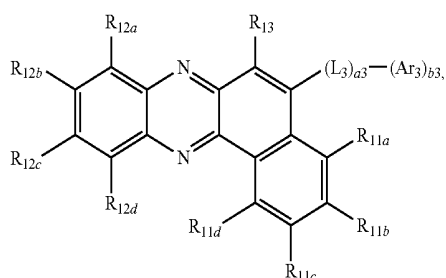
a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group and a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium,

—F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, or a hydrazono group;
 a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, or a terphenyl group; and
 a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group and a terphenyl group, each substituted with at least one selected from deuterium, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, a hydroxyl group, a cyano group, a nitro group, an amidino group, a hydrazino group, a hydrazono group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkyl group, a C₁-C₂₀ alkoxy group, a cyclopentyl group, a cyclohexyl group, a cyclopentenyl group, a cyclohexenyl group, a phenyl group, a biphenyl group, or a terphenyl group.

15. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein a11 to a13 in Formula 1 are each independently an integer selected from 0 to 2.

16. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein the compound represented by Formula 1 is represented by Formula 1-1:

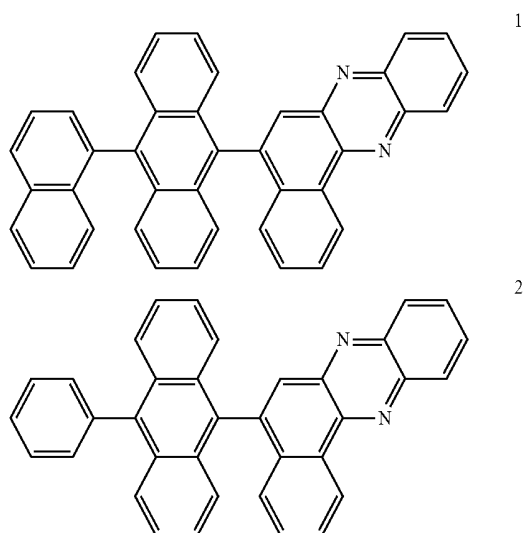
<Formula 1-1>



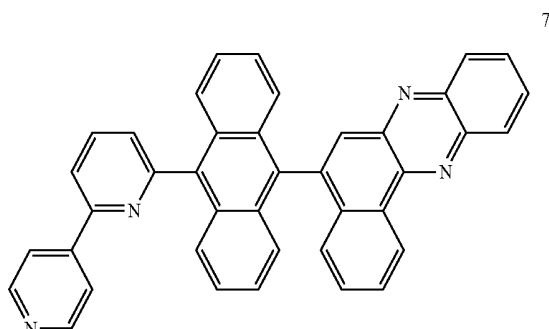
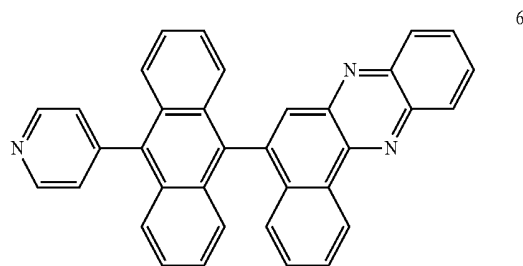
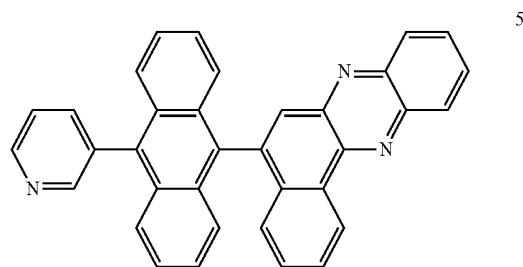
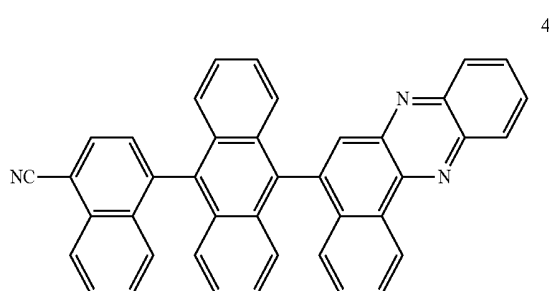
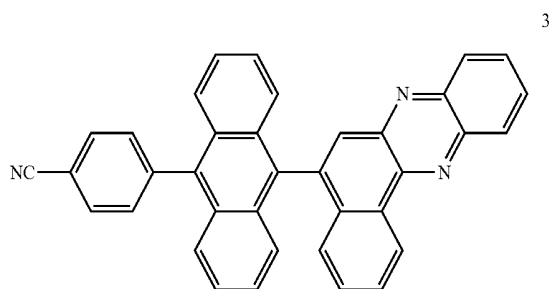
wherein L₃, a3, Ar₃, b3, and R₁₃ in Formula 1-1 are the same as described in claim 1, and

R_{11a} to R_{11d} and R_{12a} to R_{12d} in Formula 1-1 are the same as R₁₁ and R₁₂ in claim 1.

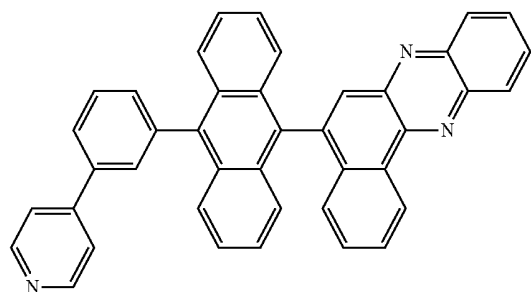
17. The condensed cyclic compound of claim 1, wherein the condensed cyclic compound is selected from Compounds 1 to 60:



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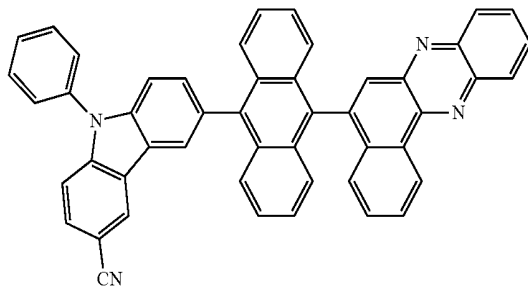


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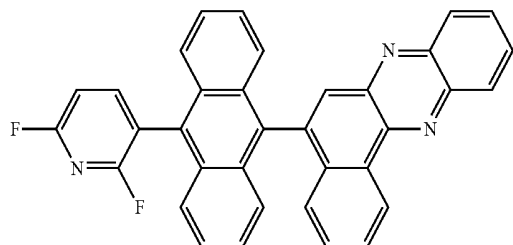


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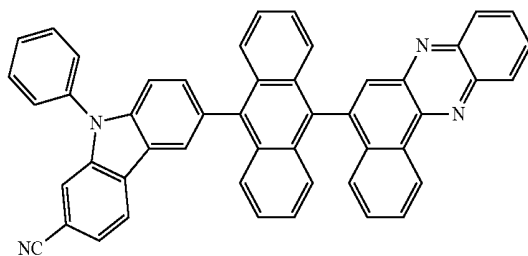
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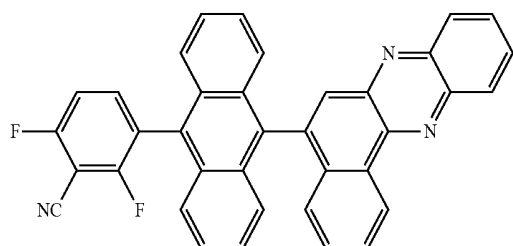
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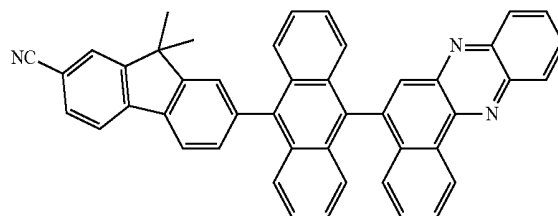
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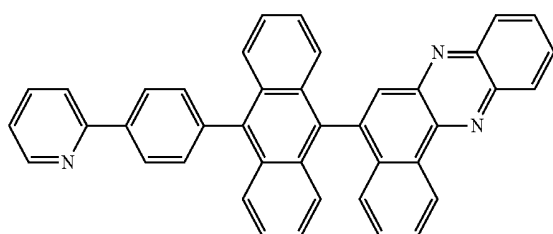
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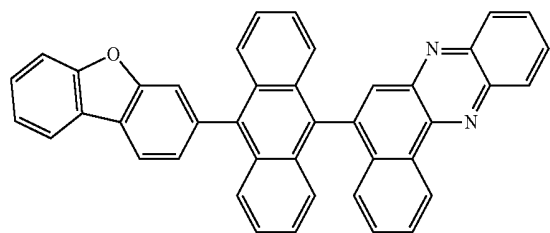
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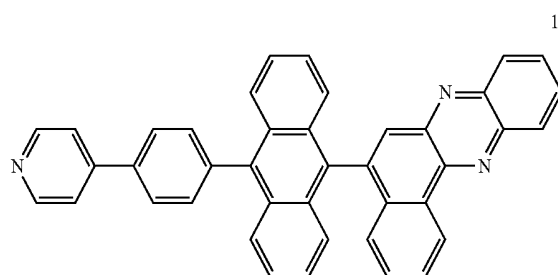
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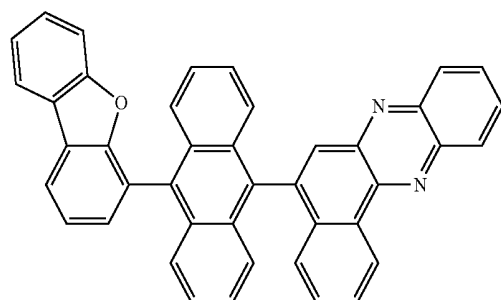
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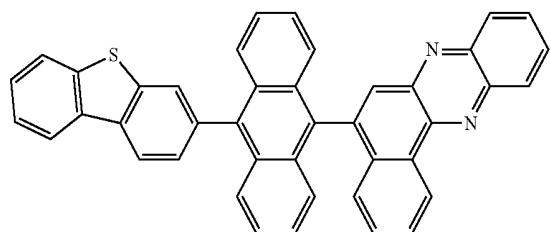


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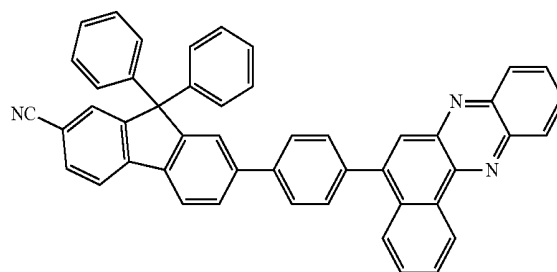
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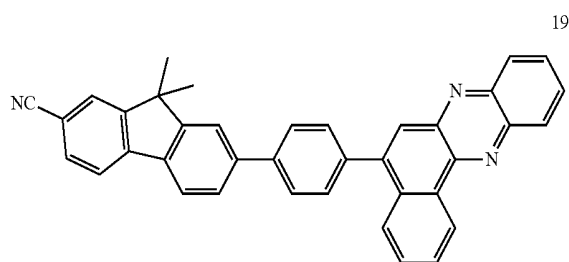


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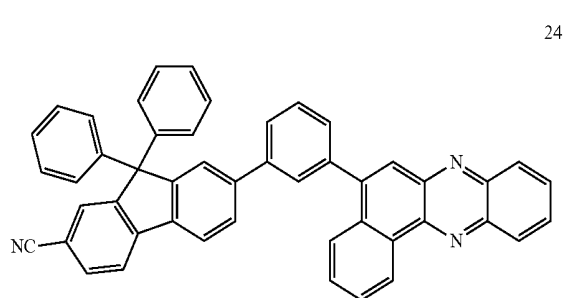
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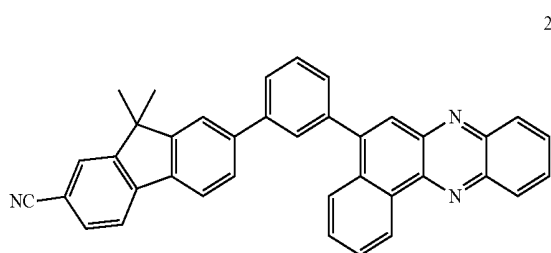
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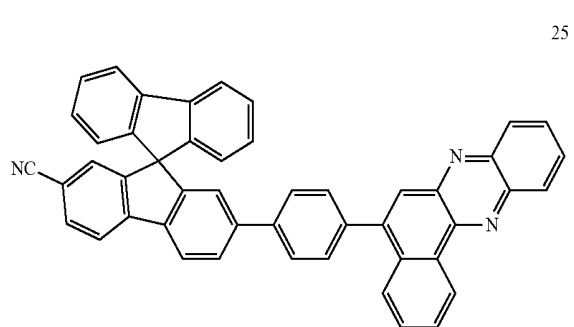
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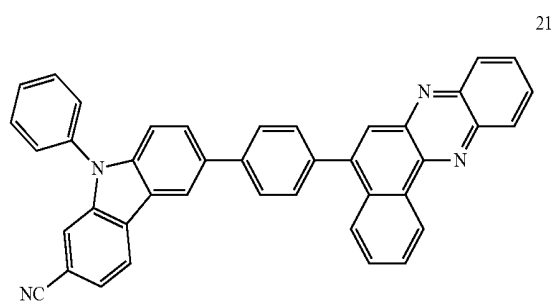
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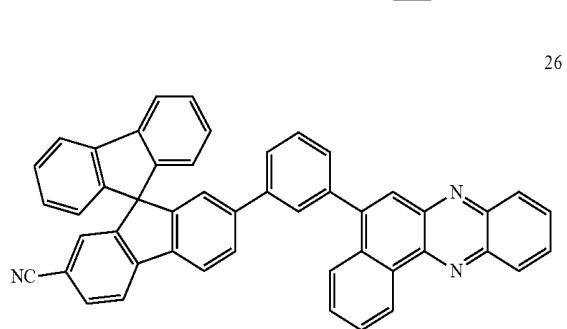
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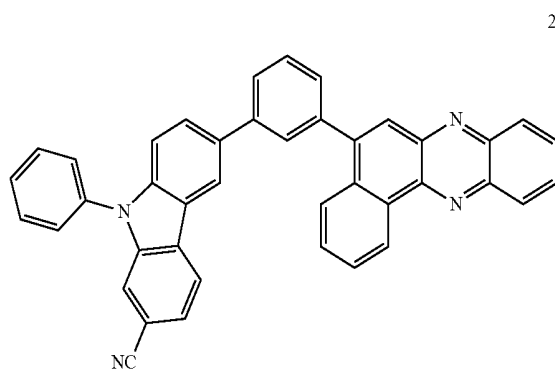
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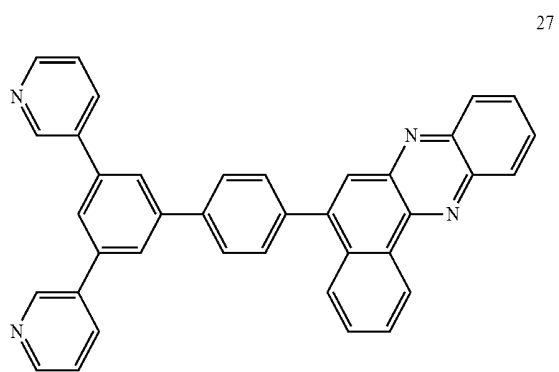
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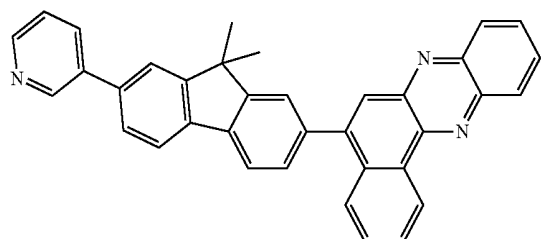
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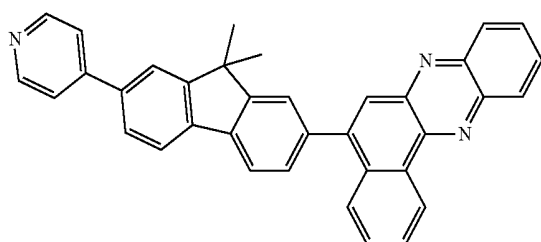
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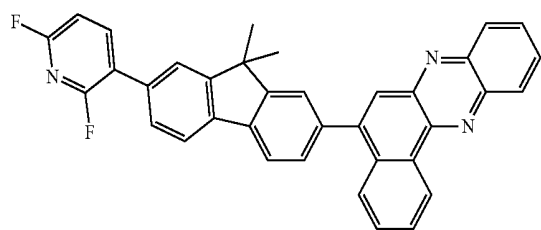
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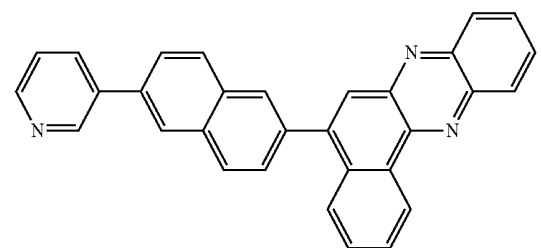
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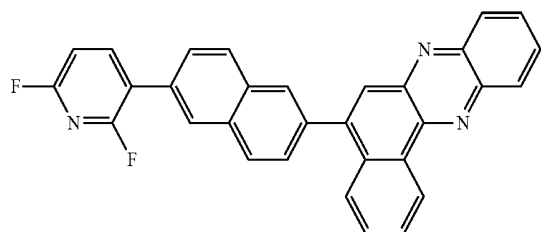
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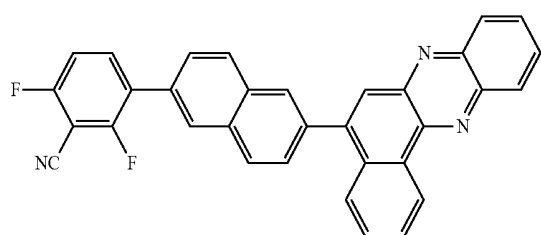
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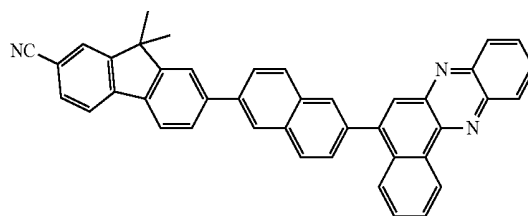


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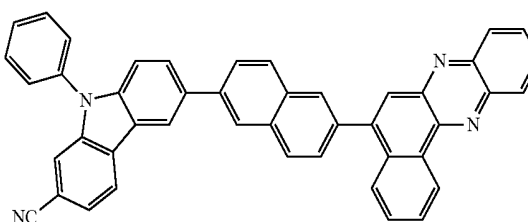


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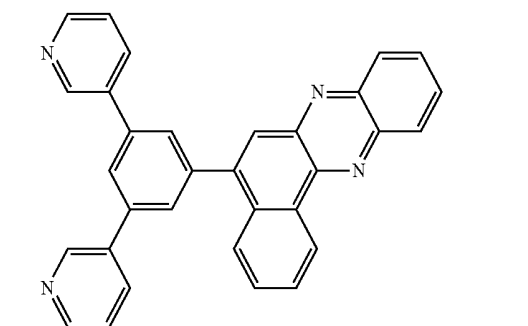
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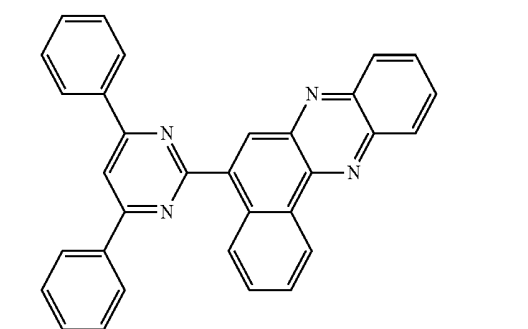
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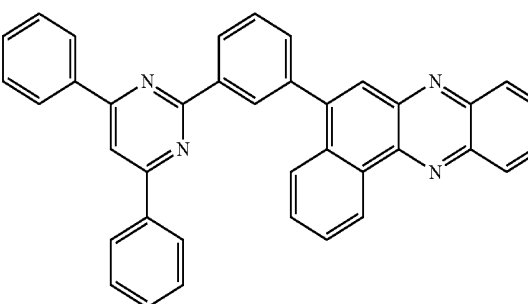
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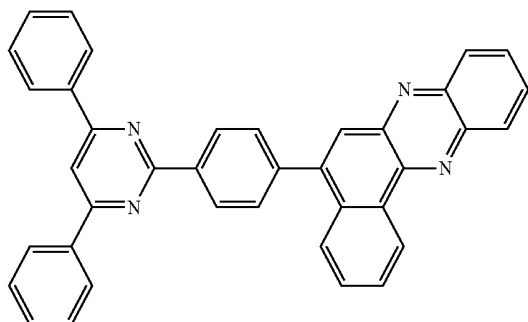


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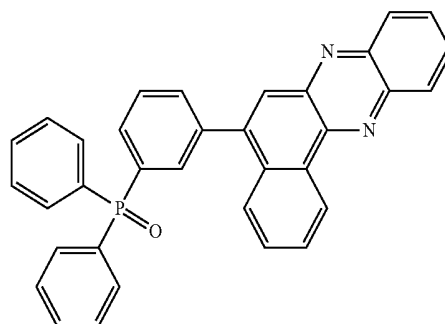
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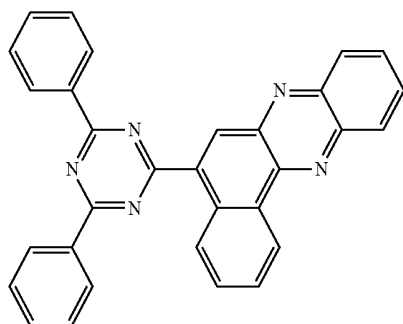


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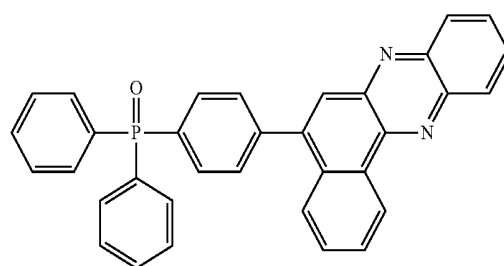
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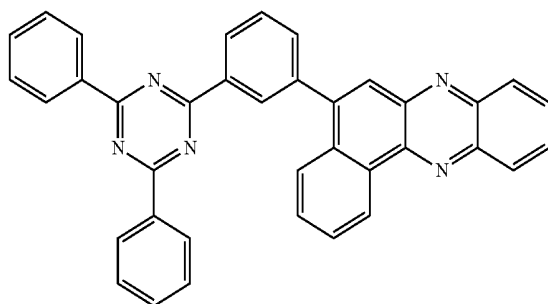
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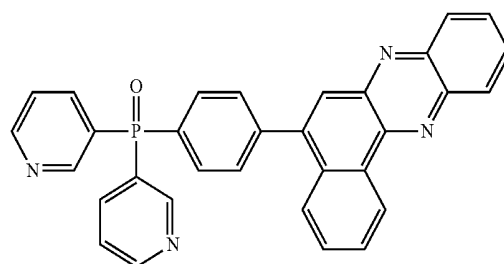
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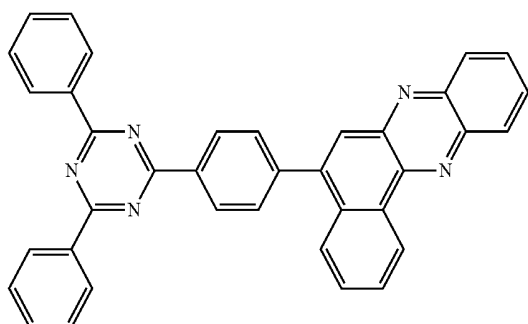
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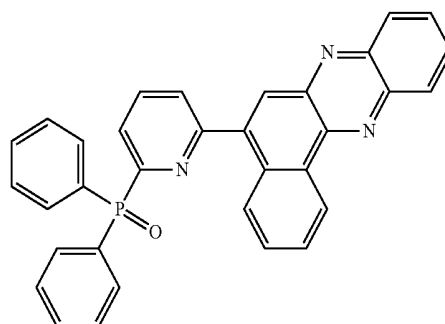
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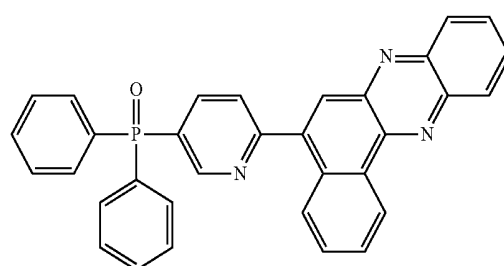
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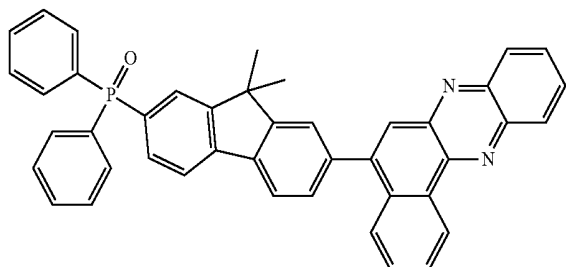


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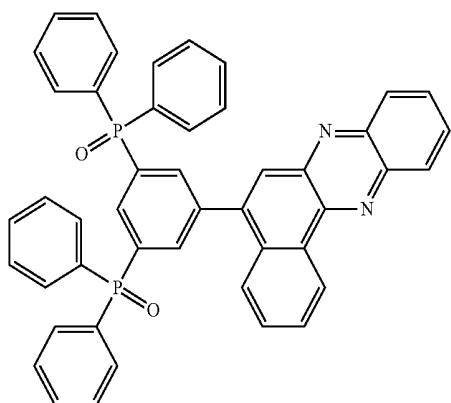


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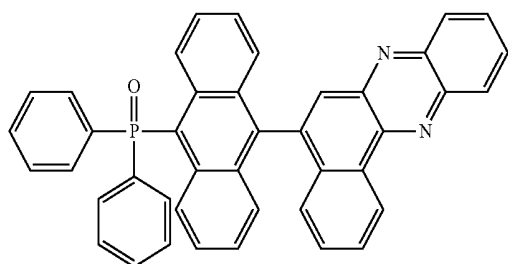
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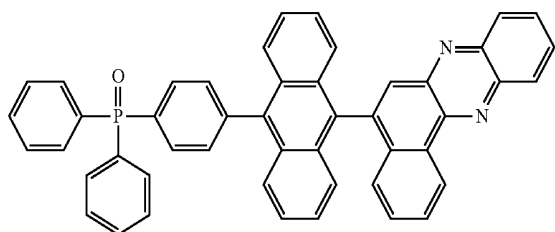
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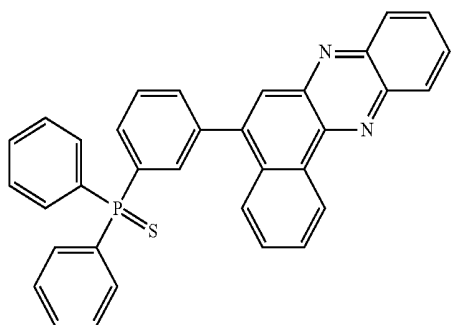
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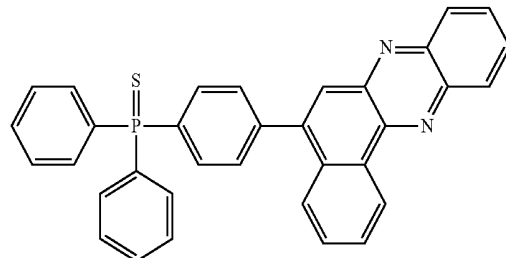


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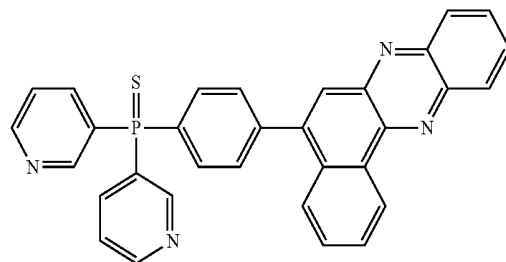


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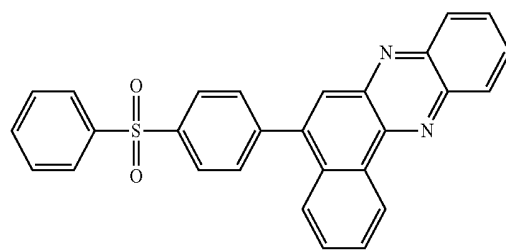
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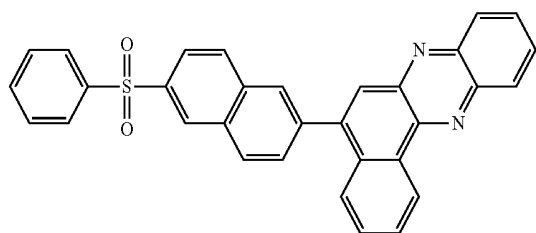
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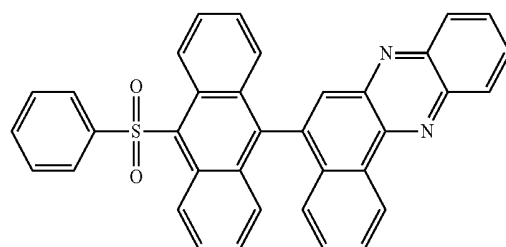
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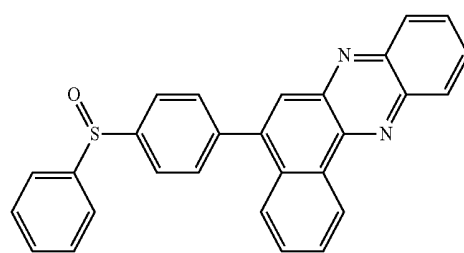
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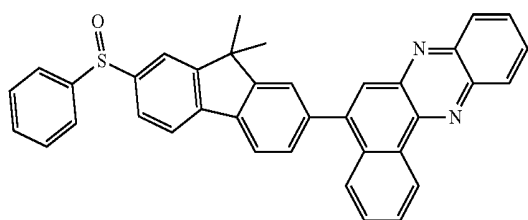
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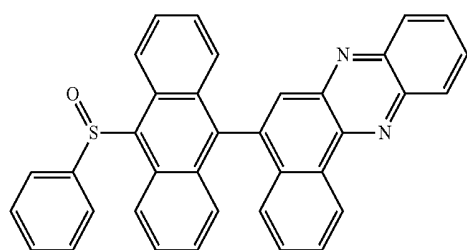
58



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18. An organic light-emitting device, comprising:
a first electrode;
a second electrode facing the first electrode; and

an organic layer disposed between the first electrode and the second electrode, the organic layer comprising an emission layer,

wherein the organic layer comprises at least one of the condensed cyclic compounds of claim 1.

19. The organic light-emitting device of claim 18, wherein the first electrode is an anode, the second electrode is a cathode, and

the organic layer comprises a hole transport region disposed between the first electrode and the emission layer

and an electron transport region disposed between the emission layer and the second electrode, wherein

the hole transport region comprises at least one of a hole injection layer, a hole transport layer, a buffer layer, and an electron blocking layer, and

wherein the electron transport region comprises at least one of a hole blocking layer, an electron transport layer, and an electron injection layer.

20. The organic light-emitting device of claim 19, wherein the electron transport region comprises an electron transport layer, and

the electron transport layer comprises at least one of the condensed cyclic compounds.

* * * * *

专利名称(译)	缩合环状化合物和包含其的有机发光装置		
公开(公告)号	US20170365794A1	公开(公告)日	2017-12-21
申请号	US15/395801	申请日	2016-12-30
[标]申请(专利权)人(译)	三星显示有限公司		
申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO. , LTD.		
当前申请(专利权)人(译)	三星DISPLAY CO. , LTD.		
[标]发明人	PARK JUNHA KIM YOUNGKOOK SIM MUNKI LEE HYOYOUNG JEONG EUNJAE HWANG SEOKHWAN		
发明人	PARK, JUNHA KIM, YOUNGKOOK SIM, MUNKI LEE, HYOYOUNG JEONG, EUNJAE HWANG, SEOKHWAN		
IPC分类号	H01L51/00 C07D241/38 C07D403/04 C07D403/10 C07D405/04 C07D409/10 C07F9/6509 C07F9/6558 C09K11/06 C07D401/14 C07D401/10 C07D405/10 H01L51/50		
CPC分类号	H01L51/0072 H01L51/5092 C09K11/06 H01L51/0058 H01L51/0052 C07D401/10 H01L51/0067 C07D401/14 C07D403/10 H01L51/0073 H01L51/0074 C07D405/10 C07D409/10 C07D403/04 C07F9/650994 C07F9/65583 C07D405/04 C09K2211/1044 C09K2211/1011 C09K2211/1007 C09K2211/1029 C09K2211/1088 C09K2211/1092 C09K2211/1059 C09K2211/1022 C09K2211/1014 H01L51/5072 H01L2251/556 H01L51/5012 C07D241/38 H01L51/0056 H01L51/50		
优先权	1020160076609 2016-06-20 KR		
其他公开文献	US10553799		
外部链接	Espacenet USPTO		

摘要(译)

由式1表示的稠合环状化合物和包含其的有机发光装置。

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[(U-1)1]—(A71)

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190
150
110